

CRAVATH, SWAINE & MOORE

ONE CHASE MANHATTAN PLAZA

NEW YORK, N.Y. 10005 8 241.1140

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No. AUG 29 1978

Date.....

Fee \$ 5.00

ICC Washington, D. C.

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RECORDATION NO. _____ Filed & Recorded

AUG 29 1978 -3 15 PM

August 25, 1978

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company
Conditional Sale Financing Dated as of July 15, 1978
9.25% Conditional Sale Indebtedness Due July 15, 1983
9.50% Conditional Sale Indebtedness Due July 15, 1993

Dear Mr. Homme:

Pursuant to Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and the Commission's rules and regulations thereunder, as amended, I enclose herewith on behalf of The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company for filing and recordation counterparts of the following documents:

RECEIVED
AUG 29 3 05 PM '78
I.C.C. OPERATION BR.

1(a) Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of July 15, 1978, between each of ACF Industries, Incorporated and The Chessie Corporation and The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company; and

(b) Agreement and Assignment dated as of July 15, 1978, between each of ACF Industries, Incorporated and The Chessie Corporation and Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company, as Agent.

The names and addresses of the parties to the aforementioned Agreements are as follows:

(1) Assignee-Agent:

Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company
P. O. Box 2258
Baltimore, Maryland 21203

COUNSEL
ROSWELL L. GILPATRICK
CARLYLE E. MAW

L. R. BRESLIN, JR.
GEORGE B. TURNER
JOHN H. MORSE
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CHARLES R. LINTON

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CABLE ADDRESSES
CRAVATH, N. Y.
CRAVATH, PARIS
CRAVATH, LONDON E. C. 2

Eduardo J. Solis
C. A. [Signature]

(2) Builders-Vendors:

ACF Industries, Incorporated
750 Third Avenue
New York, N. Y. 10017

The Chessie Corporation
P. O. Box 6419
Cleveland, Ohio 44101

(3) Railroad:

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company
Room 2012
One Charles Center
Baltimore, Maryland 21201

Please file and record the documents referred to in this letter and cross-index them under the names of the Assignee-Agent, the Builders-Vendors and the Railroad.

The equipment covered by the aforementioned documents consists of the following:

440 100-ton 4,600 cubic foot covered hopper cars bearing identifying numbers of the Railroad 606000 through 606439, inclusive;

125 100-ton 5,250 cubic foot covered hopper cars bearing identifying numbers of the Railroad 601875 through 601999, inclusive; and

1,103 100-ton open top hopper cars bearing identifying numbers of the Railroad 186897 through 187999, inclusive.

There is also enclosed a check for \$50 payable to the Interstate Commerce Commission, representing the fee for recording the Conditional Sale Agreement and the related Agreement and Assignment (together constituting one document).

Please stamp all counterparts of the enclosed documents with your official recording stamp. You will wish to retain one copy of the instruments for your files. It is requested that the remaining counterparts be delivered to the bearer of this letter.

Very truly yours,

John S. Herbert

John S. Herbert

As Agent for The Baltimore and
Ohio Railroad Company

H. G. Homme, Esq., Acting Secretary,
Interstate Commerce Commission,
Washington, D. C. 20423

Encls.

79A

BY HAND

Interstate Commerce Commission
Washington, D.C. 20423

8/29/78

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

John S. Herbert
Cravath, Swaine & Moore
One Chase Manhattan Plaza
New York, N.Y. 10005

Dear **Sir:**

The enclosed document(s) was recorded pursuant to the provisions of Section 20(c) of the Interstate Commerce Act, 49 U.S.C. 20(c), on **8/29/78** at **3:15pm**, and assigned recordation number(s) **9664**

Sincerely yours,

H.G. Homme, Jr.,
Acting Secretary

Enclosure(s)

SE-30-T
(2/78)

✓ 254.45

CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT

Dated as of July 15, 1978,

among

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION

and

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY

RECORDATION NO. 9664 Filed & Recorded

AUG 29 1978 - 3 15 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT

Dated as of July 15, 1978,

among

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION

and

MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST COMPANY,
as Agent.

CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT

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CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT dated as of July 15, 1978, among each of the corporations named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto (the foregoing corporations being hereinafter called collectively the "Builders" and severally the "Builder" and collectively or severally the "Vendor" as the context may require as more particularly set forth in Article 1 hereof), and THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY, a Maryland corporation (the "Railroad").

WHEREAS, the Builders severally have agreed to construct, sell and deliver to the Railroad, and the Railroad has agreed to purchase, the equipment described in Schedule B hereto (the "Equipment");

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises, covenants and agreements hereinafter set forth, the parties hereto do hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1. Certain Definitions; Several Obligations of Builders; Additional Agreements. The term "Vendor", whenever used in this Agreement, means, before any assignment of any of its rights hereunder, each of the corporations named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto and any successor or successors for the time being to its manufacturing properties and businesses, and, after any such assignment, both any assignee or assignees for the time being of such particular assigned rights as regards such rights, and also any assignor as regards any rights hereunder that are retained or excluded from any assignment. Whenever the term "Vendor" refers to a corporation named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto, such term means any of or all such corporations, as the context may require. The parties hereto contemplate that this Agreement shall be assigned to Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company, acting as agent under a Finance Agreement dated as of the date hereof (said agent being hereinafter sometimes called the "Agent" and said Finance Agreement being hereinafter called the "Finance Agreement"). The term "Builder", whenever used in this Agreement, means, both before and after any such assignment, each of the corporations (as to the units of equipment to be constructed by such corporation and sold hereunder) named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto and any successor or successors for the time being to its

manufacturing properties and businesses.

The rights and obligations of the Builders under this Agreement are several in accordance with their interests and not joint. Accordingly, whenever this Agreement, by the use of such designation as "the Vendor", "such Builder" or other similar term, confers a right or imposes an obligation upon any corporation named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto or its successor, such right or obligation shall be construed to accrue to or to be enforceable against only the specific corporation furnishing the units of Equipment giving rise to such right or obligation and its successors as herein provided.

Additional agreements, if any, set forth in Schedule A hereto shall be deemed to be a part of this Agreement as fully as though set forth in full in this instrument.

ARTICLE 2. Construction and Sale. Pursuant to this Agreement, each Builder shall construct the units of the Equipment to be constructed by it as described in Schedule B hereto (such Equipment with respect to each Builder being hereinafter sometimes called its Equipment) and will sell and deliver to the Railroad, and the Railroad will purchase from such Builder and accept delivery of and pay for (as hereinafter provided), such Equipment, each unit of which shall be constructed in accordance with the specifications set forth therefor in Schedule B hereto and in accordance with such modifications thereof as may be agreed upon in writing between such Builder and the Railroad (which specifications and modifications, if any, are hereinafter called the Specifications). The design, quality and component parts of each unit of the Equipment shall conform, on the date of completion of manufacture of each thereof, to all Department of Transportation and Interstate Commerce Commission requirements and specifications and to all standards recommended by the Association of American Railroads reasonably interpreted as being applicable to equipment of the character of such units of the Equipment and each unit of the Equipment (except to the extent, if any, referred to in Schedule A hereto and/or in Article 8 hereof) will be new railroad equipment.

ARTICLE 3. Inspection and Delivery. Each Builder will deliver the units of its Equipment to the Railroad at the place or places specified in Schedule B hereto (or if Schedule B does not specify a place or places, at the place or places designated from time to time by the Railroad),

freight charges, if any, prepaid, in accordance with the delivery schedule set forth in Schedule B hereto; provided, however, that no Builder shall have any obligation to deliver any unit of Equipment hereunder at any time after the commencement of any proceedings specified in clause (c) or (d) of Article 16 hereof or if any event of default (as described in Article 16 hereof), or event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action could constitute such an event of default, shall have occurred and be continuing.

Each Builder's obligation as to time of delivery is subject, however, to delays resulting from causes beyond each Builder's reasonable control, including but not limited to acts of God, acts of government such as embargoes, priorities and allocations, war or war conditions, riot or civil commotion, sabotage, strikes, differences with workmen, accidents, fire, flood, explosion, damage to plant, equipment or facilities, delays in receiving necessary materials or delays of carriers or subcontractors.

Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this Article 3, any Equipment not delivered, accepted and settled for pursuant to Article 4 hereof on or before the Cut-Off Date (as defined in Article 4 hereof) shall be excluded herefrom. If any unit or units of Equipment shall be excluded from this Agreement pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence, the Builder or Builders of such unit or units and the Railroad shall execute an agreement supplemental hereto limiting this Agreement to the units of Equipment not so excluded herefrom. If the Builder's failure to deliver Equipment so excluded from this Agreement resulted from one or more of the causes set forth in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Railroad shall nevertheless be obligated to accept such Equipment and pay the full purchase price therefor, determined as provided in this Agreement, if and when such Equipment shall be completed and delivered by such Builder, such payment to be in cash on the delivery of such Equipment, either directly or, in case the Railroad shall arrange therefor, by means of a conditional sale agreement, equipment trust or such other appropriate method of financing as the Railroad shall determine and as shall be reasonably acceptable to such Builder.

During construction, the Equipment shall be subject to inspection and approval by the authorized inspectors of the Railroad and each Builder shall grant to such authorized inspectors reasonable access to its plant. Each Builder

agrees to inspect all materials used in the construction of the Equipment in accordance with the standard quality control practices of such Builder. Upon completion of each unit or of a number of units of the Equipment, such unit or units shall be presented to an inspector of the Railroad for inspection at the place specified for delivery of such unit or units, and if each such unit conforms to the Specifications, requirements and standards applicable thereto, such inspector or an authorized representative of the Railroad shall execute and deliver to such Builder a certificate of acceptance (the "Certificate of Acceptance") stating that such unit or units have been inspected and accepted on behalf of the Railroad and are marked in accordance with Article 7 hereof; provided, however, that such Builder shall not thereby be relieved of its warranty referred to in Article 14 hereof.

On delivery of each such unit hereunder at the place specified for delivery, the Railroad will assume the responsibility and risk of, and shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, any damage to or the destruction or loss of such unit.

ARTICLE 4. Purchase Price and Payment. The base price or prices per unit of the Equipment are set forth in Schedule B hereto. Such base price or prices are subject to such increase or decrease as is agreed to by the Builder thereof and the Railroad. The term "Purchase Price" as used herein shall mean the base price or prices as so increased or decreased, including without limitation any increase pursuant to the presentation of a supplemental invoice as hereinafter provided.

For the purpose of making settlement, the Equipment shall be divided into such number of groups of units of the Equipment, delivered to and accepted by the Railroad (each such group being hereinafter called a "Group"), as the Builders and the Railroad may agree to.

The Railroad hereby acknowledges itself to be indebted to the Vendor in the amount of, and hereby promises to pay in cash to the Vendor at such place as the Vendor may designate, the Purchase Price of the Equipment, as follows:

(a) on each Closing Date (as hereinafter defined) the amount, if any, by which (x) the Purchase Price of all units of the Equipment for which settlement has

theretofore and is then being made, as stated in the invoice or invoices presented (including the supplemental invoice or invoices hereinafter provided for) in respect of such Closing Date (said invoiced prices being hereinafter called the "Invoiced Purchase Prices"), exceeds (y) the sum of \$47,425,000 and any amount or amounts previously paid or payable with respect to the Invoiced Purchase Prices pursuant to this subparagraph (a); and

(b) in 15 consecutive equal (except for appropriate adjustment of the fifth and fifteenth installments in order to pay in full the investments made in the first five and the last ten installments of the CSA Indebtedness, as provided in the Finance Agreement) annual installments, as hereinafter provided, an amount equal to the aggregate of the Invoiced Purchase Prices for all the Equipment less the amount paid or payable with respect thereto pursuant to subparagraph (a) of this paragraph (the aggregate of said installments being hereinafter called the "CSA Indebtedness").

In the event that on any Closing Date the final Purchase Price of any Group has not been finally determined, the invoice presented may be for an estimated Purchase Price, subject to adjustment upon determination of the final Purchase Price, and a supplemental invoice may be presented by a Builder at least 10 days prior to any subsequent Closing Date for settlement on such subsequent Closing Date for any increase in the Purchase Price; it being understood and agreed by such Builder that any prior preliminary invoice or invoices presented by such Builder shall be in amount not in excess of the final Purchase Price of such Group. If a supplemental invoice is presented by a Builder after the last Closing Date, it shall be paid in cash by the Railroad to such Builder in accordance with its original purchase order.

The installments of the CSA Indebtedness payable pursuant to subparagraph (b) of the third paragraph of this Article 4 shall be payable annually, in immediately available funds, on July 15 in each year commencing on July 15, 1979, to and including July 15, 1993. The unpaid portion of the CSA Indebtedness payable in installments on July 15 in the years 1979 through 1983, inclusive, shall bear interest from the respective Closing Dates on which such indebtedness was

incurred at the rate of 9.25% per annum. The unpaid portion of the CSA Indebtedness payable in installments on July 15 in the years 1984 through 1993, inclusive, shall bear interest from the respective Closing Dates on which such indebtedness was incurred at the rate of 9.50% per annum. All such interest shall be payable, to the extent accrued, in immediately available funds, on January 15 and July 15 in each year, commencing January 15, 1979.

The term "Closing Date" with respect to any Group of the Equipment shall mean such date (on or after August 29, 1978, and prior to the Cut-Off Date as defined in Item 2 of Schedule A), not more than ten business days following presentation by a Builder to the Railroad of the invoice and the Certificate or Certificates of Acceptance for such Group, as shall be fixed by the Railroad by written notice delivered to the Vendor at least five business days prior to the Closing Date designated therein; provided, however, that the aggregate of the Invoiced Purchase Prices of all Equipment settled for pursuant to this Agreement on any Closing Date shall not exceed the amount then on deposit with the Vendor pursuant to the Finance Agreement under which the Vendor is acting as agent for the institutional investors therein named. The term "business days" as used herein means calendar days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and any other days on which banking institutions in Baltimore, Maryland, or New York, New York, are authorized or obligated to be closed.

All interest under this Agreement shall be calculated on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

The Railroad will pay, to the extent legally enforceable, interest at the rate of 10.50% per annum upon all amounts remaining unpaid after the same shall have become due and payable pursuant to the terms hereof, anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding.

All payments provided for in this Agreement shall be made in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts. Except as provided in Article 8 hereof, the Railroad shall not have the privilege of prepaying any installment of CSA Indebtedness hereunder prior to the date it becomes due.

In the event the Vendor, pursuant to Article 15 hereof, assigns the right to receive the payments herein provided to be made by the Railroad, the assignee thereof may request the Railroad to make and the Railroad shall make such

payments to it at such address as shall be supplied to the Railroad by the assignee.

ARTICLE 5. Taxes. All payments to be made by the Railroad hereunder will be free of expense to the Vendor for collection or other charges and will be free of expense to the Vendor with respect to the amount of any local, state, federal or foreign taxes (other than net income, gross receipts [except gross receipts taxes in the nature of or in lieu of sales or use taxes], excess profits and similar taxes) or license fees, assessments, charges, fines or penalties hereafter levied or imposed upon or in connection with or measured by, this Agreement or any sale, use, payment, shipment, delivery or transfer of title under the terms hereof (all such expenses, taxes, license fees, assessments, charges, fines and penalties being hereinafter called "impositions"), all of which impositions the Railroad assumes and agrees to pay on demand. The Railroad will also pay promptly all impositions which may be imposed upon the Equipment delivered to it or for the use or operation thereof or upon the earnings arising therefrom or upon the Vendor solely by reason of its interest therein and will keep at all times all and every part of the Equipment free and clear of all impositions which might in any way affect the security title of the Vendor or result in a lien upon any part of the Equipment; provided, however, that the Railroad shall be under no obligation to pay any impositions of any kind so long as it is contesting in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings such impositions and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the interest or rights of the Vendor in or to the Equipment or otherwise under this Agreement. If any such impositions shall have been charged or levied against the Vendor directly and paid by the Vendor, the Railroad shall reimburse the Vendor upon presentation of an invoice therefor, and any amounts so paid by the Vendor shall be secured by and under this Agreement; provided, however, that the Railroad shall not be obligated to reimburse the Vendor for any impositions so paid unless the Vendor shall have been legally liable with respect thereto (as evidenced by an opinion of counsel for the Vendor) or unless the Railroad shall have approved the payment thereof.

ARTICLE 6. Security Title in the Equipment. The Vendor shall and hereby does retain security title and a security interest in the Equipment until the Railroad shall have made all its payments under this Agreement and shall have kept and performed all its agreements herein contained, notwithstanding the delivery of the Equipment to and the possession and use thereof by the Railroad as provided in this Agreement. Any and all additions to the Equipment

(except, in the case of locomotives, any communications, signal and automatic control equipment or devices having a similar use which have been added to any unit of Equipment by the Railroad the cost of which is not included in the Purchase Price of such unit and which are not required for the operation or use of such unit by the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Department of Transportation or any other applicable regulatory body) and any and all replacements of the Equipment and of parts thereof and additions thereto shall constitute accessions to the Equipment and shall be subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement and included in the term "Equipment" as used in this Agreement.

Except as otherwise specifically provided in Article 8 hereof, when and only when the full indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest and all other payments as herein provided, shall have been paid, and all the Railroad's obligations herein contained shall have been performed by the Railroad, absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad without further transfer or action on the part of the Vendor. However, the Vendor, if so requested by the Railroad at that time, will (a) execute a bill or bills of sale for the Equipment transferring and releasing its interest therein to the Railroad, or upon its order, free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances created or retained hereby and deliver such bill or bills of sale to the Railroad at its address referred to in Article 21 hereof, (b) execute and deliver at the same place, for filing, recording or depositing in all necessary public offices, such instrument or instruments in writing as may be necessary or appropriate in order then to make clear upon the public records the release of the security title of the Vendor in the Equipment and (c) pay to the Railroad any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to Article 8 hereof and not theretofore applied as therein provided. The Railroad hereby waives and releases any and all rights, existing or that may be acquired, in or to the payment of any penalty, forfeit or damages for failure to execute and deliver such bill or bills of sale or instrument or instruments or to file any certificate of payment in compliance with any law or statute requiring the filing of the same, except for failure to execute and deliver such bill or bills of sale or instrument or instruments or to file such certificate within a reasonable time after written demand by the Railroad.

ARTICLE 7. Marking of the Equipment. The Railroad will cause each unit of the Equipment to be kept numbered with its identifying number as set forth in Schedule B hereto, or in the case of Equipment not there listed such identifying number as shall be set forth in any amendment or

supplement hereto extending this Agreement to cover such Equipment, and will keep and maintain, plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked on each side of each unit, in letters not less than one inch in height, the words "Ownership Subject to a Security Agreement Filed under the Interstate Commerce Act, Section 20c", or the name of the Vendor followed by the words "Agent, Owner", with appropriate changes thereof and additions thereto as from time to time may be required by law in order to protect the Vendor's interest in the Equipment and its rights under this Agreement. The Railroad will not place any such unit in operation or exercise any control or dominion over the same until such markings have been made thereon and will replace promptly any such markings which may be removed, defaced, obliterated or destroyed. The Railroad will not change the number of any unit of the Equipment except in accordance with a statement of new number or numbers to be substituted therefor, which statement previously shall have been filed with the Vendor by the Railroad and filed, recorded and deposited by the Railroad in all public offices where this Agreement shall have been filed, recorded and deposited.

Except as provided in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Railroad will not allow the name of any person, association or corporation to be placed on any unit of the Equipment as a designation that might be interpreted as a claim of ownership; provided, however, that the Railroad may cause the Equipment to be lettered with the names or initials or other insignia of the Railroad or its affiliates.

ARTICLE 8. Casualty Occurrences; Insurance. In the event that any unit of the Equipment shall be worn out, lost, stolen, destroyed, irreparably damaged or otherwise rendered permanently unfit for use from any cause whatsoever, or taken or requisitioned by condemnation or otherwise (such occurrences being hereinafter called Casualty Occurrences), the Railroad shall promptly and fully inform the Vendor in regard thereto (after it has knowledge of such Casualty Occurrence). When the aggregate Casualty Value (as defined herein) of all units having suffered a Casualty Occurrence (exclusive of units having suffered a Casualty Occurrence with respect to which a payment shall have been made to the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8) hereunder shall exceed \$300,000, the Railroad, within 30 days after it has knowledge of such event, shall promptly pay to the Vendor a sum equal to the aggregate Casualty Value of such units of the Equipment as of the date of such payment and shall file with the Vendor a certificate of an officer of the Railroad setting forth the Casualty Value of each unit of the Equipment suf-

fering a Casualty Occurrence.

So long as no event of default shall have occurred and be continuing, any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to the preceding paragraph of this Article 8 shall, as the Railroad shall direct in a written instrument filed with the Vendor, be applied on or before the next installment date for the payment of CSA Indebtedness occurring more than 180 days following the date of such payment to the Vendor, in whole or in part, to prepay installments of CSA Indebtedness or, in whole or in part, toward the cost of a unit or units of standard gauge railroad equipment (other than passenger or work equipment of types other than locomotives) first put into service no earlier than the date of this Agreement, to replace units suffering a Casualty Occurrence; and in the event that no direction is so received by the Vendor, such moneys shall be applied by the Vendor to the prepayment of the CSA Indebtedness as aforesaid. Any unit of replacement equipment shall have a remaining useful life (as evidenced by a certificate of an operating officer of the Railroad) at least as long as that which the Equipment being replaced would have had, but for the Casualty Occurrence. If such replacement equipment shall be equipment theretofore used in railroad service, the Railroad shall deliver to the Vendor a certificate of an officer of the Railroad that the cost of such equipment to the Vendor does not exceed the lesser of the fair value thereof or the original cost thereof less depreciation at a rate equal to 1/15 of such original cost for each year in service. In case any money is applied pursuant to this Article 8 to prepay CSA Indebtedness, it shall be so applied without premium but with interest accrued thereon to the aforesaid installment date, to reduce installments thereafter falling due pro rata.

The Casualty Value of each unit of the Equipment (other than a replacement unit) shall be deemed to be that amount which bears the same ratio to the original Purchase Price thereof (less, in the event that the Railroad shall have made any payment or payments under the provisions of subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 hereof, an amount which bears the same ratio to the aggregate of all such payments as the original Purchase Price of such unit bears to the original aggregate Purchase Price of all the Equipment) as the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any prepayments then or theretofore made pursuant to this Article 8), as of the date payment is made with respect to such Casualty Occurrence bears, to the original CSA

Indebtedness. The Casualty Value of each replacement unit shall be deemed to be that amount which bears the same ratio to the portion of the cost thereof paid by the Vendor as the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any prepayments then or theretofore made pursuant to this Article 8) as of the date payment is made with respect to such Casualty Occurrence bears to the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any such prepayments) as of the date of acquisition by the Vendor of such replacement unit.

The Railroad will cause any replacement unit or units to be marked as provided in Article 7 hereof. Any and all such replacements of Equipment shall constitute accessions to the Equipment and shall be subject to all appropriate terms and conditions of this Agreement as though part of the original Equipment delivered hereunder and shall be included in the term "Equipment" as used in this Agreement; provided, however, that nothing herein shall result in any Builder's having any liability or obligation with respect to any replacement unit or units not manufactured by it. Title to all such replacement units shall be free and clear of all liens and encumbrances except the liens permitted by the second paragraph of Article 12 hereof and shall be taken initially and shall remain in the name of the Vendor subject to the provisions hereof, and the Railroad shall execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, record or deposit all such documents and do any and all such acts as may be necessary to cause such replacement units to come under and be subject to this Agreement. All such replacement units shall be guaranteed and warranted in like manner as is customary at the time for similar equipment.

Whenever the Railroad shall file with the Vendor a written direction to apply amounts toward the cost of any replacement unit or units, the Railroad shall file therewith:

- (1) a certificate of a Vice President or Treasurer or Chief Accounting Officer of the Railroad certifying that such replacement unit is standard gauge railroad equipment (other than passenger equipment or work equipment of types other than locomotives) first put into service no earlier than the date of this Agreement, and has been marked as required by the provisions of this Article 8 and certifying, in the event such replacement unit is new equipment, the cost of such replacement unit and, in the event such replacement unit shall be equipment theretofore used in railroad service, that the

cost thereof to the Vendor does not exceed the lesser of the fair value thereof or the original cost thereof less depreciation at a rate equal to 1/15 of such original cost for each year in service, and that such replacement equipment has a remaining useful life at least as long as that which the Equipment being replaced would have had but for the Casualty Occurrence; and

(2) an opinion of counsel for the Railroad that the Vendor has a valid and perfected security interest in such replacement unit, free and clear from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances except the rights of the Railroad under this Agreement, and that such unit has come under and become subject to this Agreement.

So long as no event of default shall have occurred and be continuing, any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8 shall, if the Railroad shall in writing so direct, be invested, pending its application as hereinabove provided, in such of the following as may be specified in such written direction: (i) direct obligations of the United States of America or obligations for which the full faith and credit of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of principal and interest, (ii) open market commercial paper rated A-1 by Standard & Poor's Corporation or prime-1 by NCO/Moody's Commercial Paper Division of Moody's Investors Service, Inc., or the successor of either of them, or (iii) certificates of deposit of domestic commercial banks in the United States of America having total assets in excess of \$1,000,000,000, in each case maturing in not more than one year from the date of such investment (such investments being hereinafter called "Investments"). Any such obligations shall from time to time be sold and the proceeds reinvested in such Investments as the Railroad may in writing direct. Any interest received by the Vendor on any Investments shall be held by the Vendor and applied as hereinafter provided. Upon any sale or the maturity of any Investments, the proceeds thereof, plus any interest received by the Vendor thereon, up to the cost (including accrued interest) thereof, shall be held by the Vendor for application pursuant to this Article 8, and any excess shall be paid to the Railroad. If such proceeds (plus such interest) shall be less than such cost, the Railroad will promptly pay to the Vendor an amount equal to such deficiency. The Railroad will pay all expenses incurred by the Vendor in connection with the purchase and sale of Investments.

If one or more events of default shall have occurred and be continuing, all money held by the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8 (including, for this purpose, Investments) shall be applied by the Vendor as if such money were money received upon the sale of Equipment pursuant to Article 17 hereof.

In order to facilitate the sale or other disposition of any Equipment suffering a Casualty Occurrence, the Vendor shall, upon request of the Railroad, after payment by the Railroad of a sum equal to the Casualty Value of such Equipment, execute and deliver to the Railroad or the Railroad's vendee, assignee or nominee, a bill of sale (without warranties) for such Equipment, and such other documents as may be required to release such Equipment from the terms and scope of this Agreement, in such form as may be reasonably requested by the Railroad.

The Railroad will at all times prior to the payment of the full indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon and all other payments required hereby, at its own expense, cause to be carried and maintained insurance in respect of the Equipment at the time subject hereto in amounts and against risks customarily insured against by railroad companies on similar equipment, and in any event in amounts and against risks comparable to those insured against by the Railroad on similar equipment owned by it.

ARTICLE 9. Maintenance; Compliance with Laws and Rules. The Railroad will at all times maintain the Equipment or cause the Equipment to be maintained in good order and repair at its own expense.

During the term of this Agreement, the Railroad will at all times comply in all respects with all laws of the jurisdictions in which its operations involving the Equipment may extend, with the interchange rules of the Association of American Railroads and with all lawful rules of the Department of Transportation, Interstate Commerce Commission and any other legislative, executive, administrative or judicial body exercising any power or jurisdiction over the Equipment, to the extent that such laws and rules affect the title, operation or use of the Equipment, and in the event that such laws or rules require any alteration, replacement or addition of any part on any unit of the Equipment, the Railroad will conform therewith, at its own

expense; provided, however, that the Railroad may, in good faith, contest the validity or application of any such law or rule in any reasonable manner which does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor under this Agreement.

ARTICLE 10. Reports and Inspections. On or before November 1 in each year, commencing with the year 1979, the Railroad shall furnish to the Vendor an accurate statement signed by an officer of the Railroad (a) setting forth as at the preceding June 30 the amount, description and numbers of all units of the Equipment that have suffered a Casualty Occurrence during the preceding 12 months (or since the date of this Agreement in the case of the first such statement) or that have been withdrawn from use pending repairs (other than running repairs) and such other information regarding the condition and state of repair of the Equipment as the Vendor may reasonably request and (b) stating that, in the case of all Equipment repaired or repainted during the period covered by such statement, the numbers and markings required by Article 7 hereof have been preserved or replaced. The Vendor shall have the right, by its agents, to inspect the Equipment and the Railroad's records with respect thereto at such reasonable times as the Vendor may request during the term of this Agreement.

ARTICLE 11. Possession and Use. The Railroad, so long as an event of default shall not have occurred under this Agreement and be continuing, shall be entitled to the possession of the Equipment and the use thereof upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by it either alone or jointly with others and whether under lease or otherwise, or upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by any railroad company controlled by, or under common control with, the Railroad, or over which it has trackage rights, or upon connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic or pursuant to run-through agreements, from and after delivery of the Equipment by a Builder to the Railroad, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Railroad will not assign any of the Equipment for use outside the United States of America.

ARTICLE 12. Prohibition Against Liens. The Railroad will pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party from, through or under the Railroad or its successors or assigns which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge or security interest on or in the Equipment, or any unit

thereof, equal or superior to the Vendor's interest therein; provided, however, that the Railroad shall be under no obligation to pay or discharge any such claim so long as it is contesting in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings such claim and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor in or to the Equipment or otherwise under this Agreement. Any amounts paid by the Vendor in discharge of liens, charges or security interests upon the Equipment shall be secured by and under this Agreement.

This covenant will not be deemed breached by reason of liens for taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies, in each case not due and delinquent, or undetermined or inchoate materialmen's, mechanics', workmen's, repairmen's or other like liens arising in the ordinary course of business and, in each case, not delinquent.

ARTICLE 13. Railroad's Indemnities. The Railroad agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor from and against all losses, damages, injuries, liabilities, claims and demands whatsoever, regardless of the cause thereof, and expenses in connection therewith, including counsel fees, arising out of retention by the Vendor of a security title in the Equipment, the use and operation thereof by the Railroad during the period when said security title remains in the Vendor or the transfer of said security title in the Equipment by the Vendor pursuant to any of the provisions of this Agreement. This covenant of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of all sums due under this Agreement, or the satisfaction, discharge or termination of this Agreement in any manner whatsoever.

ARTICLE 14. Patent Indemnities; Builders' Warranties of Material and Workmanship. Except in cases of articles or materials specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by a Builder and in cases of designs, systems, processes, formulae or combinations specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by any Builder, each Builder agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Railroad from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Railroad, its assigns or the users of the Equipment manufactured by such Builder because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of such Equipment of any

design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Railroad likewise will indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Vendor because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment of any article or material specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by a Builder or of any design, system, process, formula or combination specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by a Builder which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. Each Builder agrees to and hereby does, to the extent legally possible without impairing any claim, right or cause of action hereinafter referred to, assign, set over and deliver to the Railroad every claim, right and cause of action which such Builder has or hereafter shall have against the seller or sellers of any designs, systems, processes, formulae, combinations, articles or materials specified by the Railroad and purchased or otherwise acquired by such Builder for use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment on the ground that any such design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material or operation thereof infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. Each Builder further agrees to execute and deliver to the Railroad or the users of the Equipment all and every such further assurance as may be reasonably requested by the Railroad more fully to effectuate the assignment and delivery of every such claim, right and cause of action. Each Builder will give notice to the Railroad of any claim known to such Builder from which liability may be charged against the Railroad hereunder and the Railroad will give notice to the appropriate Builder of any claim known to the Railroad from which liability may be charged against any Builder hereunder. Such covenants of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of all sums due under this Agreement, or the satisfaction, discharge or termination of this Agreement in any manner whatsoever.

Each Builder's warranty of material and workmanship is set forth in Item 3 of Schedule A hereto.

ARTICLE 15. Assignments. The Railroad will not sell, assign, transfer or otherwise dispose of its rights under this Agreement or, except as provided in Article 11

hereof, transfer the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment without first obtaining the written consent of the Vendor. A sale, assignment, transfer or disposition to a railroad company organized under the laws of the United States of America or any of the states thereof which shall acquire all or substantially all the lines of railroad of the Railroad, and which, by execution of an appropriate instrument satisfactory to the Vendor, shall assume and agree to perform each of, and all, the obligations and covenants of the Railroad under this Agreement, shall not be deemed a breach of this covenant, provided such railroad company shall have capital and surplus aggregating at least that of the Railroad immediately after such acquisition.

All or any of the rights, benefits and advantages of the Vendor under this Agreement, including the right to receive the payments herein provided to be made by the Railroad, may be assigned by the Vendor and reassigned by any assignee at any time or from time to time. No such assignment shall subject any assignee to, or relieve any Builder from, any of the obligations of any Builder to construct and deliver the Equipment in accordance with this Agreement or to respond to its warranties and indemnities contained or referred to in Article 14 hereof, or relieve the Railroad of any of its obligations to any Builder under Articles 2, 3, 4, 5, 13 and 14 hereof, Schedule A hereto and this Article 15 or of any other obligation which, according to its terms or context, is intended to survive an assignment.

Upon any such assignment either the assignor or the assignee shall give written notice to the Railroad, together with a counterpart or copy of such assignment, stating the identity of the assignee, and such assignee shall by virtue of such assignment acquire all the assignor's right, title and interest in and to the Equipment and this Agreement, or in and to a portion thereof, as the case may be, subject only to such reservations as may be contained in such assignment. From and after the receipt by the Railroad of the notification of any such assignment, all payments thereafter to be made by the Railroad under this Agreement to the Vendor shall, to the extent so assigned, be made to the assignee in such manner as it may direct.

The Railroad recognizes that it is the custom of railroad equipment manufacturers to assign conditional

sale agreements and understands that the assignment of this Agreement, or of some of or all the rights of the Vendor hereunder, is contemplated. The Railroad expressly represents, for the purpose of assurance to any person, firm or corporation considering the acquisition of this Agreement or of all or any of the rights of the Vendor hereunder and for the purposes of inducing such acquisition, that in the event of such assignment by the Vendor as hereinbefore provided, the rights of such assignee to the entire unpaid indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price or such part thereof as may be assigned, together with interest thereon, as well as any other rights hereunder which may be so assigned, shall not be subject to any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising out of any breach of any obligation of a Builder with respect to the Equipment or the manufacture, construction, delivery or warranty thereof, or with respect to any indemnity herein contained, nor subject to any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising by reason of any other indebtedness or liability at any time owing to the Railroad by a Builder. Any and all such obligations, howsoever arising, shall be and remain enforceable by the Railroad against and only against the Builders.

The Railroad will (a) in connection with each settlement for the Equipment subsequent to such assignment, deliver to the assignee, at least five business days prior to the Closing Date for the Group fixed in the notice by the Railroad, all documents required by the terms of such assignment to be delivered to such assignee in connection with such settlement, in such number of counterparts or copies as may reasonably be requested, except for any opinion of counsel for such assignee, and (b) furnish to such assignee such number of counterparts of any other certificate or document required by the Vendor as may reasonably be requested.

If this Agreement shall have been assigned by the Builders and if the assignee shall not make payment to a Builder with respect to units of its Equipment as provided in the instrument making such assignment, such Builder will promptly notify the Railroad of such event and, if such amount shall not have been previously paid by such assignee, the Railroad will, not later than 90 days after the date such payment was due, pay or cause to be paid to such Builder the aggregate unpaid Purchase Price of such units of its Equipment, together with interest from the day such payment was due to the date of payment by the Railroad at the highest

prime rate of interest charged by any of the four New York City banks having the largest total assets on the date such payment was due.

ARTICLE 16. Defaults. In the event that any one or more of the following events of default shall occur and be continuing, to wit:

(a) the Railroad shall fail to pay in full any indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment or any other sum payable by the Railroad as provided in this Agreement within five days after payment thereof shall be due hereunder; or

(b) the Railroad shall, for more than 30 days after the Vendor shall have demanded in writing performance thereof, fail or refuse to comply with any covenant, agreement, term or provision of this Agreement or of any agreement entered into concurrently herewith relating to the financing of the Equipment on its part to be kept or performed or to make provision satisfactory to the Vendor for such compliance; or

(c) a petition for reorganization under Section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as now constituted or as said Section 77 may be hereafter amended, shall be filed by or against the Railroad and, unless such petition shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Railroad under this Agreement shall not have been (and shall not continue to have been) duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) in such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such petition shall have been filed, whichever shall be earlier; or

(d) any other proceedings shall be commenced by or against the Railroad for any relief under any bankruptcy or insolvency law, or law relating to the relief of debtors, readjustments of indebtedness, reor-

ganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions (other than a law which does not permit any readjustment of the indebtedness payable hereunder), and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Railroad under this Agreement shall not have been (and shall not continue to have been) duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) for the Railroad or for its property in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced, whichever shall be earlier; or

(e) the Railroad shall make or suffer any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Agreement or any interest herein or any unauthorized transfer of the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment; or

(f) the Railroad shall fail to make any payment of indebtedness for borrowed money when due or an event of default under any mortgage, indenture of trust or other agreement evidencing indebtedness of the Railroad for borrowed money shall have occurred and be continuing, the effect of which is to create, or to permit any holder of such indebtedness to create, a lien, charge or security interest on or in the Equipment equal or superior to the security interest of the Vendor in the Equipment; or

(g) the entry of a final judgment for the payment of money in excess of \$1,000,000 against the Railroad, which judgment shall not have been discharged or the execution of which shall not have been stayed pending appeal within 60 days after the entry thereof, or which judgment shall not have been discharged within 60 days after the expiration of any such stay;

then at any time after the occurrence of such an event of default the Vendor may, upon written notice to the Railroad and upon compliance with any mandatory legal requirements

then in force and applicable to such action by the Vendor, declare (hereinafter called a "Declaration of Default") the entire indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with the interest thereon then accrued and unpaid, immediately due and payable, without further demand, and thereafter the aggregate of the unpaid balance of such indebtedness and interest shall bear interest from the date of such Declaration of Default at the rate per annum specified in Article 4 hereof as being applicable to amounts remaining unpaid after becoming due and payable, to the extent legally enforceable. The Vendor shall thereupon be entitled to recover judgment for the entire unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment so payable, with interest as aforesaid, and to collect such judgment out of any property of the Railroad wherever situated. The Railroad shall promptly notify the Vendor of any event which has come to its attention which constitutes, or which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action could constitute, an event of default under this Agreement.

The Vendor may at its election waive any such event of default and its consequences and rescind and annul any Declaration of Default by notice to the Railroad in writing to that effect, and thereupon the respective rights of the parties shall be as they would have been if no such event of default had occurred and no Declaration of Default had been made. Notwithstanding the provisions of this paragraph, it is expressly understood and agreed by the Railroad that time is of the essence of this Agreement and that no such waiver, rescission or annulment shall extend to or affect any other or subsequent default or impair any rights or remedies consequent thereon.

ARTICLE 17. Remedies. At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor may, subject to compliance with any mandatory legal requirements then in force and applicable to the action to be taken by the Vendor, take or cause to be taken by its agent or agents immediate possession of the Equipment, or one or more of the units thereof, without liability to return to the Railroad any sums theretofore paid and free from all claims whatsoever, except as hereinafter in this Article 17 expressly provided, and may remove the same from possession and use of the Railroad or any other person and for such purpose may enter upon the Railroad's premises or any other premises where the Equipment may be

located and may use and employ in connection with such removal any supplies, services and aids and any available trackage and other facilities or means of the Railroad; provided, however, that the Equipment shall at all times be kept in good repair.

In case the Vendor shall demand possession of the Equipment pursuant to this Agreement and shall reasonably designate a point or points upon the premises of the Railroad for the delivery of the Equipment to the Vendor, the Railroad shall, at its own expense, forthwith and in the usual manner (including, but not by way of limitation, giving prompt telegraphic and written notice to the Association of American Railroads and all railroads to which any part of the Equipment has been interchanged to return the Equipment so interchanged), cause (a) the Equipment to be moved to such point or points on its lines as shall be designated by the Vendor and shall there deliver the Equipment or cause it to be delivered to the Vendor and (b) the Equipment to be moved to such interchange point or points of the Railroad as shall be designated by the Vendor upon any sale, lease or other disposal of all or any part of the Equipment by the Vendor. At the option of the Vendor, the Vendor may keep the Equipment on any of the lines or premises of the Railroad until the Vendor shall have leased, sold or otherwise disposed of the same, and for such purpose the Railroad agrees to furnish, without charge for rent or storage, the necessary facilities at any point or points selected by the Vendor reasonably convenient to the Railroad and, at the Railroad's risk, to permit inspection of the Equipment by the Vendor, the Vendor's representatives and prospective purchasers, lessees and users. This agreement to deliver the Equipment and furnish facilities as hereinbefore provided is of the essence of the agreement between the parties, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Vendor shall be entitled to a decree against the Railroad requiring specific performance hereof. The Railroad hereby expressly waives any and all claims against the Vendor and its agent or agents for damages of whatever nature in connection with any retaking of any unit of the Equipment in any reasonable manner.

At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor (after retaking possession of the Equipment as hereinbefore in this Article 17 provided) may at its election and upon such notice as is

hereinafter set forth retain the Equipment in satisfaction of the entire unpaid indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment and make such disposition thereof as the Vendor shall deem fit. Written notice of the Vendor's election to retain the Equipment shall be given to the Railroad by telegram or registered mail, addressed as provided in Article 21 hereof, and to any other persons to whom the law may require notice, within 30 days after such Declaration of Default. In the event that the Vendor should elect to retain the Equipment and no objection is made thereto within the 30-day period described in the second proviso below, all the Railroad's rights in the Equipment shall thereupon terminate and all payments made by the Railroad may be retained by the Vendor as compensation for the use of the Equipment by the Railroad; provided, however, that if the Railroad, before the expiration of the 30-day period described in the proviso below, should pay or cause to be paid to the Vendor the total unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon accrued and unpaid and all other payments due under this Agreement as well as expenses of the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing and storing the Equipment and the Vendor's reasonable attorneys' fees, then in such event absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad; provided, further, that if the Railroad or any other persons notified under the terms of this paragraph object in writing to the Vendor within 30 days from the receipt of notice of the Vendor's election to retain the Equipment, then the Vendor may not so retain the Equipment, but shall sell, lease or otherwise dispose of it or continue to hold it pending sale, lease or other disposition as hereinafter provided or as may otherwise be permitted by law. If the Vendor shall have given no notice to retain as hereinabove provided or notice of intention to dispose of the Equipment in any other manner, it shall be deemed to have elected to sell the Equipment in accordance with the provisions of this Article 17.

At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor, with or without retaking possession thereof, at its election and upon reasonable notice to the Railroad and to any other persons to whom the law may require notice of the time and place, may sell the Equipment, or any unit thereof, free from any and all claims of the Railroad or any other party claiming from,

through or under the Railroad, at law or in equity, at public or private sale and with or without advertisement as the Vendor may determine; provided, however, that if, prior to such sale and prior to the making of a contract for such sale, the Railroad should tender full payment of the total unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon accrued and unpaid and all other payments due under this Agreement as well as expenses of the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing, storing, holding and preparing the Equipment for, and otherwise arranging for, the sale and the Vendor's reasonable attorneys' fees, then in such event absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad. The proceeds of such sale, less the attorneys' fees and any other expenses incurred by the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing, storing, holding, preparing for sale and selling the Equipment, shall be credited on the amount due to the Vendor under the provisions of this Agreement.

Any sale hereunder may be held or conducted at such place or places and at such time or times as the Vendor may specify, in one lot and as an entirety or in separate lots and without the necessity of gathering at the place of sale the property to be sold, and in general in such manner as the Vendor may determine. The Vendor or the Railroad may bid for and become the purchaser of the Equipment, or any unit thereof, so offered for sale. The Railroad shall be given written notice of such sale not less than ten days prior thereto, by telegram or registered mail addressed to the Railroad as provided in Article 21 hereof. If such sale shall be a private sale (which shall be deemed to mean only a sale where an advertisement for bids has not been published in a newspaper of general circulation or a sale where less than 40 offerees have been solicited in writing to submit bids), it shall be subject to the right of the Railroad to purchase or provide a purchaser, within ten days after notice of the proposed sale price, at the same price offered by the intending purchaser or a better price. In the event that the Vendor shall be the purchaser of the Equipment, it shall not be accountable to the Railroad (except to the extent of surplus money received as herein-after provided in this Article 17), and in payment of the purchase price therefor the Vendor shall be entitled to have credited on account thereof all or any part of the sums due to the Vendor from the Railroad hereunder. From and after

the date of any such sale, the Railroad shall pay to the Vendor the per diem interchange for each unit of Equipment which shall not have been assembled, as hereinabove provided, by the date of such sale for each day from the date of such sale to the date of delivery to the Purchaser at such sale.

Each and every power and remedy hereby specifically given to the Vendor shall be in addition to every other power and remedy hereby specifically given or now or hereafter existing at law or in equity, and each and every power and remedy may be exercised from time to time and simultaneously and as often and in such order as may be deemed expedient by the Vendor. All such powers and remedies shall be cumulative, and the exercise of one shall not be deemed a waiver of the right to exercise any other or others. No delay or omission of the Vendor in the exercise of any such power or remedy and no renewal or extension of any payments due hereunder shall impair any such power or remedy or shall be construed to be a waiver of any default or an acquiescence therein. Any extension of time for payment hereunder or other indulgence duly granted to the Railroad shall not otherwise alter or affect the Vendor's rights or the Railroad's obligations hereunder. The Vendor's acceptance of any payment after it shall have become due hereunder shall not be deemed to alter or affect the Railroad's obligations or the Vendor's rights hereunder with respect to any subsequent payments or default therein.

If, after applying all sums of money realized by the Vendor under the remedies herein provided, there shall remain any amount due to it under the provisions of this Agreement, the Railroad shall pay the amount of such deficiency to the Vendor upon demand, together with interest from the date of such demand to the date of payment by the Railroad at the rate per annum specified in Article 4 hereof as being applicable to amounts remaining unpaid after becoming due and payable. If the Railroad shall fail to pay such deficiency, the Vendor may bring suit therefor and shall be entitled to recover a judgment therefor against the Railroad. If, after applying as aforesaid all sums realized by the Vendor, there shall remain a surplus in the possession of the Vendor, such surplus shall be paid to the Railroad.

The Railroad will pay all reasonable expenses, including attorneys' fees, incurred by the Vendor in enforcing its remedies under the terms of this Agreement. In

the event that the Vendor shall bring any suit to enforce any of its rights hereunder and shall be entitled to judgment, then in such suit the Vendor may recover reasonable expenses, including attorneys' fees, and the amount thereof shall be included in such judgment.

The foregoing provisions of this Article 17 are subject in all respects to all mandatory legal requirements at the time in force and applicable thereto.

ARTICLE 18. Applicable State Laws. Any provision of this Agreement prohibited by any applicable law of any jurisdiction (which is not overridden by applicable Federal law) shall as to such jurisdiction be ineffective, without modifying the remaining provisions of this Agreement. Where, however, the conflicting provisions of any such applicable law may be waived, they are hereby waived by the Railroad to the full extent permitted by law, it being the intention of the parties hereto that this Agreement shall be deemed to be a conditional sale and enforced as such.

Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, the Railroad, to the full extent permitted by law, hereby waives all statutory or other legal requirements for any notice of any kind, notice of intention to take possession of or to sell or lease the Equipment or any unit thereof, and any other requirements as to the time, place and terms of the sale or lease thereof, any other requirements with respect to the enforcement of the Vendor's rights under this Agreement and any and all rights of redemption.

ARTICLE 19. Recording. The Railroad will cause this Agreement, any assignments hereof and any amendments or supplements hereto or thereto to be filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act; the Railroad will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register, deposit and record any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Vendor for the purpose of proper protection, to the satisfaction of counsel for the Vendor, of its interest in the Equipment and its rights under this Agreement or for the purpose of carrying out the intention of this Agreement; and the Railroad will promptly furnish to the Vendor certificates or other evidence of such filing, registering, depositing and recording satisfactory to the Vendor.

ARTICLE 20. Payment of Expenses. The Railroad will pay all reasonable costs and expenses (other than the fees and expenses of counsel for any Builder) incident to this Agreement and the first assignment of this Agreement (including the fees and expenses of an agent, if the first assignee is an agent), and any instrument supplemental or related hereto or thereto, including all fees and expenses of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, special counsel for the first assignee of this Agreement and for any party acquiring interests in such first assignment, and all reasonable costs and expenses in connection with the transfer by any party of interests acquired in such first assignment.

ARTICLE 21. Notice. Any notice hereunder to any of the parties designated below shall be deemed to be properly served if delivered or mailed to it at its chief place of business at the following specified addresses:

(a) to the Railroad, at Room 2012, One Charles Center, Baltimore, Maryland 21201, Attention: Treasurer,

(b) to the Builder, at its address specified in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto, and

(c) to any assignee of the Vendor or of the Railroad, at such address as may have been furnished in writing to each of the other parties hereto by such assignee,

or at such other address as may have been furnished in writing by such party to the other parties to this Agreement.

ARTICLE 22. Article Headings; Effect and Modification of Agreement. All article headings are inserted for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of this Agreement.

This Agreement, including the Schedules hereto, exclusively states the rights of the Vendor and the Railroad with respect to the Equipment and supersedes all other agreements, oral or written, with respect to the Equipment except in so far as specific reference may be made in this Agreement to the purchase order or orders between the Railroad and the Builder. No variation or modification of this Agreement and no waiver of any of its provisions or conditions shall be valid unless in writing and signed by duly authorized officers of the Vendor and the Railroad.

ARTICLE 23. Law Governing. The Railroad warrants that its chief place of business and its chief executive offices are located in the state specified in clause (a) of Article 21 hereof. The terms of this Agreement and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of such state; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all rights conferred by Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and such additional rights arising out of the filing, recording or deposit hereof, if any, and of any assignment hereof as shall be conferred by the laws of the several jurisdictions in which this Agreement or any assignment hereof shall be filed, recorded or deposited.

ARTICLE 24. Execution. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which so executed shall be deemed to be an original, and such counterparts together shall constitute but one and the same contract, which shall be sufficiently evidenced by any such original counterpart. It shall not be necessary that any counterpart be signed by all the parties so long as any counterpart is signed by the Railroad and one or more Builders. Each Builder shall be bound hereunder notwithstanding the failure of any other Builder to execute and deliver this Agreement or to perform its obligations hereunder. Although this Agreement is dated, for convenience, as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto, each pursuant to due corporate authority, have caused this instrument to be executed in their respective corporate names by their officers or other persons, thereunto duly authorized, and their respective corporate seals to be hereunto affixed, duly attested, all as of the date first above written.

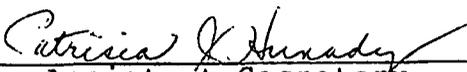
THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD
COMPANY,

by


Assistant Vice President
and Treasurer

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:


Assistant Secretary

APPROVED AS TO FORM


ASSISTANT GENERAL ATTORNEY

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Vice President

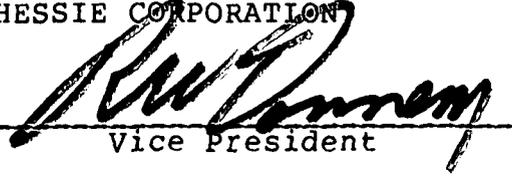
Attest:

Assistant Secretary

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION

by

[Corporate Seal]



Vice President

Attest:



Assistant Secretary

STATE OF OHIO,)
) ss.:
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA,)

On this 25TH day of AUGUST 1978, before me personally appeared L. C. ROIG, JR., to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is an Assistant Vice President and Treasurer of THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its President and Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

[Notarial Seal]



Notary Public
CLARA MASUGA, Notary Public
State of Ohio - Cuyahoga County
My Commission Expires April 21, 1979

STATE OF OHIO,)
) ss.:
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA,)

On this 25TH day of AUGUST 1978, before me personally appeared R. W. DONNEM, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Vice President of THE CHESSIE CORPORATION, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

[Notarial Seal]



Notary Public
CLARA MASUGA, Notary Public
State of Ohio - Cuyahoga County
My Commission Expires April 21, 1979

SCHEDULE A

- Item 1: a. ACF Industries, Incorporated
 750 Third Avenue
 New York, New York 10017
- b. The Chessie Corporation
 P. O. Box 6419
 Cleveland, Ohio 44101

Item 2: July 13, 1979

Item 3: Each Builder warrants that its Equipment will be built in accordance with the Specifications and the standards and requirements set forth in Article 2 of the Conditional Sale Agreement to which this Schedule A is attached (the "CSA") and warrants its Equipment will be free from defects in material (except as to specialties incorporated therein which were specified or supplied by the Railroad and not manufactured by such Builder) and workmanship under normal use and service, such Builder's obligation under this Item 3 being limited to making good at its plant any part or parts of any unit of its Equipment which shall, within one year after the delivery of such unit to the Railroad, be returned to such Builder with transportation charges prepaid and which such Builder's examination shall disclose to its satisfaction to have been thus defective.

The foregoing warranty of each Builder is expressly in lieu of all other warranties, expressed or implied, including any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, and of all other obligations or liabilities on the part of such Builder, except for its obligations under Articles 2, 3, 4 and 14 of the CSA, and such Builder neither assumes nor authorizes any person to assume for it any other liability in connection with the construction and delivery of its Equipment, except as aforesaid. It is further understood that in no event shall any Builder be liable for indirect or consequential damages of any kind.

Each Builder further agrees with the Railroad that neither the inspection as provided in Article 3 of the CSA, nor any examination, nor the acceptance of any units of its Equipment as provided in said Article 3 shall be deemed a waiver or a modification by the Railroad of any of its rights under this Item 3.

SCHEDULE B

<u>Builder</u>	<u>AAR</u>	<u>Mechanical Designation</u>	<u>Builder's Specifications</u>	<u>Builder's Plant</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Unit Base Price</u>	<u>Total Base Price</u>	<u>Road Numbers (Inclusive)</u>	<u>Estimated Time and Place of Delivery</u>
ACF Industries, Incorporated	LO	100-ton 4,600 cubic foot covered hopper cars	77-OAO-278 and 77-OAO-279	Huntington, W. Va.	440	\$32,675.00	\$14,377,000	606000 through 606439	September through October 1978 at Russell, Ky.
ACF Industries, Incorporated	LO	100-ton 5,250 cubic foot covered hopper cars	77-OAO-278 and 77-OAO-279	Huntington, W. Va.	125	37,261.00 (ave.)	4,657,625	601875 through 601999	September through October 1978 at Russell, Ky.
The Chessie Corporation	HT	100-ton open top hopper cars	Lot No. 58	Raceland, Ky.	1,103	25,747.31	28,399,283	186897 through 187999	July through December 1978 at Russell, Ky.

\$47,433,908

AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT

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AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT, dated as of July 15, 1978, between MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST COMPANY, acting as Agent under a Finance Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Finance Agreement") (said Agent, so acting, being hereinafter called the "Assignee"), and each of the other corporations named at the foot hereof (each such corporation being hereinafter called the "Builder" and together the "Builders").

WHEREAS, the Builders and The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company (the "Railroad") have entered into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "CSA"), covering the construction, sale and delivery, on the conditions therein set forth, by the Builders severally and the purchase by the Railroad of the railroad equipment described in Schedule B to the CSA (the "Equipment");

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT (this "Assignment") WITNESSETH: That, in consideration of the sum of One Dollar and other good and valuable consideration paid by the Assignee to each Builder, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, as well as of the mutual covenants herein contained:

SECTION 1. Each Builder hereby assigns, transfers and sets over unto the Assignee, its successors and assigns:

(a) all the right, title and interest of such Builder in and to each unit of such Builder's Equipment when and as severally delivered to and accepted by the Railroad, subject to payment by the Assignee to such Builder of the amount required to be paid under Section 4 hereof (it being expressly understood and agreed that any obligation to make any payment to such Builder pursuant to any supplemental invoice shall not constitute indebtedness secured by a lien on any unit of Equipment);

(b) all the right, title and interest of such Builder in and to the CSA (except the right to construct and deliver such Builder's Equipment and the right to receive the payments specified in the third paragraph

of Article 3 thereof, in subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 thereof, in the last sentence of the third paragraph of Article 4 thereof and in the last paragraph of Article 15 thereof and reimbursements for taxes paid or incurred by such Builder as provided in Article 5 thereof), and in and to any and all amounts which may be or become due or owing by the Railroad to such Builder under the CSA in respect of the Purchase Price (as defined in the CSA) of the Equipment and interest thereon, and in and to any other sums becoming due from the Railroad under the CSA, other than those hereinabove excluded; and

(c) except as limited by subparagraph (b) hereof, all such Builder's rights, powers, privileges and remedies under the CSA;

without any recourse against such Builder for or on account of the failure of the Railroad to make any of the payments provided for in, or otherwise to comply with, any of the provisions of the CSA; provided, however, that this Assignment shall not subject the Assignee to, or transfer, or pass, or in any way affect or modify, the liability of the Builder to construct and deliver such Builder's Equipment in accordance with the CSA or with respect to its obligations contained or referred to in Article 14 of the CSA, or relieve the Railroad from its obligations to such Builder contained or referred to in Articles 2, 3, 4, 5, 13, 14 and 15 of the CSA, it being agreed that, notwithstanding this Assignment, or any subsequent assignment pursuant to the provisions of Article 15 of the CSA, all obligations of each Builder to the Railroad with respect to the Equipment shall be and remain enforceable by the Railroad, its successors and assigns, against and only against such Builder. In furtherance of the foregoing assignment and transfer, each Builder hereby authorizes and empowers the Assignee, in the Assignee's own name or in the name of the Assignee's nominee, or in the name of and as attorney hereby irrevocably constituted for such Builder, to ask, demand, sue for, collect, receive and enforce any and all sums to which the Assignee is or may become entitled under this Assignment and to ask, demand, sue for and enforce compliance by the Railroad with the terms and agreements on its part to be performed under the CSA, but at the expense and liability and for the sole benefit of the Assignee.

SECTION 2. Each Builder agrees that it shall

construct its Equipment in full accordance with the CSA and will deliver the same upon completion to the Railroad in accordance with the provisions of the CSA; and that, notwithstanding this Assignment, it will perform and fully comply with each of and all the covenants and conditions of the CSA set forth to be performed and complied with by such Builder. Each Builder further agrees that it will warrant to the Assignee and the Railroad that at the time of delivery of each unit of its Equipment under the CSA it had legal title to such unit and good and lawful right to sell such unit and that title to such unit was free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA); and each Builder further agrees that it will defend the title to each unit of its Equipment against the demands of all persons whomsoever based on claims originating prior to the delivery of such unit by such Builder under the CSA; all subject, however, to the provisions of the CSA and the rights of the Railroad thereunder. No Builder will deliver any of its Equipment to the Railroad under the CSA until the filings referred to in Article 19 of the CSA have been effected (the respective Builders and their counsel being entitled to rely on advice from special counsel for the Assignee that such filings and recordations have been effected).

SECTION 3. Each Builder agrees with the Assignee that in any suit, proceeding or action brought by the Assignee under the CSA for any instalment of, or interest on, indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of its Equipment or to enforce any provision of the CSA, such Builder will indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee from and against all expense, loss or damage suffered by reason of any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever of the Railroad arising out of a breach by such Builder of any obligation with respect to such Builder's Equipment or the manufacture, construction, delivery or warranty thereof, or by reason of any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising by reason of any other indebtedness or liability at any time owing to the Railroad by such Builder. Each Builder's obligation so to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee is conditional upon (a) the Assignee's timely motion or other appropriate action, on the basis of Article 15 of the CSA, to strike any defense, set-off, counterclaim or recoupment asserted by the Railroad in any such suit, proceeding or action and (b) if the court or other body having jurisdiction in such suit, proceeding or action denies such motion or other action and accepts such defense, setoff,

counterclaim or recoupment as a triable issue in such suit, proceeding or action, the Assignee's prompt notification to such Builder of the asserted defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment and the Assignee's giving such Builder the right, at such Builder's expense, to compromise, settle or defend against such defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment.

Except in cases of articles or materials specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by such Builder and in cases of designs, systems, processes, formulae or combinations specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by such Builder, such Builder agrees, except as otherwise specifically provided in the CSA, to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Assignee or its assigns because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of its Equipment of any design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Assignee will give prompt notice to the appropriate Builder of any such liability or claim actually known to the Assignee and will give such Builder the right, at such Builder's expense, to compromise, settle or defend against such claim. Each Builder agrees that any amounts payable to it by the Railroad with respect to its Equipment, with the exception of amounts payable pursuant to subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 of the CSA (other than amounts owing under supplemental invoices as therein provided), whether pursuant to the CSA or otherwise, not hereby assigned to the Assignee, shall not be secured by any lien, charge or security interest upon the Equipment or any unit thereof.

SECTION 4. The Assignee, on each Closing Date fixed as provided in Article 4 of the CSA with respect to a Group (as defined in said Article 4) of the Equipment, shall pay to each Builder whose Equipment shall be included in such Group and to each Builder who shall submit a supplemental invoice for settlement on such Closing Date as contemplated in Article 4 of the CSA an amount equal to the portion of the Purchase Price of such Builder's Equipment as shown on the invoice therefor then being settled for which, under the terms of said Article 4, is payable in installments, provided that there shall have been delivered to the Assignee, at least five business days (as defined in said Article 4)

prior to such Closing Date, the following documents, in form and substance satisfactory to it and to its special counsel hereinafter mentioned, in such number of counterparts as may be reasonably requested by said special counsel:

(a) a bill of sale from such Builder to the Assignee transferring to the Assignee the security title and interest of such Builder in the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group, warranting to the Assignee and to the Railroad that at the time of delivery of such units under the CSA such Builder had legal title to such units and good and lawful right to sell such units and that such units were free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA), and covenanting to defend the title to such units against the demands of all persons whomsoever based on claims originating prior to the delivery of such units by such Builder under the CSA;

(b) a Certificate or Certificates of Acceptance with respect to the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group as contemplated by Article 3 of the CSA;

(c) an invoice of such Builder for the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group and any supplemental invoice for which settlement is then being made, in each case accompanied by or having endorsed thereon a certification by the Railroad as to the correctness of the prices stated therein;

(d) an opinion of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, who are acting as special counsel for the Assignee and the Investors named in the Finance Agreement, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect that (i) the Finance Agreement, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by such Investors, has been duly authorized, executed and delivered and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (ii) the CSA has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Railroad and such Builder and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, enforceable in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and the Assignee and is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms, (iv) the Assignee is vested with all the rights, titles, interests, powers and privileges purported to be assigned to it by this

Assignment, (v) the Assignee has a valid and perfected security interest in the units of the Equipment in such Group, and such units, at the time of delivery thereof to the Railroad under the CSA, were free from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA), (vi) no approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission or any other governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement, the CSA or this Assignment, or if any such authority is necessary, it has been obtained, (vii) the CSA and this Assignment have been duly filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and no other filing or recordation is necessary for the protection of the rights of the Assignee in any state of the United States of America or in the District of Columbia and (viii) registration of the CSA, this Assignment or any certificates of interest delivered pursuant to the Finance Agreement is not required under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and qualification of an indenture with respect thereto is not required under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended; such opinion shall also state that said counsel have examined the opinions being delivered on such Closing Date pursuant to subparagraphs (e) and (f) of this Section 4, that such opinions are satisfactory in form and substance to said counsel and that said counsel believe that the Assignee and Investors are justified in relying thereon; and such opinion shall also cover such other matters as may reasonably be requested by the Assignee or any such Investors;

(e) an opinion of counsel for the Railroad, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in clauses (i), (ii), (iii), (v), (vi) and (vii) of subparagraph (d) above (said counsel, in rendering such opinion, being permitted to assume due authorization, execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement and this Assignment by parties thereto other than the Railroad) and stating that the Railroad is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted;

(f) an opinion of counsel for such Builder, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in

clauses (iv) and (v) of subparagraph (d) above in respect of its Equipment and stating that (i) such Builder is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted, (ii) the CSA has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and is a legal, valid instrument binding upon such Builder and enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon such Builder and enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms and (iv) no approval of any governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery by such Builder of the CSA or this Assignment;

(g) a certificate of an officer of the Railroad, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect that (i) no event of default, or event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action provided for in the CSA could constitute an event of default, shall have occurred and is then continuing, (ii) no tax liens (including tax liens filed pursuant to Section 6323 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended) have been filed and are currently in effect which would adversely affect the security interest of the Assignee in the Equipment and (iii) no taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies are delinquent;

(h) a release or releases in recordable form discharging and terminating all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances, if any, in the units of the Equipment in such Group and in any of the materials used in the construction thereof which originated prior to the filing of the CSA pursuant to Article 19 thereof; and

(i) a receipt from such Builder for any payment (other than the payment being made by the Assignee pursuant to the first paragraph of this Section 4) required to be made on such Closing Date to such Builder with respect to the Equipment, unless such payment is made by the Assignee with funds furnished to it for that purpose by the Railroad.

In giving the opinions specified in subparagraphs

(d), (e) and (f) of the first paragraph of this Section 4, counsel may qualify any opinion to the effect that any agreement is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms by a general reference to limitations as to enforceability imposed by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally. In giving the opinion specified in said subparagraphs (d) and (e), counsel may rely on the opinion of counsel for each Builder as to authorization, execution and delivery by such Builder of the documents executed by such Builder and as to title to such Builder's Equipment at the time of delivery thereof under the CSA; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (d), counsel may rely as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States of America, on the opinion of counsel for such Builder or the opinion of counsel for the Railroad as to such matter; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (e), counsel may rely on the bill of sale and opinion of counsel for such Builder as to claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances arising from, through or under such Builder, except as to claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances held by or running to the Railroad; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (f), counsel may assume that the CSA and this Assignment have been duly filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act, and may rely as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States of America, on the opinion of counsel for the Railroad as to such matter.

The obligation of the Assignee hereunder to make any payment provided for in this Section 4 is hereby expressly conditioned upon the Assignee's having on deposit, pursuant to the terms of the Finance Agreement, sufficient funds available thereunder to make such payment. The Assignee shall not be obligated to make payment at any time after the commencement of any proceedings specified in clause (c) or (d) of Article 16 of the CSA or if an event of default, or any event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action provided for in the CSA could constitute an event of default, shall have occurred and be continuing under the CSA. In the event that the Assignee shall not make payment for any Group of the Equipment, the Assignee shall reassign to such Builder, without recourse to the Assignee, all right, title and interest of the Assignee in and to the units of such Builder's Equipment with respect

to which payment has not been made by the Assignee.

SECTION 5. The Assignee may assign all or any of its rights under the CSA, including the right to receive any payments due or to become due to it from the Railroad thereunder. In the event of any such assignment any such subsequent or successive assignee or assignees shall, to the extent of such assignment, enjoy all the rights and privileges and be subject to all the obligations of the Assignee hereunder.

SECTION 6. Each Builder hereby:

(a) represents and warrants to the Assignee, its successors and assigns, that the CSA was duly authorized by it and lawfully executed and delivered by it for a valid consideration, that, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by the Railroad, the CSA is, insofar as such Builder is concerned, a valid and existing agreement binding upon it and the Railroad in accordance with its terms and that it is now in force without amendment thereto;

(b) agrees that it will from time to time and at all times, at the request of the Assignee or its successors or assigns, make, execute and deliver all such further instruments of assignment, transfer and assurance and do such further acts and things as may be necessary or appropriate in the premises to give effect to the provisions hereinabove set forth and more perfectly to confirm the rights, titles and interests hereby assigned and transferred to the Assignee or intended so to be; and

(c) agrees that, upon request of the Assignee, its successors and assigns, it will execute any and all instruments which may be necessary or proper in order to discharge of record the CSA or any other instrument evidencing any interest of such Builder therein or in the Equipment.

SECTION 7. The terms of this Assignment and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all the rights conferred as provided in Article 23 of the CSA.

SECTION 8. The Assignee agrees to deliver an

executed counterpart of this Assignment to the Railroad, which delivery shall constitute due notice of the assignment hereby made. Although this Assignment is dated for convenience as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

SECTION 9. This Assignment may be executed in any number of counterparts, all of which together shall constitute a single instrument. The rights and obligations of the Builders under this Assignment are several in accordance with their interests and not joint. Accordingly, whenever this Assignment, by use of such designation as "each Builder", "such Builder" or other similar term, confers a right or imposes an obligation upon any Builder or its successor, such right or obligation shall be construed to accrue to or to be enforceable against only the specific Builder giving rise to such right or obligation and its successors as herein provided.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto, each pursuant to due corporate authority, have caused this instrument to be executed in their respective corporate names by duly authorized officers, and their respective corporate seals to be hereunto affixed and duly attested, all as of the date first above written.

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Vice President

Attest:

Assistant Secretary

CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT

Dated as of July 15, 1978,

among

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION

and

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY

AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT

Dated as of July 15, 1978,

among

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION

and

MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST COMPANY,
as Agent.

CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT

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CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT dated as of July 15, 1978, among each of the corporations named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto (the foregoing corporations being hereinafter called collectively the "Builders" and severally the "Builder" and collectively or severally the "Vendor" as the context may require as more particularly set forth in Article 1 hereof), and THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY, a Maryland corporation (the "Railroad").

WHEREAS, the Builders severally have agreed to construct, sell and deliver to the Railroad, and the Railroad has agreed to purchase, the equipment described in Schedule B hereto (the "Equipment");

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises, covenants and agreements hereinafter set forth, the parties hereto do hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1. Certain Definitions; Several Obligations of Builders; Additional Agreements. The term "Vendor", whenever used in this Agreement, means, before any assignment of any of its rights hereunder, each of the corporations named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto and any successor or successors for the time being to its manufacturing properties and businesses, and, after any such assignment, both any assignee or assignees for the time being of such particular assigned rights as regards such rights, and also any assignor as regards any rights hereunder that are retained or excluded from any assignment. Whenever the term "Vendor" refers to a corporation named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto, such term means any of or all such corporations, as the context may require. The parties hereto contemplate that this Agreement shall be assigned to Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company, acting as agent under a Finance Agreement dated as of the date hereof (said agent being hereinafter sometimes called the "Agent" and said Finance Agreement being hereinafter called the "Finance Agreement"). The term "Builder", whenever used in this Agreement, means, both before and after any such assignment, each of the corporations (as to the units of equipment to be constructed by such corporation and sold hereunder) named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto and any successor or successors for the time being to its

manufacturing properties and businesses.

The rights and obligations of the Builders under this Agreement are several in accordance with their interests and not joint. Accordingly, whenever this Agreement, by the use of such designation as "the Vendor", "such Builder" or other similar term, confers a right or imposes an obligation upon any corporation named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto or its successor, such right or obligation shall be construed to accrue to or to be enforceable against only the specific corporation furnishing the units of Equipment giving rise to such right or obligation and its successors as herein provided.

Additional agreements, if any, set forth in Schedule A hereto shall be deemed to be a part of this Agreement as fully as though set forth in full in this instrument.

ARTICLE 2. Construction and Sale. Pursuant to this Agreement, each Builder shall construct the units of the Equipment to be constructed by it as described in Schedule B hereto (such Equipment with respect to each Builder being hereinafter sometimes called its Equipment) and will sell and deliver to the Railroad, and the Railroad will purchase from such Builder and accept delivery of and pay for (as hereinafter provided), such Equipment, each unit of which shall be constructed in accordance with the specifications set forth therefor in Schedule B hereto and in accordance with such modifications thereof as may be agreed upon in writing between such Builder and the Railroad (which specifications and modifications, if any, are hereinafter called the Specifications). The design, quality and component parts of each unit of the Equipment shall conform, on the date of completion of manufacture of each thereof, to all Department of Transportation and Interstate Commerce Commission requirements and specifications and to all standards recommended by the Association of American Railroads reasonably interpreted as being applicable to equipment of the character of such units of the Equipment and each unit of the Equipment (except to the extent, if any, referred to in Schedule A hereto and/or in Article 8 hereof) will be new railroad equipment.

ARTICLE 3. Inspection and Delivery. Each Builder will deliver the units of its Equipment to the Railroad at the place or places specified in Schedule B hereto (or if Schedule B does not specify a place or places, at the place or places designated from time to time by the Railroad),

freight charges, if any, prepaid, in accordance with the delivery schedule set forth in Schedule B hereto; provided, however, that no Builder shall have any obligation to deliver any unit of Equipment hereunder at any time after the commencement of any proceedings specified in clause (c) or (d) of Article 16 hereof or if any event of default (as described in Article 16 hereof), or event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action could constitute such an event of default, shall have occurred and be continuing.

Each Builder's obligation as to time of delivery is subject, however, to delays resulting from causes beyond each Builder's reasonable control, including but not limited to acts of God, acts of government such as embargoes, priorities and allocations, war or war conditions, riot or civil commotion, sabotage, strikes, differences with workmen, accidents, fire, flood, explosion, damage to plant, equipment or facilities, delays in receiving necessary materials or delays of carriers or subcontractors.

Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this Article 3, any Equipment not delivered, accepted and settled for pursuant to Article 4 hereof on or before the Cut-Off Date (as defined in Article 4 hereof) shall be excluded herefrom. If any unit or units of Equipment shall be excluded from this Agreement pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence, the Builder or Builders of such unit or units and the Railroad shall execute an agreement supplemental hereto limiting this Agreement to the units of Equipment not so excluded herefrom. If the Builder's failure to deliver Equipment so excluded from this Agreement resulted from one or more of the causes set forth in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Railroad shall nevertheless be obligated to accept such Equipment and pay the full purchase price therefor, determined as provided in this Agreement, if and when such Equipment shall be completed and delivered by such Builder, such payment to be in cash on the delivery of such Equipment, either directly or, in case the Railroad shall arrange therefor, by means of a conditional sale agreement, equipment trust or such other appropriate method of financing as the Railroad shall determine and as shall be reasonably acceptable to such Builder.

During construction, the Equipment shall be subject to inspection and approval by the authorized inspectors of the Railroad and each Builder shall grant to such authorized inspectors reasonable access to its plant. Each Builder

agrees to inspect all materials used in the construction of the Equipment in accordance with the standard quality control practices of such Builder. Upon completion of each unit or of a number of units of the Equipment, such unit or units shall be presented to an inspector of the Railroad for inspection at the place specified for delivery of such unit or units, and if each such unit conforms to the Specifications, requirements and standards applicable thereto, such inspector or an authorized representative of the Railroad shall execute and deliver to such Builder a certificate of acceptance (the "Certificate of Acceptance") stating that such unit or units have been inspected and accepted on behalf of the Railroad and are marked in accordance with Article 7 hereof; provided, however, that such Builder shall not thereby be relieved of its warranty referred to in Article 14 hereof.

On delivery of each such unit hereunder at the place specified for delivery, the Railroad will assume the responsibility and risk of, and shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, any damage to or the destruction or loss of such unit.

ARTICLE 4. Purchase Price and Payment. The base price or prices per unit of the Equipment are set forth in Schedule B hereto. Such base price or prices are subject to such increase or decrease as is agreed to by the Builder thereof and the Railroad. The term "Purchase Price" as used herein shall mean the base price or prices as so increased or decreased, including without limitation any increase pursuant to the presentation of a supplemental invoice as hereinafter provided.

For the purpose of making settlement, the Equipment shall be divided into such number of groups of units of the Equipment, delivered to and accepted by the Railroad (each such group being hereinafter called a "Group"), as the Builders and the Railroad may agree to.

The Railroad hereby acknowledges itself to be indebted to the Vendor in the amount of, and hereby promises to pay in cash to the Vendor at such place as the Vendor may designate, the Purchase Price of the Equipment, as follows:

(a) on each Closing Date (as hereinafter defined) the amount, if any, by which (x) the Purchase Price of all units of the Equipment for which settlement has

theretofore and is then being made, as stated in the invoice or invoices presented (including the supplemental invoice or invoices hereinafter provided for) in respect of such Closing Date (said invoiced prices being hereinafter called the "Invoiced Purchase Prices"), exceeds (y) the sum of \$47,425,000 and any amount or amounts previously paid or payable with respect to the Invoiced Purchase Prices pursuant to this subparagraph (a); and

(b) in 15 consecutive equal (except for appropriate adjustment of the fifth and fifteenth installments in order to pay in full the investments made in the first five and the last ten installments of the CSA Indebtedness, as provided in the Finance Agreement) annual installments, as hereinafter provided, an amount equal to the aggregate of the Invoiced Purchase Prices for all the Equipment less the amount paid or payable with respect thereto pursuant to subparagraph (a) of this paragraph (the aggregate of said installments being hereinafter called the "CSA Indebtedness").

In the event that on any Closing Date the final Purchase Price of any Group has not been finally determined, the invoice presented may be for an estimated Purchase Price, subject to adjustment upon determination of the final Purchase Price, and a supplemental invoice may be presented by a Builder at least 10 days prior to any subsequent Closing Date for settlement on such subsequent Closing Date for any increase in the Purchase Price; it being understood and agreed by such Builder that any prior preliminary invoice or invoices presented by such Builder shall be in amount not in excess of the final Purchase Price of such Group. If a supplemental invoice is presented by a Builder after the last Closing Date, it shall be paid in cash by the Railroad to such Builder in accordance with its original purchase order.

The installments of the CSA Indebtedness payable pursuant to subparagraph (b) of the third paragraph of this Article 4 shall be payable annually, in immediately available funds, on July 15 in each year commencing on July 15, 1979, to and including July 15, 1993. The unpaid portion of the CSA Indebtedness payable in installments on July 15 in the years 1979 through 1983, inclusive, shall bear interest from the respective Closing Dates on which such indebtedness was

incurred at the rate of 9.25% per annum. The unpaid portion of the CSA Indebtedness payable in installments on July 15 in the years 1984 through 1993, inclusive, shall bear interest from the respective Closing Dates on which such indebtedness was incurred at the rate of 9.50% per annum. All such interest shall be payable, to the extent accrued, in immediately available funds, on January 15 and July 15 in each year, commencing January 15, 1979.

The term "Closing Date" with respect to any Group of the Equipment shall mean such date (on or after August 29, 1978, and prior to the Cut-Off Date as defined in Item 2 of Schedule A), not more than ten business days following presentation by a Builder to the Railroad of the invoice and the Certificate or Certificates of Acceptance for such Group, as shall be fixed by the Railroad by written notice delivered to the Vendor at least five business days prior to the Closing Date designated therein; provided, however, that the aggregate of the Invoiced Purchase Prices of all Equipment settled for pursuant to this Agreement on any Closing Date shall not exceed the amount then on deposit with the Vendor pursuant to the Finance Agreement under which the Vendor is acting as agent for the institutional investors therein named. The term "business days" as used herein means calendar days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and any other days on which banking institutions in Baltimore, Maryland, or New York, New York, are authorized or obligated to be closed.

All interest under this Agreement shall be calculated on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

The Railroad will pay, to the extent legally enforceable, interest at the rate of 10.50% per annum upon all amounts remaining unpaid after the same shall have become due and payable pursuant to the terms hereof, anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding.

All payments provided for in this Agreement shall be made in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts. Except as provided in Article 8 hereof, the Railroad shall not have the privilege of prepaying any installment of CSA Indebtedness hereunder prior to the date it becomes due.

In the event the Vendor, pursuant to Article 15 hereof, assigns the right to receive the payments herein provided to be made by the Railroad, the assignee thereof may request the Railroad to make and the Railroad shall make such

payments to it at such address as shall be supplied to the Railroad by the assignee.

ARTICLE 5. Taxes. All payments to be made by the Railroad hereunder will be free of expense to the Vendor for collection or other charges and will be free of expense to the Vendor with respect to the amount of any local, state, federal or foreign taxes (other than net income, gross receipts [except gross receipts taxes in the nature of or in lieu of sales or use taxes], excess profits and similar taxes) or license fees, assessments, charges, fines or penalties hereafter levied or imposed upon or in connection with or measured by, this Agreement or any sale, use, payment, shipment, delivery or transfer of title under the terms hereof (all such expenses, taxes, license fees, assessments, charges, fines and penalties being hereinafter called "impositions"), all of which impositions the Railroad assumes and agrees to pay on demand. The Railroad will also pay promptly all impositions which may be imposed upon the Equipment delivered to it or for the use or operation thereof or upon the earnings arising therefrom or upon the Vendor solely by reason of its interest therein and will keep at all times all and every part of the Equipment free and clear of all impositions which might in any way affect the security title of the Vendor or result in a lien upon any part of the Equipment; provided, however, that the Railroad shall be under no obligation to pay any impositions of any kind so long as it is contesting in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings such impositions and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the interest or rights of the Vendor in or to the Equipment or otherwise under this Agreement. If any such impositions shall have been charged or levied against the Vendor directly and paid by the Vendor, the Railroad shall reimburse the Vendor upon presentation of an invoice therefor, and any amounts so paid by the Vendor shall be secured by and under this Agreement; provided, however, that the Railroad shall not be obligated to reimburse the Vendor for any impositions so paid unless the Vendor shall have been legally liable with respect thereto (as evidenced by an opinion of counsel for the Vendor) or unless the Railroad shall have approved the payment thereof.

ARTICLE 6. Security Title in the Equipment. The Vendor shall and hereby does retain security title and a security interest in the Equipment until the Railroad shall have made all its payments under this Agreement and shall have kept and performed all its agreements herein contained, notwithstanding the delivery of the Equipment to and the possession and use thereof by the Railroad as provided in this Agreement. Any and all additions to the Equipment

(except, in the case of locomotives, any communications, signal and automatic control equipment or devices having a similar use which have been added to any unit of Equipment by the Railroad the cost of which is not included in the Purchase Price of such unit and which are not required for the operation or use of such unit by the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Department of Transportation or any other applicable regulatory body) and any and all replacements of the Equipment and of parts thereof and additions thereto shall constitute accessions to the Equipment and shall be subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement and included in the term "Equipment" as used in this Agreement.

Except as otherwise specifically provided in Article 8 hereof, when and only when the full indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest and all other payments as herein provided, shall have been paid, and all the Railroad's obligations herein contained shall have been performed by the Railroad, absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad without further transfer or action on the part of the Vendor. However, the Vendor, if so requested by the Railroad at that time, will (a) execute a bill or bills of sale for the Equipment transferring and releasing its interest therein to the Railroad, or upon its order, free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances created or retained hereby and deliver such bill or bills of sale to the Railroad at its address referred to in Article 21 hereof, (b) execute and deliver at the same place, for filing, recording or depositing in all necessary public offices, such instrument or instruments in writing as may be necessary or appropriate in order then to make clear upon the public records the release of the security title of the Vendor in the Equipment and (c) pay to the Railroad any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to Article 8 hereof and not theretofore applied as therein provided. The Railroad hereby waives and releases any and all rights, existing or that may be acquired, in or to the payment of any penalty, forfeit or damages for failure to execute and deliver such bill or bills of sale or instrument or instruments or to file any certificate of payment in compliance with any law or statute requiring the filing of the same, except for failure to execute and deliver such bill or bills of sale or instrument or instruments or to file such certificate within a reasonable time after written demand by the Railroad.

ARTICLE 7. Marking of the Equipment. The Railroad will cause each unit of the Equipment to be kept numbered with its identifying number as set forth in Schedule B hereto, or in the case of Equipment not there listed such identifying number as shall be set forth in any amendment or

supplement hereto extending this Agreement to cover such Equipment, and will keep and maintain, plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked on each side of each unit, in letters not less than one inch in height, the words "Ownership Subject to a Security Agreement Filed under the Interstate Commerce Act, Section 20c", or the name of the Vendor followed by the words "Agent, Owner", with appropriate changes thereof and additions thereto as from time to time may be required by law in order to protect the Vendor's interest in the Equipment and its rights under this Agreement. The Railroad will not place any such unit in operation or exercise any control or dominion over the same until such markings have been made thereon and will replace promptly any such markings which may be removed, defaced, obliterated or destroyed. The Railroad will not change the number of any unit of the Equipment except in accordance with a statement of new number or numbers to be substituted therefor, which statement previously shall have been filed with the Vendor by the Railroad and filed, recorded and deposited by the Railroad in all public offices where this Agreement shall have been filed, recorded and deposited.

Except as provided in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Railroad will not allow the name of any person, association or corporation to be placed on any unit of the Equipment as a designation that might be interpreted as a claim of ownership; provided, however, that the Railroad may cause the Equipment to be lettered with the names or initials or other insignia of the Railroad or its affiliates.

ARTICLE 8. Casualty Occurrences; Insurance. In the event that any unit of the Equipment shall be worn out, lost, stolen, destroyed, irreparably damaged or otherwise rendered permanently unfit for use from any cause whatsoever, or taken or requisitioned by condemnation or otherwise (such occurrences being hereinafter called Casualty Occurrences), the Railroad shall promptly and fully inform the Vendor in regard thereto (after it has knowledge of such Casualty Occurrence). When the aggregate Casualty Value (as defined herein) of all units having suffered a Casualty Occurrence (exclusive of units having suffered a Casualty Occurrence with respect to which a payment shall have been made to the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8) hereunder shall exceed \$300,000, the Railroad, within 30 days after it has knowledge of such event, shall promptly pay to the Vendor a sum equal to the aggregate Casualty Value of such units of the Equipment as of the date of such payment and shall file with the Vendor a certificate of an officer of the Railroad setting forth the Casualty Value of each unit of the Equipment suf-

fering a Casualty Occurrence.

So long as no event of default shall have occurred and be continuing, any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to the preceding paragraph of this Article 8 shall, as the Railroad shall direct in a written instrument filed with the Vendor, be applied on or before the next installment date for the payment of CSA Indebtedness occurring more than 180 days following the date of such payment to the Vendor, in whole or in part, to prepay installments of CSA Indebtedness or, in whole or in part, toward the cost of a unit or units of standard gauge railroad equipment (other than passenger or work equipment of types other than locomotives) first put into service no earlier than the date of this Agreement, to replace units suffering a Casualty Occurrence; and in the event that no direction is so received by the Vendor, such moneys shall be applied by the Vendor to the prepayment of the CSA Indebtedness as aforesaid. Any unit of replacement equipment shall have a remaining useful life (as evidenced by a certificate of an operating officer of the Railroad) at least as long as that which the Equipment being replaced would have had, but for the Casualty Occurrence. If such replacement equipment shall be equipment theretofore used in railroad service, the Railroad shall deliver to the Vendor a certificate of an officer of the Railroad that the cost of such equipment to the Vendor does not exceed the lesser of the fair value thereof or the original cost thereof less depreciation at a rate equal to 1/15 of such original cost for each year in service. In case any money is applied pursuant to this Article 8 to prepay CSA Indebtedness, it shall be so applied without premium but with interest accrued thereon to the aforesaid installment date, to reduce installments thereafter falling due pro rata.

The Casualty Value of each unit of the Equipment (other than a replacement unit) shall be deemed to be that amount which bears the same ratio to the original Purchase Price thereof (less, in the event that the Railroad shall have made any payment or payments under the provisions of subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 hereof, an amount which bears the same ratio to the aggregate of all such payments as the original Purchase Price of such unit bears to the original aggregate Purchase Price of all the Equipment) as the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any prepayments then or theretofore made pursuant to this Article 8), as of the date payment is made with respect to such Casualty Occurrence bears, to the original CSA

Indebtedness. The Casualty Value of each replacement unit shall be deemed to be that amount which bears the same ratio to the portion of the cost thereof paid by the Vendor as the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any prepayments then or theretofore made pursuant to this Article 8) as of the date payment is made with respect to such Casualty Occurrence bears to the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any such prepayments) as of the date of acquisition by the Vendor of such replacement unit.

The Railroad will cause any replacement unit or units to be marked as provided in Article 7 hereof. Any and all such replacements of Equipment shall constitute accessions to the Equipment and shall be subject to all appropriate terms and conditions of this Agreement as though part of the original Equipment delivered hereunder and shall be included in the term "Equipment" as used in this Agreement; provided, however, that nothing herein shall result in any Builder's having any liability or obligation with respect to any replacement unit or units not manufactured by it. Title to all such replacement units shall be free and clear of all liens and encumbrances except the liens permitted by the second paragraph of Article 12 hereof and shall be taken initially and shall remain in the name of the Vendor subject to the provisions hereof, and the Railroad shall execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, record or deposit all such documents and do any and all such acts as may be necessary to cause such replacement units to come under and be subject to this Agreement. All such replacement units shall be guaranteed and warranted in like manner as is customary at the time for similar equipment.

Whenever the Railroad shall file with the Vendor a written direction to apply amounts toward the cost of any replacement unit or units, the Railroad shall file therewith:

(1) a certificate of a Vice President or Treasurer or Chief Accounting Officer of the Railroad certifying that such replacement unit is standard gauge railroad equipment (other than passenger equipment or work equipment of types other than locomotives) first put into service no earlier than the date of this Agreement, and has been marked as required by the provisions of this Article 8 and certifying, in the event such replacement unit is new equipment, the cost of such replacement unit and, in the event such replacement unit shall be equipment theretofore used in railroad service, that the

cost thereof to the Vendor does not exceed the lesser of the fair value thereof or the original cost thereof less depreciation at a rate equal to 1/15 of such original cost for each year in service, and that such replacement equipment has a remaining useful life at least as long as that which the Equipment being replaced would have had but for the Casualty Occurrence; and

(2) an opinion of counsel for the Railroad that the Vendor has a valid and perfected security interest in such replacement unit, free and clear from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances except the rights of the Railroad under this Agreement, and that such unit has come under and become subject to this Agreement.

So long as no event of default shall have occurred and be continuing, any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8 shall, if the Railroad shall in writing so direct, be invested, pending its application as hereinabove provided, in such of the following as may be specified in such written direction: (i) direct obligations of the United States of America or obligations for which the full faith and credit of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of principal and interest, (ii) open market commercial paper rated A-1 by Standard & Poor's Corporation or prime-1 by NCO/Moody's Commercial Paper Division of Moody's Investors Service, Inc., or the successor of either of them, or (iii) certificates of deposit of domestic commercial banks in the United States of America having total assets in excess of \$1,000,000,000, in each case maturing in not more than one year from the date of such investment (such investments being hereinafter called "Investments"). Any such obligations shall from time to time be sold and the proceeds reinvested in such Investments as the Railroad may in writing direct. Any interest received by the Vendor on any Investments shall be held by the Vendor and applied as hereinafter provided. Upon any sale or the maturity of any Investments, the proceeds thereof, plus any interest received by the Vendor thereon, up to the cost (including accrued interest) thereof, shall be held by the Vendor for application pursuant to this Article 8, and any excess shall be paid to the Railroad. If such proceeds (plus such interest) shall be less than such cost, the Railroad will promptly pay to the Vendor an amount equal to such deficiency. The Railroad will pay all expenses incurred by the Vendor in connection with the purchase and sale of Investments.

If one or more events of default shall have occurred and be continuing, all money held by the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8 (including, for this purpose, Investments) shall be applied by the Vendor as if such money were money received upon the sale of Equipment pursuant to Article 17 hereof.

In order to facilitate the sale or other disposition of any Equipment suffering a Casualty Occurrence, the Vendor shall, upon request of the Railroad, after payment by the Railroad of a sum equal to the Casualty Value of such Equipment, execute and deliver to the Railroad or the Railroad's vendee, assignee or nominee, a bill of sale (without warranties) for such Equipment, and such other documents as may be required to release such Equipment from the terms and scope of this Agreement, in such form as may be reasonably requested by the Railroad.

The Railroad will at all times prior to the payment of the full indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon and all other payments required hereby, at its own expense, cause to be carried and maintained insurance in respect of the Equipment at the time subject hereto in amounts and against risks customarily insured against by railroad companies on similar equipment, and in any event in amounts and against risks comparable to those insured against by the Railroad on similar equipment owned by it.

ARTICLE 9. Maintenance; Compliance with Laws and Rules. The Railroad will at all times maintain the Equipment or cause the Equipment to be maintained in good order and repair at its own expense.

During the term of this Agreement, the Railroad will at all times comply in all respects with all laws of the jurisdictions in which its operations involving the Equipment may extend, with the interchange rules of the Association of American Railroads and with all lawful rules of the Department of Transportation, Interstate Commerce Commission and any other legislative, executive, administrative or judicial body exercising any power or jurisdiction over the Equipment, to the extent that such laws and rules affect the title, operation or use of the Equipment, and in the event that such laws or rules require any alteration, replacement or addition of any part on any unit of the Equipment, the Railroad will conform therewith, at its own

expense; provided, however, that the Railroad may, in good faith, contest the validity or application of any such law or rule in any reasonable manner which does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor under this Agreement.

ARTICLE 10. Reports and Inspections. On or before November 1 in each year, commencing with the year 1979, the Railroad shall furnish to the Vendor an accurate statement signed by an officer of the Railroad (a) setting forth as at the preceding June 30 the amount, description and numbers of all units of the Equipment that have suffered a Casualty Occurrence during the preceding 12 months (or since the date of this Agreement in the case of the first such statement) or that have been withdrawn from use pending repairs (other than running repairs) and such other information regarding the condition and state of repair of the Equipment as the Vendor may reasonably request and (b) stating that, in the case of all Equipment repaired or repainted during the period covered by such statement, the numbers and markings required by Article 7 hereof have been preserved or replaced. The Vendor shall have the right, by its agents, to inspect the Equipment and the Railroad's records with respect thereto at such reasonable times as the Vendor may request during the term of this Agreement.

ARTICLE 11. Possession and Use. The Railroad, so long as an event of default shall not have occurred under this Agreement and be continuing, shall be entitled to the possession of the Equipment and the use thereof upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by it either alone or jointly with others and whether under lease or otherwise, or upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by any railroad company controlled by, or under common control with, the Railroad, or over which it has trackage rights, or upon connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic or pursuant to run-through agreements, from and after delivery of the Equipment by a Builder to the Railroad, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Railroad will not assign any of the Equipment for use outside the United States of America.

ARTICLE 12. Prohibition Against Liens. The Railroad will pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party from, through or under the Railroad or its successors or assigns which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge or security interest on or in the Equipment, or any unit

thereof, equal or superior to the Vendor's interest therein; provided, however, that the Railroad shall be under no obligation to pay or discharge any such claim so long as it is contesting in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings such claim and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor in or to the Equipment or otherwise under this Agreement. Any amounts paid by the Vendor in discharge of liens, charges or security interests upon the Equipment shall be secured by and under this Agreement.

This covenant will not be deemed breached by reason of liens for taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies, in each case not due and delinquent, or undetermined or inchoate materialmen's, mechanics', workmen's, repairmen's or other like liens arising in the ordinary course of business and, in each case, not delinquent.

ARTICLE 13. Railroad's Indemnities. The Railroad agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor from and against all losses, damages, injuries, liabilities, claims and demands whatsoever, regardless of the cause thereof, and expenses in connection therewith, including counsel fees, arising out of retention by the Vendor of a security title in the Equipment, the use and operation thereof by the Railroad during the period when said security title remains in the Vendor or the transfer of said security title in the Equipment by the Vendor pursuant to any of the provisions of this Agreement. This covenant of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of all sums due under this Agreement, or the satisfaction, discharge or termination of this Agreement in any manner whatsoever.

ARTICLE 14. Patent Indemnities; Builders' Warranties of Material and Workmanship. Except in cases of articles or materials specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by a Builder and in cases of designs, systems, processes, formulae or combinations specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by any Builder, each Builder agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Railroad from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Railroad, its assigns or the users of the Equipment manufactured by such Builder because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of such Equipment of any

design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Railroad likewise will indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Vendor because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment of any article or material specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by a Builder or of any design, system, process, formula or combination specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by a Builder which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. Each Builder agrees to and hereby does, to the extent legally possible without impairing any claim, right or cause of action hereinafter referred to, assign, set over and deliver to the Railroad every claim, right and cause of action which such Builder has or hereafter shall have against the seller or sellers of any designs, systems, processes, formulae, combinations, articles or materials specified by the Railroad and purchased or otherwise acquired by such Builder for use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment on the ground that any such design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material or operation thereof infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. Each Builder further agrees to execute and deliver to the Railroad or the users of the Equipment all and every such further assurance as may be reasonably requested by the Railroad more fully to effectuate the assignment and delivery of every such claim, right and cause of action. Each Builder will give notice to the Railroad of any claim known to such Builder from which liability may be charged against the Railroad hereunder and the Railroad will give notice to the appropriate Builder of any claim known to the Railroad from which liability may be charged against any Builder hereunder. Such covenants of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of all sums due under this Agreement, or the satisfaction, discharge or termination of this Agreement in any manner whatsoever.

Each Builder's warranty of material and workmanship is set forth in Item 3 of Schedule A hereto.

ARTICLE 15. Assignments. The Railroad will not sell, assign, transfer or otherwise dispose of its rights under this Agreement or, except as provided in Article 11

hereof, transfer the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment without first obtaining the written consent of the Vendor. A sale, assignment, transfer or disposition to a railroad company organized under the laws of the United States of America or any of the states thereof which shall acquire all or substantially all the lines of railroad of the Railroad, and which, by execution of an appropriate instrument satisfactory to the Vendor, shall assume and agree to perform each of, and all, the obligations and covenants of the Railroad under this Agreement, shall not be deemed a breach of this covenant, provided such railroad company shall have capital and surplus aggregating at least that of the Railroad immediately after such acquisition.

All or any of the rights, benefits and advantages of the Vendor under this Agreement, including the right to receive the payments herein provided to be made by the Railroad, may be assigned by the Vendor and reassigned by any assignee at any time or from time to time. No such assignment shall subject any assignee to, or relieve any Builder from, any of the obligations of any Builder to construct and deliver the Equipment in accordance with this Agreement or to respond to its warranties and indemnities contained or referred to in Article 14 hereof, or relieve the Railroad of any of its obligations to any Builder under Articles 2, 3, 4, 5, 13 and 14 hereof, Schedule A hereto and this Article 15 or of any other obligation which, according to its terms or context, is intended to survive an assignment.

Upon any such assignment either the assignor or the assignee shall give written notice to the Railroad, together with a counterpart or copy of such assignment, stating the identity of the assignee, and such assignee shall by virtue of such assignment acquire all the assignor's right, title and interest in and to the Equipment and this Agreement, or in and to a portion thereof, as the case may be, subject only to such reservations as may be contained in such assignment. From and after the receipt by the Railroad of the notification of any such assignment, all payments thereafter to be made by the Railroad under this Agreement to the Vendor shall, to the extent so assigned, be made to the assignee in such manner as it may direct.

The Railroad recognizes that it is the custom of railroad equipment manufacturers to assign conditional

sale agreements and understands that the assignment of this Agreement, or of some of or all the rights of the Vendor hereunder, is contemplated. The Railroad expressly represents, for the purpose of assurance to any person, firm or corporation considering the acquisition of this Agreement or of all or any of the rights of the Vendor hereunder and for the purposes of inducing such acquisition, that in the event of such assignment by the Vendor as hereinbefore provided, the rights of such assignee to the entire unpaid indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price or such part thereof as may be assigned, together with interest thereon, as well as any other rights hereunder which may be so assigned, shall not be subject to any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising out of any breach of any obligation of a Builder with respect to the Equipment or the manufacture, construction, delivery or warranty thereof, or with respect to any indemnity herein contained, nor subject to any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising by reason of any other indebtedness or liability at any time owing to the Railroad by a Builder. Any and all such obligations, howsoever arising, shall be and remain enforceable by the Railroad against and only against the Builders.

The Railroad will (a) in connection with each settlement for the Equipment subsequent to such assignment, deliver to the assignee, at least five business days prior to the Closing Date for the Group fixed in the notice by the Railroad, all documents required by the terms of such assignment to be delivered to such assignee in connection with such settlement, in such number of counterparts or copies as may reasonably be requested, except for any opinion of counsel for such assignee, and (b) furnish to such assignee such number of counterparts of any other certificate or document required by the Vendor as may reasonably be requested.

If this Agreement shall have been assigned by the Builders and if the assignee shall not make payment to a Builder with respect to units of its Equipment as provided in the instrument making such assignment, such Builder will promptly notify the Railroad of such event and, if such amount shall not have been previously paid by such assignee, the Railroad will, not later than 90 days after the date such payment was due, pay or cause to be paid to such Builder the aggregate unpaid Purchase Price of such units of its Equipment, together with interest from the day such payment was due to the date of payment by the Railroad at the highest

prime rate of interest charged by any of the four New York City banks having the largest total assets on the date such payment was due.

ARTICLE 16. Defaults. In the event that any one or more of the following events of default shall occur and be continuing, to wit:

(a) the Railroad shall fail to pay in full any indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment or any other sum payable by the Railroad as provided in this Agreement within five days after payment thereof shall be due hereunder; or

(b) the Railroad shall, for more than 30 days after the Vendor shall have demanded in writing performance thereof, fail or refuse to comply with any covenant, agreement, term or provision of this Agreement or of any agreement entered into concurrently herewith relating to the financing of the Equipment on its part to be kept or performed or to make provision satisfactory to the Vendor for such compliance; or

(c) a petition for reorganization under Section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as now constituted or as said Section 77 may be hereafter amended, shall be filed by or against the Railroad and, unless such petition shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Railroad under this Agreement shall not have been (and shall not continue to have been) duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) in such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such petition shall have been filed, whichever shall be earlier; or

(d) any other proceedings shall be commenced by or against the Railroad for any relief under any bankruptcy or insolvency law, or law relating to the relief of debtors, readjustments of indebtedness, reor-

ganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions (other than a law which does not permit any readjustment of the indebtedness payable hereunder), and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Railroad under this Agreement shall not have been (and shall not continue to have been) duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) for the Railroad or for its property in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced, whichever shall be earlier; or

(e) the Railroad shall make or suffer any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Agreement or any interest herein or any unauthorized transfer of the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment; or

(f) the Railroad shall fail to make any payment of indebtedness for borrowed money when due or an event of default under any mortgage, indenture of trust or other agreement evidencing indebtedness of the Railroad for borrowed money shall have occurred and be continuing, the effect of which is to create, or to permit any holder of such indebtedness to create, a lien, charge or security interest on or in the Equipment equal or superior to the security interest of the Vendor in the Equipment; or

(g) the entry of a final judgment for the payment of money in excess of \$1,000,000 against the Railroad, which judgment shall not have been discharged or the execution of which shall not have been stayed pending appeal within 60 days after the entry thereof, or which judgment shall not have been discharged within 60 days after the expiration of any such stay;

then at any time after the occurrence of such an event of default the Vendor may, upon written notice to the Railroad and upon compliance with any mandatory legal requirements

then in force and applicable to such action by the Vendor, declare (hereinafter called a "Declaration of Default") the entire indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with the interest thereon then accrued and unpaid, immediately due and payable, without further demand, and thereafter the aggregate of the unpaid balance of such indebtedness and interest shall bear interest from the date of such Declaration of Default at the rate per annum specified in Article 4 hereof as being applicable to amounts remaining unpaid after becoming due and payable, to the extent legally enforceable. The Vendor shall thereupon be entitled to recover judgment for the entire unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment so payable, with interest as aforesaid, and to collect such judgment out of any property of the Railroad wherever situated. The Railroad shall promptly notify the Vendor of any event which has come to its attention which constitutes, or which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action could constitute, an event of default under this Agreement.

The Vendor may at its election waive any such event of default and its consequences and rescind and annul any Declaration of Default by notice to the Railroad in writing to that effect, and thereupon the respective rights of the parties shall be as they would have been if no such event of default had occurred and no Declaration of Default had been made. Notwithstanding the provisions of this paragraph, it is expressly understood and agreed by the Railroad that time is of the essence of this Agreement and that no such waiver, rescission or annulment shall extend to or affect any other or subsequent default or impair any rights or remedies consequent thereon.

ARTICLE 17. Remedies. At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor may, subject to compliance with any mandatory legal requirements then in force and applicable to the action to be taken by the Vendor, take or cause to be taken by its agent or agents immediate possession of the Equipment, or one or more of the units thereof, without liability to return to the Railroad any sums theretofore paid and free from all claims whatsoever, except as hereinafter in this Article 17 expressly provided, and may remove the same from possession and use of the Railroad or any other person and for such purpose may enter upon the Railroad's premises or any other premises where the Equipment may be

located and may use and employ in connection with such removal any supplies, services and aids and any available trackage and other facilities or means of the Railroad; provided, however, that the Equipment shall at all times be kept in good repair.

In case the Vendor shall demand possession of the Equipment pursuant to this Agreement and shall reasonably designate a point or points upon the premises of the Railroad for the delivery of the Equipment to the Vendor, the Railroad shall, at its own expense, forthwith and in the usual manner (including, but not by way of limitation, giving prompt telegraphic and written notice to the Association of American Railroads and all railroads to which any part of the Equipment has been interchanged to return the Equipment so interchanged), cause (a) the Equipment to be moved to such point or points on its lines as shall be designated by the Vendor and shall there deliver the Equipment or cause it to be delivered to the Vendor and (b) the Equipment to be moved to such interchange point or points of the Railroad as shall be designated by the Vendor upon any sale, lease or other disposal of all or any part of the Equipment by the Vendor. At the option of the Vendor, the Vendor may keep the Equipment on any of the lines or premises of the Railroad until the Vendor shall have leased, sold or otherwise disposed of the same, and for such purpose the Railroad agrees to furnish, without charge for rent or storage, the necessary facilities at any point or points selected by the Vendor reasonably convenient to the Railroad and, at the Railroad's risk, to permit inspection of the Equipment by the Vendor, the Vendor's representatives and prospective purchasers, lessees and users. This agreement to deliver the Equipment and furnish facilities as hereinbefore provided is of the essence of the agreement between the parties, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Vendor shall be entitled to a decree against the Railroad requiring specific performance hereof. The Railroad hereby expressly waives any and all claims against the Vendor and its agent or agents for damages of whatever nature in connection with any retaking of any unit of the Equipment in any reasonable manner.

At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor (after retaking possession of the Equipment as hereinbefore in this Article 17 provided) may at its election and upon such notice as is

hereinafter set forth retain the Equipment in satisfaction of the entire unpaid indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment and make such disposition thereof as the Vendor shall deem fit. Written notice of the Vendor's election to retain the Equipment shall be given to the Railroad by telegram or registered mail, addressed as provided in Article 21 hereof, and to any other persons to whom the law may require notice, within 30 days after such Declaration of Default. In the event that the Vendor should elect to retain the Equipment and no objection is made thereto within the 30-day period described in the second proviso below, all the Railroad's rights in the Equipment shall thereupon terminate and all payments made by the Railroad may be retained by the Vendor as compensation for the use of the Equipment by the Railroad; provided, however, that if the Railroad, before the expiration of the 30-day period described in the proviso below, should pay or cause to be paid to the Vendor the total unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon accrued and unpaid and all other payments due under this Agreement as well as expenses of the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing and storing the Equipment and the Vendor's reasonable attorneys' fees, then in such event absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad; provided, further, that if the Railroad or any other persons notified under the terms of this paragraph object in writing to the Vendor within 30 days from the receipt of notice of the Vendor's election to retain the Equipment, then the Vendor may not so retain the Equipment, but shall sell, lease or otherwise dispose of it or continue to hold it pending sale, lease or other disposition as hereinafter provided or as may otherwise be permitted by law. If the Vendor shall have given no notice to retain as hereinabove provided or notice of intention to dispose of the Equipment in any other manner, it shall be deemed to have elected to sell the Equipment in accordance with the provisions of this Article 17.

At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor, with or without retaking possession thereof, at its election and upon reasonable notice to the Railroad and to any other persons to whom the law may require notice of the time and place, may sell the Equipment, or any unit thereof, free from any and all claims of the Railroad or any other party claiming from,

through or under the Railroad, at law or in equity, at public or private sale and with or without advertisement as the Vendor may determine; provided, however, that if, prior to such sale and prior to the making of a contract for such sale, the Railroad should tender full payment of the total unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon accrued and unpaid and all other payments due under this Agreement as well as expenses of the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing, storing, holding and preparing the Equipment for, and otherwise arranging for, the sale and the Vendor's reasonable attorneys' fees, then in such event absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad. The proceeds of such sale, less the attorneys' fees and any other expenses incurred by the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing, storing, holding, preparing for sale and selling the Equipment, shall be credited on the amount due to the Vendor under the provisions of this Agreement.

Any sale hereunder may be held or conducted at such place or places and at such time or times as the Vendor may specify, in one lot and as an entirety or in separate lots and without the necessity of gathering at the place of sale the property to be sold, and in general in such manner as the Vendor may determine. The Vendor or the Railroad may bid for and become the purchaser of the Equipment, or any unit thereof, so offered for sale. The Railroad shall be given written notice of such sale not less than ten days prior thereto, by telegram or registered mail addressed to the Railroad as provided in Article 21 hereof. If such sale shall be a private sale (which shall be deemed to mean only a sale where an advertisement for bids has not been published in a newspaper of general circulation or a sale where less than 40 offerees have been solicited in writing to submit bids), it shall be subject to the right of the Railroad to purchase or provide a purchaser, within ten days after notice of the proposed sale price, at the same price offered by the intending purchaser or a better price. In the event that the Vendor shall be the purchaser of the Equipment, it shall not be accountable to the Railroad (except to the extent of surplus money received as hereinafter provided in this Article 17), and in payment of the purchase price therefor the Vendor shall be entitled to have credited on account thereof all or any part of the sums due to the Vendor from the Railroad hereunder. From and after

the date of any such sale, the Railroad shall pay to the Vendor the per diem interchange for each unit of Equipment which shall not have been assembled, as hereinabove provided, by the date of such sale for each day from the date of such sale to the date of delivery to the Purchaser at such sale.

Each and every power and remedy hereby specifically given to the Vendor shall be in addition to every other power and remedy hereby specifically given or now or hereafter existing at law or in equity, and each and every power and remedy may be exercised from time to time and simultaneously and as often and in such order as may be deemed expedient by the Vendor. All such powers and remedies shall be cumulative, and the exercise of one shall not be deemed a waiver of the right to exercise any other or others. No delay or omission of the Vendor in the exercise of any such power or remedy and no renewal or extension of any payments due hereunder shall impair any such power or remedy or shall be construed to be a waiver of any default or an acquiescence therein. Any extension of time for payment hereunder or other indulgence duly granted to the Railroad shall not otherwise alter or affect the Vendor's rights or the Railroad's obligations hereunder. The Vendor's acceptance of any payment after it shall have become due hereunder shall not be deemed to alter or affect the Railroad's obligations or the Vendor's rights hereunder with respect to any subsequent payments or default therein.

If, after applying all sums of money realized by the Vendor under the remedies herein provided, there shall remain any amount due to it under the provisions of this Agreement, the Railroad shall pay the amount of such deficiency to the Vendor upon demand, together with interest from the date of such demand to the date of payment by the Railroad at the rate per annum specified in Article 4 hereof as being applicable to amounts remaining unpaid after becoming due and payable. If the Railroad shall fail to pay such deficiency, the Vendor may bring suit therefor and shall be entitled to recover a judgment therefor against the Railroad. If, after applying as aforesaid all sums realized by the Vendor, there shall remain a surplus in the possession of the Vendor, such surplus shall be paid to the Railroad.

The Railroad will pay all reasonable expenses, including attorneys' fees, incurred by the Vendor in enforcing its remedies under the terms of this Agreement. In

the event that the Vendor shall bring any suit to enforce any of its rights hereunder and shall be entitled to judgment, then in such suit the Vendor may recover reasonable expenses, including attorneys' fees, and the amount thereof shall be included in such judgment.

The foregoing provisions of this Article 17 are subject in all respects to all mandatory legal requirements at the time in force and applicable thereto.

ARTICLE 18. Applicable State Laws. Any provision of this Agreement prohibited by any applicable law of any jurisdiction (which is not overridden by applicable Federal law) shall as to such jurisdiction be ineffective, without modifying the remaining provisions of this Agreement. Where, however, the conflicting provisions of any such applicable law may be waived, they are hereby waived by the Railroad to the full extent permitted by law, it being the intention of the parties hereto that this Agreement shall be deemed to be a conditional sale and enforced as such.

Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, the Railroad, to the full extent permitted by law, hereby waives all statutory or other legal requirements for any notice of any kind, notice of intention to take possession of or to sell or lease the Equipment or any unit thereof, and any other requirements as to the time, place and terms of the sale or lease thereof, any other requirements with respect to the enforcement of the Vendor's rights under this Agreement and any and all rights of redemption.

ARTICLE 19. Recording. The Railroad will cause this Agreement, any assignments hereof and any amendments or supplements hereto or thereto to be filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act; the Railroad will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register, deposit and record any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Vendor for the purpose of proper protection, to the satisfaction of counsel for the Vendor, of its interest in the Equipment and its rights under this Agreement or for the purpose of carrying out the intention of this Agreement; and the Railroad will promptly furnish to the Vendor certificates or other evidence of such filing, registering, depositing and recording satisfactory to the Vendor.

ARTICLE 20. Payment of Expenses. The Railroad will pay all reasonable costs and expenses (other than the fees and expenses of counsel for any Builder) incident to this Agreement and the first assignment of this Agreement (including the fees and expenses of an agent, if the first assignee is an agent), and any instrument supplemental or related hereto or thereto, including all fees and expenses of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, special counsel for the first assignee of this Agreement and for any party acquiring interests in such first assignment, and all reasonable costs and expenses in connection with the transfer by any party of interests acquired in such first assignment.

ARTICLE 21. Notice. Any notice hereunder to any of the parties designated below shall be deemed to be properly served if delivered or mailed to it at its chief place of business at the following specified addresses:

(a) to the Railroad, at Room 2012, One Charles Center, Baltimore, Maryland 21201, Attention: Treasurer,

(b) to the Builder, at its address specified in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto, and

(c) to any assignee of the Vendor or of the Railroad, at such address as may have been furnished in writing to each of the other parties hereto by such assignee,

or at such other address as may have been furnished in writing by such party to the other parties to this Agreement.

ARTICLE 22. Article Headings; Effect and Modification of Agreement. All article headings are inserted for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of this Agreement.

This Agreement, including the Schedules hereto, exclusively states the rights of the Vendor and the Railroad with respect to the Equipment and supersedes all other agreements, oral or written, with respect to the Equipment except in so far as specific reference may be made in this Agreement to the purchase order or orders between the Railroad and the Builder. No variation or modification of this Agreement and no waiver of any of its provisions or conditions shall be valid unless in writing and signed by duly authorized officers of the Vendor and the Railroad.

ARTICLE 23. Law Governing. The Railroad warrants that its chief place of business and its chief executive offices are located in the state specified in clause (a) of Article 21 hereof. The terms of this Agreement and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of such state; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all rights conferred by Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and such additional rights arising out of the filing, recording or deposit hereof, if any, and of any assignment hereof as shall be conferred by the laws of the several jurisdictions in which this Agreement or any assignment hereof shall be filed, recorded or deposited.

ARTICLE 24. Execution. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which so executed shall be deemed to be an original, and such counterparts together shall constitute but one and the same contract, which shall be sufficiently evidenced by any such original counterpart. It shall not be necessary that any counterpart be signed by all the parties so long as any counterpart is signed by the Railroad and one or more Builders. Each Builder shall be bound hereunder notwithstanding the failure of any other Builder to execute and deliver this Agreement or to perform its obligations hereunder. Although this Agreement is dated, for convenience, as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto, each pursuant to due corporate authority, have caused this instrument to be executed in their respective corporate names by their officers or other persons, thereunto duly authorized, and their respective corporate seals to be hereunto affixed, duly attested, all as of the date first above written.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD
COMPANY,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Assistant Vice President
and Treasurer

Attest:

Assistant Secretary

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

by

Juan A. Burns

Vice President

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:

[Signature]
Assistant Secretary

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION,

by

Vice President

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:

Assistant Secretary

SCHEDULE A

- Item 1: a. ACF Industries, Incorporated
 750 Third Avenue
 New York, New York 10017
- b. The Chessie Corporation
 P. O. Box 6419
 Cleveland, Ohio 44101

Item 2: July 13, 1979

Item 3: Each Builder warrants that its Equipment will be built in accordance with the Specifications and the standards and requirements set forth in Article 2 of the Conditional Sale Agreement to which this Schedule A is attached (the "CSA") and warrants its Equipment will be free from defects in material (except as to specialties incorporated therein which were specified or supplied by the Railroad and not manufactured by such Builder) and workmanship under normal use and service, such Builder's obligation under this Item 3 being limited to making good at its plant any part or parts of any unit of its Equipment which shall, within one year after the delivery of such unit to the Railroad, be returned to such Builder with transportation charges prepaid and which such Builder's examination shall disclose to its satisfaction to have been thus defective.

The foregoing warranty of each Builder is expressly in lieu of all other warranties, expressed or implied, including any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, and of all other obligations or liabilities on the part of such Builder, except for its obligations under Articles 2, 3, 4 and 14 of the CSA, and such Builder neither assumes nor authorizes any person to assume for it any other liability in connection with the construction and delivery of its Equipment, except as aforesaid. It is further understood that in no event shall any Builder be liable for indirect or consequential damages of any kind.

Each Builder further agrees with the Railroad that neither the inspection as provided in Article 3 of the CSA, nor any examination, nor the acceptance of any units of its Equipment as provided in said Article 3 shall be deemed a waiver or a modification by the Railroad of any of its rights under this Item 3.

SCHEDULE B

<u>Builder</u>	<u>AAR</u>	<u>Mechanical Designation</u>	<u>Builder's Specifications</u>	<u>Builder's Plant</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Unit Base Price</u>	<u>Total Base Price</u>	<u>Road Numbers (Inclusive)</u>	<u>Estimated Time and Place of Delivery</u>	
ACF Industries, Incorporated	LO	100-ton 4,600 cubic foot covered hopper cars	77-OAO-278 and 77-OAO-279	Huntington, W. Va.	440	\$32,675.00	\$14,377,000	606000 through 606439	September through October 1978 at Russell, Ky.	
ACF Industries, Incorporated	LO	100-ton 5,250 cubic foot covered hopper cars	77-OAO-278 and 77-OAO-279	Huntington, W. Va.	125	37,261.00 (ave.)	4,657,625	601875 through 601999	September through October 1978 at Russell, Ky.	
The Chessie Corporation	HT	100-ton open top hopper cars	Lot No. 58	Raceland, Ky.	1,103	25,747.31	28,399,283	186897 through 187999	July through December 1978 at Russell, Ky.	
							\$47,433,908			

AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT

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AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT, dated as of July 15, 1978, between MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST COMPANY, acting as Agent under a Finance Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Finance Agreement") (said Agent, so acting, being hereinafter called the "Assignee"), and each of the other corporations named at the foot hereof (each such corporation being hereinafter called the "Builder" and together the "Builders").

WHEREAS, the Builders and The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company (the "Railroad") have entered into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "CSA"), covering the construction, sale and delivery, on the conditions therein set forth, by the Builders severally and the purchase by the Railroad of the railroad equipment described in Schedule B to the CSA (the "Equipment");

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT (this "Assignment") WITNESSETH: That, in consideration of the sum of One Dollar and other good and valuable consideration paid by the Assignee to each Builder, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, as well as of the mutual covenants herein contained:

SECTION 1. Each Builder hereby assigns, transfers and sets over unto the Assignee, its successors and assigns:

(a) all the right, title and interest of such Builder in and to each unit of such Builder's Equipment when and as severally delivered to and accepted by the Railroad, subject to payment by the Assignee to such Builder of the amount required to be paid under Section 4 hereof (it being expressly understood and agreed that any obligation to make any payment to such Builder pursuant to any supplemental invoice shall not constitute indebtedness secured by a lien on any unit of Equipment);

(b) all the right, title and interest of such Builder in and to the CSA (except the right to construct and deliver such Builder's Equipment and the right to receive the payments specified in the third paragraph

of Article 3 thereof, in subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 thereof, in the last sentence of the third paragraph of Article 4 thereof and in the last paragraph of Article 15 thereof and reimbursements for taxes paid or incurred by such Builder as provided in Article 5 thereof), and in and to any and all amounts which may be or become due or owing by the Railroad to such Builder under the CSA in respect of the Purchase Price (as defined in the CSA) of the Equipment and interest thereon, and in and to any other sums becoming due from the Railroad under the CSA, other than those hereinabove excluded; and

(c) except as limited by subparagraph (b) hereof, all such Builder's rights, powers, privileges and remedies under the CSA;

without any recourse against such Builder for or on account of the failure of the Railroad to make any of the payments provided for in, or otherwise to comply with, any of the provisions of the CSA; provided, however, that this Assignment shall not subject the Assignee to, or transfer, or pass, or in any way affect or modify, the liability of the Builder to construct and deliver such Builder's Equipment in accordance with the CSA or with respect to its obligations contained or referred to in Article 14 of the CSA, or relieve the Railroad from its obligations to such Builder contained or referred to in Articles 2, 3, 4, 5, 13, 14 and 15 of the CSA, it being agreed that, notwithstanding this Assignment, or any subsequent assignment pursuant to the provisions of Article 15 of the CSA, all obligations of each Builder to the Railroad with respect to the Equipment shall be and remain enforceable by the Railroad, its successors and assigns, against and only against such Builder. In furtherance of the foregoing assignment and transfer, each Builder hereby authorizes and empowers the Assignee, in the Assignee's own name or in the name of the Assignee's nominee, or in the name of and as attorney hereby irrevocably constituted for such Builder, to ask, demand, sue for, collect, receive and enforce any and all sums to which the Assignee is or may become entitled under this Assignment and to ask, demand, sue for and enforce compliance by the Railroad with the terms and agreements on its part to be performed under the CSA, but at the expense and liability and for the sole benefit of the Assignee.

SECTION 2. Each Builder agrees that it shall

construct its Equipment in full accordance with the CSA and will deliver the same upon completion to the Railroad in accordance with the provisions of the CSA; and that, notwithstanding this Assignment, it will perform and fully comply with each of and all the covenants and conditions of the CSA set forth to be performed and complied with by such Builder. Each Builder further agrees that it will warrant to the Assignee and the Railroad that at the time of delivery of each unit of its Equipment under the CSA it had legal title to such unit and good and lawful right to sell such unit and that title to such unit was free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA); and each Builder further agrees that it will defend the title to each unit of its Equipment against the demands of all persons whomsoever based on claims originating prior to the delivery of such unit by such Builder under the CSA; all subject, however, to the provisions of the CSA and the rights of the Railroad thereunder. No Builder will deliver any of its Equipment to the Railroad under the CSA until the filings referred to in Article 19 of the CSA have been effected (the respective Builders and their counsel being entitled to rely on advice from special counsel for the Assignee that such filings and recordations have been effected).

SECTION 3. Each Builder agrees with the Assignee that in any suit, proceeding or action brought by the Assignee under the CSA for any instalment of, or interest on, indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of its Equipment or to enforce any provision of the CSA, such Builder will indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee from and against all expense, loss or damage suffered by reason of any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever of the Railroad arising out of a breach by such Builder of any obligation with respect to such Builder's Equipment or the manufacture, construction, delivery or warranty thereof, or by reason of any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising by reason of any other indebtedness or liability at any time owing to the Railroad by such Builder. Each Builder's obligation so to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee is conditional upon (a) the Assignee's timely motion or other appropriate action, on the basis of Article 15 of the CSA, to strike any defense, set-off, counterclaim or recoupment asserted by the Railroad in any such suit, proceeding or action and (b) if the court or other body having jurisdiction in such suit, proceeding or action denies such motion or other action and accepts such defense, setoff,

counterclaim or recoupment as a triable issue in such suit, proceeding or action, the Assignee's prompt notification to such Builder of the asserted defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment and the Assignee's giving such Builder the right, at such Builder's expense, to compromise, settle or defend against such defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment.

Except in cases of articles or materials specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by such Builder and in cases of designs, systems, processes, formulae or combinations specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by such Builder, such Builder agrees, except as otherwise specifically provided in the CSA, to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Assignee or its assigns because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of its Equipment of any design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Assignee will give prompt notice to the appropriate Builder of any such liability or claim actually known to the Assignee and will give such Builder the right, at such Builder's expense, to compromise, settle or defend against such claim. Each Builder agrees that any amounts payable to it by the Railroad with respect to its Equipment, with the exception of amounts payable pursuant to subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 of the CSA (other than amounts owing under supplemental invoices as therein provided), whether pursuant to the CSA or otherwise, not hereby assigned to the Assignee, shall not be secured by any lien, charge or security interest upon the Equipment or any unit thereof.

SECTION 4. The Assignee, on each Closing Date fixed as provided in Article 4 of the CSA with respect to a Group (as defined in said Article 4) of the Equipment, shall pay to each Builder whose Equipment shall be included in such Group and to each Builder who shall submit a supplemental invoice for settlement on such Closing Date as contemplated in Article 4 of the CSA an amount equal to the portion of the Purchase Price of such Builder's Equipment as shown on the invoice therefor then being settled for which, under the terms of said Article 4, is payable in installments, provided that there shall have been delivered to the Assignee, at least five business days (as defined in said Article 4)

prior to such Closing Date, the following documents, in form and substance satisfactory to it and to its special counsel hereinafter mentioned, in such number of counterparts as may be reasonably requested by said special counsel:

(a) a bill of sale from such Builder to the Assignee transferring to the Assignee the security title and interest of such Builder in the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group, warranting to the Assignee and to the Railroad that at the time of delivery of such units under the CSA such Builder had legal title to such units and good and lawful right to sell such units and that such units were free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA), and covenanting to defend the title to such units against the demands of all persons whomsoever based on claims originating prior to the delivery of such units by such Builder under the CSA;

(b) a Certificate or Certificates of Acceptance with respect to the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group as contemplated by Article 3 of the CSA;

(c) an invoice of such Builder for the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group and any supplemental invoice for which settlement is then being made, in each case accompanied by or having endorsed thereon a certification by the Railroad as to the correctness of the prices stated therein;

(d) an opinion of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, who are acting as special counsel for the Assignee and the Investors named in the Finance Agreement, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect that (i) the Finance Agreement, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by such Investors, has been duly authorized, executed and delivered and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (ii) the CSA has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Railroad and such Builder and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, enforceable in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and the Assignee and is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms, (iv) the Assignee is vested with all the rights, titles, interests, powers and privileges purported to be assigned to it by this

Assignment, (v) the Assignee has a valid and perfected security interest in the units of the Equipment in such Group, and such units, at the time of delivery thereof to the Railroad under the CSA, were free from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA), (vi) no approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission or any other governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement, the CSA or this Assignment, or if any such authority is necessary, it has been obtained, (vii) the CSA and this Assignment have been duly filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and no other filing or recordation is necessary for the protection of the rights of the Assignee in any state of the United States of America or in the District of Columbia and (viii) registration of the CSA, this Assignment or any certificates of interest delivered pursuant to the Finance Agreement is not required under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and qualification of an indenture with respect thereto is not required under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended; such opinion shall also state that said counsel have examined the opinions being delivered on such Closing Date pursuant to subparagraphs (e) and (f) of this Section 4, that such opinions are satisfactory in form and substance to said counsel and that said counsel believe that the Assignee and Investors are justified in relying thereon; and such opinion shall also cover such other matters as may reasonably be requested by the Assignee or any such Investors;

(e) an opinion of counsel for the Railroad, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in clauses (i), (ii), (iii), (v), (vi) and (vii) of subparagraph (d) above (said counsel, in rendering such opinion, being permitted to assume due authorization, execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement and this Assignment by parties thereto other than the Railroad) and stating that the Railroad is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted;

(f) an opinion of counsel for such Builder, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in

clauses (iv) and (v) of subparagraph (d) above in respect of its Equipment and stating that (i) such Builder is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted, (ii) the CSA has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and is a legal, valid instrument binding upon such Builder and enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon such Builder and enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms and (iv) no approval of any governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery by such Builder of the CSA or this Assignment;

(g) a certificate of an officer of the Railroad, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect that (i) no event of default, or event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action provided for in the CSA could constitute an event of default, shall have occurred and is then continuing, (ii) no tax liens (including tax liens filed pursuant to Section 6323 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended) have been filed and are currently in effect which would adversely affect the security interest of the Assignee in the Equipment and (iii) no taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies are delinquent;

(h) a release or releases in recordable form discharging and terminating all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances, if any, in the units of the Equipment in such Group and in any of the materials used in the construction thereof which originated prior to the filing of the CSA pursuant to Article 19 thereof; and

(i) a receipt from such Builder for any payment (other than the payment being made by the Assignee pursuant to the first paragraph of this Section 4) required to be made on such Closing Date to such Builder with respect to the Equipment, unless such payment is made by the Assignee with funds furnished to it for that purpose by the Railroad.

In giving the opinions specified in subparagraphs

(d), (e) and (f) of the first paragraph of this Section 4, counsel may qualify any opinion to the effect that any agreement is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms by a general reference to limitations as to enforceability imposed by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally. In giving the opinion specified in said subparagraphs (d) and (e), counsel may rely on the opinion of counsel for each Builder as to authorization, execution and delivery by such Builder of the documents executed by such Builder and as to title to such Builder's Equipment at the time of delivery thereof under the CSA; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (d), counsel may rely as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States of America, on the opinion of counsel for such Builder or the opinion of counsel for the Railroad as to such matter; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (e), counsel may rely on the bill of sale and opinion of counsel for such Builder as to claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances arising from, through or under such Builder, except as to claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances held by or running to the Railroad; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (f), counsel may assume that the CSA and this Assignment have been duly filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act, and may rely as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States of America, on the opinion of counsel for the Railroad as to such matter.

The obligation of the Assignee hereunder to make any payment provided for in this Section 4 is hereby expressly conditioned upon the Assignee's having on deposit, pursuant to the terms of the Finance Agreement, sufficient funds available thereunder to make such payment. The Assignee shall not be obligated to make payment at any time after the commencement of any proceedings specified in clause (c) or (d) of Article 16 of the CSA or if an event of default, or any event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action provided for in the CSA could constitute an event of default, shall have occurred and be continuing under the CSA. In the event that the Assignee shall not make payment for any Group of the Equipment, the Assignee shall reassign to such Builder, without recourse to the Assignee, all right, title and interest of the Assignee in and to the units of such Builder's Equipment with respect

to which payment has not been made by the Assignee.

SECTION 5. The Assignee may assign all or any of its rights under the CSA, including the right to receive any payments due or to become due to it from the Railroad thereunder. In the event of any such assignment any such subsequent or successive assignee or assignees shall, to the extent of such assignment, enjoy all the rights and privileges and be subject to all the obligations of the Assignee hereunder.

SECTION 6. Each Builder hereby:

(a) represents and warrants to the Assignee, its successors and assigns, that the CSA was duly authorized by it and lawfully executed and delivered by it for a valid consideration, that, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by the Railroad, the CSA is, insofar as such Builder is concerned, a valid and existing agreement binding upon it and the Railroad in accordance with its terms and that it is now in force without amendment thereto;

(b) agrees that it will from time to time and at all times, at the request of the Assignee or its successors or assigns, make, execute and deliver all such further instruments of assignment, transfer and assurance and do such further acts and things as may be necessary or appropriate in the premises to give effect to the provisions hereinabove set forth and more perfectly to confirm the rights, titles and interests hereby assigned and transferred to the Assignee or intended so to be; and

(c) agrees that, upon request of the Assignee, its successors and assigns, it will execute any and all instruments which may be necessary or proper in order to discharge of record the CSA or any other instrument evidencing any interest of such Builder therein or in the Equipment.

SECTION 7. The terms of this Assignment and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all the rights conferred as provided in Article 23 of the CSA.

SECTION 8. The Assignee agrees to deliver an

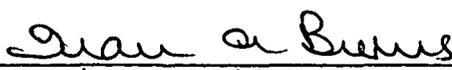
executed counterpart of this Assignment to the Railroad, which delivery shall constitute due notice of the assignment hereby made. Although this Assignment is dated for convenience as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

SECTION 9. This Assignment may be executed in any number of counterparts, all of which together shall constitute a single instrument. The rights and obligations of the Builders under this Assignment are several in accordance with their interests and not joint. Accordingly, whenever this Assignment, by use of such designation as "each Builder", "such Builder" or other similar term, confers a right or imposes an obligation upon any Builder or its successor, such right or obligation shall be construed to accrue to or to be enforceable against only the specific Builder giving rise to such right or obligation and its successors as herein provided.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto, each pursuant to due corporate authority, have caused this instrument to be executed in their respective corporate names by duly authorized officers, and their respective corporate seals to be hereunto affixed and duly attested, all as of the date first above written.

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

by


Vice President

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:


Assistant Secretary

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Vice President

Attest:

MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST
COMPANY, as Agent,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Assistant Vice President

Attest:

Corporate Trust Officer

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY hereby
acknowledges due notice of and consents to the assignment
made by the foregoing Agreement and Assignment as of
July 15, 1978.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD
COMPANY,

by

Assistant Vice President
and Treasurer

CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT

Dated as of July 15, 1978,

among

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION

and

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY

AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT

Dated as of July 15, 1978,

among

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION

and

MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST COMPANY,
as Agent.

CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT

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CONDITIONAL SALE AGREEMENT dated as of July 15, 1978, among each of the corporations named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto (the foregoing corporations being hereinafter called collectively the "Builders" and severally the "Builder" and collectively or severally the "Vendor" as the context may require as more particularly set forth in Article 1 hereof), and THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY, a Maryland corporation (the "Railroad").

WHEREAS, the Builders severally have agreed to construct, sell and deliver to the Railroad, and the Railroad has agreed to purchase, the equipment described in Schedule B hereto (the "Equipment");

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises, covenants and agreements hereinafter set forth, the parties hereto do hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1. Certain Definitions; Several Obligations of Builders; Additional Agreements. The term "Vendor", whenever used in this Agreement, means, before any assignment of any of its rights hereunder, each of the corporations named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto and any successor or successors for the time being to its manufacturing properties and businesses, and, after any such assignment, both any assignee or assignees for the time being of such particular assigned rights as regards such rights, and also any assignor as regards any rights hereunder that are retained or excluded from any assignment. Whenever the term "Vendor" refers to a corporation named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto, such term means any of or all such corporations, as the context may require. The parties hereto contemplate that this Agreement shall be assigned to Mercantile-Safe Deposit and Trust Company, acting as agent under a Finance Agreement dated as of the date hereof (said agent being hereinafter sometimes called the "Agent" and said Finance Agreement being hereinafter called the "Finance Agreement"). The term "Builder", whenever used in this Agreement, means, both before and after any such assignment, each of the corporations (as to the units of equipment to be constructed by such corporation and sold hereunder) named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto and any successor or successors for the time being to its

manufacturing properties and businesses.

The rights and obligations of the Builders under this Agreement are several in accordance with their interests and not joint. Accordingly, whenever this Agreement, by the use of such designation as "the Vendor", "such Builder" or other similar term, confers a right or imposes an obligation upon any corporation named in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto or its successor, such right or obligation shall be construed to accrue to or to be enforceable against only the specific corporation furnishing the units of Equipment giving rise to such right or obligation and its successors as herein provided.

Additional agreements, if any, set forth in Schedule A hereto shall be deemed to be a part of this Agreement as fully as though set forth in full in this instrument.

ARTICLE 2. Construction and Sale. Pursuant to this Agreement, each Builder shall construct the units of the Equipment to be constructed by it as described in Schedule B hereto (such Equipment with respect to each Builder being hereinafter sometimes called its Equipment) and will sell and deliver to the Railroad, and the Railroad will purchase from such Builder and accept delivery of and pay for (as hereinafter provided), such Equipment, each unit of which shall be constructed in accordance with the specifications set forth therefor in Schedule B hereto and in accordance with such modifications thereof as may be agreed upon in writing between such Builder and the Railroad (which specifications and modifications, if any, are hereinafter called the Specifications). The design, quality and component parts of each unit of the Equipment shall conform, on the date of completion of manufacture of each thereof, to all Department of Transportation and Interstate Commerce Commission requirements and specifications and to all standards recommended by the Association of American Railroads reasonably interpreted as being applicable to equipment of the character of such units of the Equipment and each unit of the Equipment (except to the extent, if any, referred to in Schedule A hereto and/or in Article 8 hereof) will be new railroad equipment.

ARTICLE 3. Inspection and Delivery. Each Builder will deliver the units of its Equipment to the Railroad at the place or places specified in Schedule B hereto (or if Schedule B does not specify a place or places, at the place or places designated from time to time by the Railroad),

freight charges, if any, prepaid, in accordance with the delivery schedule set forth in Schedule B hereto; provided, however, that no Builder shall have any obligation to deliver any unit of Equipment hereunder at any time after the commencement of any proceedings specified in clause (c) or (d) of Article 16 hereof or if any event of default (as described in Article 16 hereof), or event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action could constitute such an event of default, shall have occurred and be continuing.

Each Builder's obligation as to time of delivery is subject, however, to delays resulting from causes beyond each Builder's reasonable control, including but not limited to acts of God, acts of government such as embargoes, priorities and allocations, war or war conditions, riot or civil commotion, sabotage, strikes, differences with workmen, accidents, fire, flood, explosion, damage to plant, equipment or facilities, delays in receiving necessary materials or delays of carriers or subcontractors.

Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this Article 3, any Equipment not delivered, accepted and settled for pursuant to Article 4 hereof on or before the Cut-Off Date (as defined in Article 4 hereof) shall be excluded herefrom. If any unit or units of Equipment shall be excluded from this Agreement pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence, the Builder or Builders of such unit or units and the Railroad shall execute an agreement supplemental hereto limiting this Agreement to the units of Equipment not so excluded herefrom. If the Builder's failure to deliver Equipment so excluded from this Agreement resulted from one or more of the causes set forth in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Railroad shall nevertheless be obligated to accept such Equipment and pay the full purchase price therefor, determined as provided in this Agreement, if and when such Equipment shall be completed and delivered by such Builder, such payment to be in cash on the delivery of such Equipment, either directly or, in case the Railroad shall arrange therefor, by means of a conditional sale agreement, equipment trust or such other appropriate method of financing as the Railroad shall determine and as shall be reasonably acceptable to such Builder.

During construction, the Equipment shall be subject to inspection and approval by the authorized inspectors of the Railroad and each Builder shall grant to such authorized inspectors reasonable access to its plant. Each Builder

agrees to inspect all materials used in the construction of the Equipment in accordance with the standard quality control practices of such Builder. Upon completion of each unit or of a number of units of the Equipment, such unit or units shall be presented to an inspector of the Railroad for inspection at the place specified for delivery of such unit or units, and if each such unit conforms to the Specifications, requirements and standards applicable thereto, such inspector or an authorized representative of the Railroad shall execute and deliver to such Builder a certificate of acceptance (the "Certificate of Acceptance") stating that such unit or units have been inspected and accepted on behalf of the Railroad and are marked in accordance with Article 7 hereof; provided, however, that such Builder shall not thereby be relieved of its warranty referred to in Article 14 hereof.

On delivery of each such unit hereunder at the place specified for delivery, the Railroad will assume the responsibility and risk of, and shall not be released from its obligations hereunder in the event of, any damage to or the destruction or loss of such unit.

ARTICLE 4. Purchase Price and Payment. The base price or prices per unit of the Equipment are set forth in Schedule B hereto. Such base price or prices are subject to such increase or decrease as is agreed to by the Builder thereof and the Railroad. The term "Purchase Price" as used herein shall mean the base price or prices as so increased or decreased, including without limitation any increase pursuant to the presentation of a supplemental invoice as hereinafter provided.

For the purpose of making settlement, the Equipment shall be divided into such number of groups of units of the Equipment, delivered to and accepted by the Railroad (each such group being hereinafter called a "Group"), as the Builders and the Railroad may agree to.

The Railroad hereby acknowledges itself to be indebted to the Vendor in the amount of, and hereby promises to pay in cash to the Vendor at such place as the Vendor may designate, the Purchase Price of the Equipment, as follows:

- (a) on each Closing Date (as hereinafter defined) the amount, if any, by which (x) the Purchase Price of all units of the Equipment for which settlement has

theretofore and is then being made, as stated in the invoice or invoices presented (including the supplemental invoice or invoices hereinafter provided for) in respect of such Closing Date (said invoiced prices being hereinafter called the "Invoiced Purchase Prices"), exceeds (y) the sum of \$47,425,000 and any amount or amounts previously paid or payable with respect to the Invoiced Purchase Prices pursuant to this subparagraph (a); and

(b) in 15 consecutive equal (except for appropriate adjustment of the fifth and fifteenth installments in order to pay in full the investments made in the first five and the last ten installments of the CSA Indebtedness, as provided in the Finance Agreement) annual installments, as hereinafter provided, an amount equal to the aggregate of the Invoiced Purchase Prices for all the Equipment less the amount paid or payable with respect thereto pursuant to subparagraph (a) of this paragraph (the aggregate of said installments being hereinafter called the "CSA Indebtedness").

In the event that on any Closing Date the final Purchase Price of any Group has not been finally determined, the invoice presented may be for an estimated Purchase Price, subject to adjustment upon determination of the final Purchase Price, and a supplemental invoice may be presented by a Builder at least 10 days prior to any subsequent Closing Date for settlement on such subsequent Closing Date for any increase in the Purchase Price; it being understood and agreed by such Builder that any prior preliminary invoice or invoices presented by such Builder shall be in amount not in excess of the final Purchase Price of such Group. If a supplemental invoice is presented by a Builder after the last Closing Date, it shall be paid in cash by the Railroad to such Builder in accordance with its original purchase order.

The installments of the CSA Indebtedness payable pursuant to subparagraph (b) of the third paragraph of this Article 4 shall be payable annually, in immediately available funds, on July 15 in each year commencing on July 15, 1979, to and including July 15, 1993. The unpaid portion of the CSA Indebtedness payable in installments on July 15 in the years 1979 through 1983, inclusive, shall bear interest from the respective Closing Dates on which such indebtedness was

incurred at the rate of 9.25% per annum. The unpaid portion of the CSA Indebtedness payable in installments on July 15 in the years 1984 through 1993, inclusive, shall bear interest from the respective Closing Dates on which such indebtedness was incurred at the rate of 9.50% per annum. All such interest shall be payable, to the extent accrued, in immediately available funds, on January 15 and July 15 in each year, commencing January 15, 1979.

The term "Closing Date" with respect to any Group of the Equipment shall mean such date (on or after August 29, 1978, and prior to the Cut-Off Date as defined in Item 2 of Schedule A), not more than ten business days following presentation by a Builder to the Railroad of the invoice and the Certificate or Certificates of Acceptance for such Group, as shall be fixed by the Railroad by written notice delivered to the Vendor at least five business days prior to the Closing Date designated therein; provided, however, that the aggregate of the Invoiced Purchase Prices of all Equipment settled for pursuant to this Agreement on any Closing Date shall not exceed the amount then on deposit with the Vendor pursuant to the Finance Agreement under which the Vendor is acting as agent for the institutional investors therein named. The term "business days" as used herein means calendar days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and any other days on which banking institutions in Baltimore, Maryland, or New York, New York, are authorized or obligated to be closed.

All interest under this Agreement shall be calculated on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve 30-day months.

The Railroad will pay, to the extent legally enforceable, interest at the rate of 10.50% per annum upon all amounts remaining unpaid after the same shall have become due and payable pursuant to the terms hereof, anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding.

All payments provided for in this Agreement shall be made in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts. Except as provided in Article 8 hereof, the Railroad shall not have the privilege of prepaying any installment of CSA Indebtedness hereunder prior to the date it becomes due.

In the event the Vendor, pursuant to Article 15 hereof, assigns the right to receive the payments herein provided to be made by the Railroad, the assignee thereof may request the Railroad to make and the Railroad shall make such

payments to it at such address as shall be supplied to the Railroad by the assignee.

ARTICLE 5. Taxes. All payments to be made by the Railroad hereunder will be free of expense to the Vendor for collection or other charges and will be free of expense to the Vendor with respect to the amount of any local, state, federal or foreign taxes (other than net income, gross receipts [except gross receipts taxes in the nature of or in lieu of sales or use taxes], excess profits and similar taxes) or license fees, assessments, charges, fines or penalties hereafter levied or imposed upon or in connection with or measured by, this Agreement or any sale, use, payment, shipment, delivery or transfer of title under the terms hereof (all such expenses, taxes, license fees, assessments, charges, fines and penalties being hereinafter called "impositions"), all of which impositions the Railroad assumes and agrees to pay on demand. The Railroad will also pay promptly all impositions which may be imposed upon the Equipment delivered to it or for the use or operation thereof or upon the earnings arising therefrom or upon the Vendor solely by reason of its interest therein and will keep at all times all and every part of the Equipment free and clear of all impositions which might in any way affect the security title of the Vendor or result in a lien upon any part of the Equipment; provided, however, that the Railroad shall be under no obligation to pay any impositions of any kind so long as it is contesting in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings such impositions and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the interest or rights of the Vendor in or to the Equipment or otherwise under this Agreement. If any such impositions shall have been charged or levied against the Vendor directly and paid by the Vendor, the Railroad shall reimburse the Vendor upon presentation of an invoice therefor, and any amounts so paid by the Vendor shall be secured by and under this Agreement; provided, however, that the Railroad shall not be obligated to reimburse the Vendor for any impositions so paid unless the Vendor shall have been legally liable with respect thereto (as evidenced by an opinion of counsel for the Vendor) or unless the Railroad shall have approved the payment thereof.

ARTICLE 6. Security Title in the Equipment. The Vendor shall and hereby does retain security title and a security interest in the Equipment until the Railroad shall have made all its payments under this Agreement and shall have kept and performed all its agreements herein contained, notwithstanding the delivery of the Equipment to and the possession and use thereof by the Railroad as provided in this Agreement. Any and all additions to the Equipment

(except, in the case of locomotives, any communications, signal and automatic control equipment or devices having a similar use which have been added to any unit of Equipment by the Railroad the cost of which is not included in the Purchase Price of such unit and which are not required for the operation or use of such unit by the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Department of Transportation or any other applicable regulatory body) and any and all replacements of the Equipment and of parts thereof and additions thereto shall constitute accessions to the Equipment and shall be subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement and included in the term "Equipment" as used in this Agreement.

Except as otherwise specifically provided in Article 8 hereof, when and only when the full indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest and all other payments as herein provided, shall have been paid, and all the Railroad's obligations herein contained shall have been performed by the Railroad, absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad without further transfer or action on the part of the Vendor. However, the Vendor, if so requested by the Railroad at that time, will (a) execute a bill or bills of sale for the Equipment transferring and releasing its interest therein to the Railroad, or upon its order, free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances created or retained hereby and deliver such bill or bills of sale to the Railroad at its address referred to in Article 21 hereof, (b) execute and deliver at the same place, for filing, recording or depositing in all necessary public offices, such instrument or instruments in writing as may be necessary or appropriate in order then to make clear upon the public records the release of the security title of the Vendor in the Equipment and (c) pay to the Railroad any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to Article 8 hereof and not theretofore applied as therein provided. The Railroad hereby waives and releases any and all rights, existing or that may be acquired, in or to the payment of any penalty, forfeit or damages for failure to execute and deliver such bill or bills of sale or instrument or instruments or to file any certificate of payment in compliance with any law or statute requiring the filing of the same, except for failure to execute and deliver such bill or bills of sale or instrument or instruments or to file such certificate within a reasonable time after written demand by the Railroad.

ARTICLE 7. Marking of the Equipment. The Railroad will cause each unit of the Equipment to be kept numbered with its identifying number as set forth in Schedule B hereto, or in the case of Equipment not there listed such identifying number as shall be set forth in any amendment or

supplement hereto extending this Agreement to cover such Equipment, and will keep and maintain, plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked on each side of each unit, in letters not less than one inch in height, the words "Ownership Subject to a Security Agreement Filed under the Interstate Commerce Act, Section 20c", or the name of the Vendor followed by the words "Agent, Owner", with appropriate changes thereof and additions thereto as from time to time may be required by law in order to protect the Vendor's interest in the Equipment and its rights under this Agreement. The Railroad will not place any such unit in operation or exercise any control or dominion over the same until such markings have been made thereon and will replace promptly any such markings which may be removed, defaced, obliterated or destroyed. The Railroad will not change the number of any unit of the Equipment except in accordance with a statement of new number or numbers to be substituted therefor, which statement previously shall have been filed with the Vendor by the Railroad and filed, recorded and deposited by the Railroad in all public offices where this Agreement shall have been filed, recorded and deposited.

Except as provided in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Railroad will not allow the name of any person, association or corporation to be placed on any unit of the Equipment as a designation that might be interpreted as a claim of ownership; provided, however, that the Railroad may cause the Equipment to be lettered with the names or initials or other insignia of the Railroad or its affiliates.

ARTICLE 8. Casualty Occurrences; Insurance. In the event that any unit of the Equipment shall be worn out, lost, stolen, destroyed, irreparably damaged or otherwise rendered permanently unfit for use from any cause whatsoever, or taken or requisitioned by condemnation or otherwise (such occurrences being hereinafter called Casualty Occurrences), the Railroad shall promptly and fully inform the Vendor in regard thereto (after it has knowledge of such Casualty Occurrence). When the aggregate Casualty Value (as defined herein) of all units having suffered a Casualty Occurrence (exclusive of units having suffered a Casualty Occurrence with respect to which a payment shall have been made to the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8) hereunder shall exceed \$300,000, the Railroad, within 30 days after it has knowledge of such event, shall promptly pay to the Vendor a sum equal to the aggregate Casualty Value of such units of the Equipment as of the date of such payment and shall file with the Vendor a certificate of an officer of the Railroad setting forth the Casualty Value of each unit of the Equipment suf-

fering a Casualty Occurrence.

So long as no event of default shall have occurred and be continuing, any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to the preceding paragraph of this Article 8 shall, as the Railroad shall direct in a written instrument filed with the Vendor, be applied on or before the next installment date for the payment of CSA Indebtedness occurring more than 180 days following the date of such payment to the Vendor, in whole or in part, to prepay installments of CSA Indebtedness or, in whole or in part, toward the cost of a unit or units of standard gauge railroad equipment (other than passenger or work equipment of types other than locomotives) first put into service no earlier than the date of this Agreement, to replace units suffering a Casualty Occurrence; and in the event that no direction is so received by the Vendor, such moneys shall be applied by the Vendor to the prepayment of the CSA Indebtedness as aforesaid. Any unit of replacement equipment shall have a remaining useful life (as evidenced by a certificate of an operating officer of the Railroad) at least as long as that which the Equipment being replaced would have had, but for the Casualty Occurrence. If such replacement equipment shall be equipment theretofore used in railroad service, the Railroad shall deliver to the Vendor a certificate of an officer of the Railroad that the cost of such equipment to the Vendor does not exceed the lesser of the fair value thereof or the original cost thereof less depreciation at a rate equal to 1/15 of such original cost for each year in service. In case any money is applied pursuant to this Article 8 to prepay CSA Indebtedness, it shall be so applied without premium but with interest accrued thereon to the aforesaid installment date, to reduce installments thereafter falling due pro rata.

The Casualty Value of each unit of the Equipment (other than a replacement unit) shall be deemed to be that amount which bears the same ratio to the original Purchase Price thereof (less, in the event that the Railroad shall have made any payment or payments under the provisions of subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 hereof, an amount which bears the same ratio to the aggregate of all such payments as the original Purchase Price of such unit bears to the original aggregate Purchase Price of all the Equipment) as the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any prepayments then or theretofore made pursuant to this Article 8), as of the date payment is made with respect to such Casualty Occurrence bears, to the original CSA

Indebtedness. The Casualty Value of each replacement unit shall be deemed to be that amount which bears the same ratio to the portion of the cost thereof paid by the Vendor as the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any prepayments then or theretofore made pursuant to this Article 8) as of the date payment is made with respect to such Casualty Occurrence bears to the unpaid CSA Indebtedness (without giving effect to any such prepayments) as of the date of acquisition by the Vendor of such replacement unit.

The Railroad will cause any replacement unit or units to be marked as provided in Article 7 hereof. Any and all such replacements of Equipment shall constitute accessions to the Equipment and shall be subject to all appropriate terms and conditions of this Agreement as though part of the original Equipment delivered hereunder and shall be included in the term "Equipment" as used in this Agreement; provided, however, that nothing herein shall result in any Builder's having any liability or obligation with respect to any replacement unit or units not manufactured by it. Title to all such replacement units shall be free and clear of all liens and encumbrances except the liens permitted by the second paragraph of Article 12 hereof and shall be taken initially and shall remain in the name of the Vendor subject to the provisions hereof, and the Railroad shall execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, record or deposit all such documents and do any and all such acts as may be necessary to cause such replacement units to come under and be subject to this Agreement. All such replacement units shall be guaranteed and warranted in like manner as is customary at the time for similar equipment.

Whenever the Railroad shall file with the Vendor a written direction to apply amounts toward the cost of any replacement unit or units, the Railroad shall file therewith:

(1) a certificate of a Vice President or Treasurer or Chief Accounting Officer of the Railroad certifying that such replacement unit is standard gauge railroad equipment (other than passenger equipment or work equipment of types other than locomotives) first put into service no earlier than the date of this Agreement, and has been marked as required by the provisions of this Article 8 and certifying, in the event such replacement unit is new equipment, the cost of such replacement unit and, in the event such replacement unit shall be equipment theretofore used in railroad service, that the

cost thereof to the Vendor does not exceed the lesser of the fair value thereof or the original cost thereof less depreciation at a rate equal to 1/15 of such original cost for each year in service, and that such replacement equipment has a remaining useful life at least as long as that which the Equipment being replaced would have had but for the Casualty Occurrence; and

(2) an opinion of counsel for the Railroad that the Vendor has a valid and perfected security interest in such replacement unit, free and clear from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances except the rights of the Railroad under this Agreement, and that such unit has come under and become subject to this Agreement.

So long as no event of default shall have occurred and be continuing, any money paid to the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8 shall, if the Railroad shall in writing so direct, be invested, pending its application as hereinabove provided, in such of the following as may be specified in such written direction: (i) direct obligations of the United States of America or obligations for which the full faith and credit of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of principal and interest, (ii) open market commercial paper rated A-1 by Standard & Poor's Corporation or prime-1 by NCO/Moody's Commercial Paper Division of Moody's Investors Service, Inc., or the successor of either of them, or (iii) certificates of deposit of domestic commercial banks in the United States of America having total assets in excess of \$1,000,000,000, in each case maturing in not more than one year from the date of such investment (such investments being hereinafter called "Investments"). Any such obligations shall from time to time be sold and the proceeds reinvested in such Investments as the Railroad may in writing direct. Any interest received by the Vendor on any Investments shall be held by the Vendor and applied as hereinafter provided. Upon any sale or the maturity of any Investments, the proceeds thereof, plus any interest received by the Vendor thereon, up to the cost (including accrued interest) thereof, shall be held by the Vendor for application pursuant to this Article 8, and any excess shall be paid to the Railroad. If such proceeds (plus such interest) shall be less than such cost, the Railroad will promptly pay to the Vendor an amount equal to such deficiency. The Railroad will pay all expenses incurred by the Vendor in connection with the purchase and sale of Investments.

If one or more events of default shall have occurred and be continuing, all money held by the Vendor pursuant to this Article 8 (including, for this purpose, Investments) shall be applied by the Vendor as if such money were money received upon the sale of Equipment pursuant to Article 17 hereof.

In order to facilitate the sale or other disposition of any Equipment suffering a Casualty Occurrence, the Vendor shall, upon request of the Railroad, after payment by the Railroad of a sum equal to the Casualty Value of such Equipment, execute and deliver to the Railroad or the Railroad's vendee, assignee or nominee, a bill of sale (without warranties) for such Equipment, and such other documents as may be required to release such Equipment from the terms and scope of this Agreement, in such form as may be reasonably requested by the Railroad.

The Railroad will at all times prior to the payment of the full indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon and all other payments required hereby, at its own expense, cause to be carried and maintained insurance in respect of the Equipment at the time subject hereto in amounts and against risks customarily insured against by railroad companies on similar equipment, and in any event in amounts and against risks comparable to those insured against by the Railroad on similar equipment owned by it.

ARTICLE 9. Maintenance; Compliance with Laws and Rules. The Railroad will at all times maintain the Equipment or cause the Equipment to be maintained in good order and repair at its own expense.

During the term of this Agreement, the Railroad will at all times comply in all respects with all laws of the jurisdictions in which its operations involving the Equipment may extend, with the interchange rules of the Association of American Railroads and with all lawful rules of the Department of Transportation, Interstate Commerce Commission and any other legislative, executive, administrative or judicial body exercising any power or jurisdiction over the Equipment, to the extent that such laws and rules affect the title, operation or use of the Equipment, and in the event that such laws or rules require any alteration, replacement or addition of any part on any unit of the Equipment, the Railroad will conform therewith, at its own

expense; provided, however, that the Railroad may, in good faith, contest the validity or application of any such law or rule in any reasonable manner which does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor under this Agreement.

ARTICLE 10. Reports and Inspections. On or before November 1 in each year, commencing with the year 1979, the Railroad shall furnish to the Vendor an accurate statement signed by an officer of the Railroad (a) setting forth as at the preceding June 30 the amount, description and numbers of all units of the Equipment that have suffered a Casualty Occurrence during the preceding 12 months (or since the date of this Agreement in the case of the first such statement) or that have been withdrawn from use pending repairs (other than running repairs) and such other information regarding the condition and state of repair of the Equipment as the Vendor may reasonably request and (b) stating that, in the case of all Equipment repaired or repainted during the period covered by such statement, the numbers and markings required by Article 7 hereof have been preserved or replaced. The Vendor shall have the right, by its agents, to inspect the Equipment and the Railroad's records with respect thereto at such reasonable times as the Vendor may request during the term of this Agreement.

ARTICLE 11. Possession and Use. The Railroad, so long as an event of default shall not have occurred under this Agreement and be continuing, shall be entitled to the possession of the Equipment and the use thereof upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by it either alone or jointly with others and whether under lease or otherwise, or upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by any railroad company controlled by, or under common control with, the Railroad, or over which it has trackage rights, or upon connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic or pursuant to run-through agreements, from and after delivery of the Equipment by a Builder to the Railroad, but only upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Railroad will not assign any of the Equipment for use outside the United States of America.

ARTICLE 12. Prohibition Against Liens. The Railroad will pay or discharge any and all sums claimed by any party from, through or under the Railroad or its successors or assigns which, if unpaid, might become a lien, charge or security interest on or in the Equipment, or any unit

thereof, equal or superior to the Vendor's interest therein; provided, however, that the Railroad shall be under no obligation to pay or discharge any such claim so long as it is contesting in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings such claim and the nonpayment thereof does not, in the opinion of the Vendor, adversely affect the property or rights of the Vendor in or to the Equipment or otherwise under this Agreement. Any amounts paid by the Vendor in discharge of liens, charges or security interests upon the Equipment shall be secured by and under this Agreement.

This covenant will not be deemed breached by reason of liens for taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies, in each case not due and delinquent, or undetermined or inchoate materialmen's, mechanics', workmen's, repairmen's or other like liens arising in the ordinary course of business and, in each case, not delinquent.

ARTICLE 13. Railroad's Indemnities. The Railroad agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor from and against all losses, damages, injuries, liabilities, claims and demands whatsoever, regardless of the cause thereof, and expenses in connection therewith, including counsel fees, arising out of retention by the Vendor of a security title in the Equipment, the use and operation thereof by the Railroad during the period when said security title remains in the Vendor or the transfer of said security title in the Equipment by the Vendor pursuant to any of the provisions of this Agreement. This covenant of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of all sums due under this Agreement, or the satisfaction, discharge or termination of this Agreement in any manner whatsoever.

ARTICLE 14. Patent Indemnities; Builders' Warranties of Material and Workmanship. Except in cases of articles or materials specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by a Builder and in cases of designs, systems, processes, formulae or combinations specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by any Builder, each Builder agrees to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Railroad from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Railroad, its assigns or the users of the Equipment manufactured by such Builder because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of such Equipment of any

design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Railroad likewise will indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Vendor from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Vendor because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment of any article or material specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by a Builder or of any design, system, process, formula or combination specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by a Builder which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. Each Builder agrees to and hereby does, to the extent legally possible without impairing any claim, right or cause of action hereinafter referred to, assign, set over and deliver to the Railroad every claim, right and cause of action which such Builder has or hereafter shall have against the seller or sellers of any designs, systems, processes, formulae, combinations, articles or materials specified by the Railroad and purchased or otherwise acquired by such Builder for use in or about the construction or operation of any of the Equipment on the ground that any such design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material or operation thereof infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. Each Builder further agrees to execute and deliver to the Railroad or the users of the Equipment all and every such further assurance as may be reasonably requested by the Railroad more fully to effectuate the assignment and delivery of every such claim, right and cause of action. Each Builder will give notice to the Railroad of any claim known to such Builder from which liability may be charged against the Railroad hereunder and the Railroad will give notice to the appropriate Builder of any claim known to the Railroad from which liability may be charged against any Builder hereunder. Such covenants of indemnity shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the full payment of all sums due under this Agreement, or the satisfaction, discharge or termination of this Agreement in any manner whatsoever.

Each Builder's warranty of material and workmanship is set forth in Item 3 of Schedule A hereto.

ARTICLE 15. Assignments. The Railroad will not sell, assign, transfer or otherwise dispose of its rights under this Agreement or, except as provided in Article 11

hereof, transfer the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment without first obtaining the written consent of the Vendor. A sale, assignment, transfer or disposition to a railroad company organized under the laws of the United States of America or any of the states thereof which shall acquire all or substantially all the lines of railroad of the Railroad, and which, by execution of an appropriate instrument satisfactory to the Vendor, shall assume and agree to perform each of, and all, the obligations and covenants of the Railroad under this Agreement, shall not be deemed a breach of this covenant, provided such railroad company shall have capital and surplus aggregating at least that of the Railroad immediately after such acquisition.

All or any of the rights, benefits and advantages of the Vendor under this Agreement, including the right to receive the payments herein provided to be made by the Railroad, may be assigned by the Vendor and reassigned by any assignee at any time or from time to time. No such assignment shall subject any assignee to, or relieve any Builder from, any of the obligations of any Builder to construct and deliver the Equipment in accordance with this Agreement or to respond to its warranties and indemnities contained or referred to in Article 14 hereof, or relieve the Railroad of any of its obligations to any Builder under Articles 2, 3, 4, 5, 13 and 14 hereof, Schedule A hereto and this Article 15 or of any other obligation which, according to its terms or context, is intended to survive an assignment.

Upon any such assignment either the assignor or the assignee shall give written notice to the Railroad, together with a counterpart or copy of such assignment, stating the identity of the assignee, and such assignee shall by virtue of such assignment acquire all the assignor's right, title and interest in and to the Equipment and this Agreement, or in and to a portion thereof, as the case may be, subject only to such reservations as may be contained in such assignment. From and after the receipt by the Railroad of the notification of any such assignment, all payments thereafter to be made by the Railroad under this Agreement to the Vendor shall, to the extent so assigned, be made to the assignee in such manner as it may direct.

The Railroad recognizes that it is the custom of railroad equipment manufacturers to assign conditional

sale agreements and understands that the assignment of this Agreement, or of some of or all the rights of the Vendor hereunder, is contemplated. The Railroad expressly represents, for the purpose of assurance to any person, firm or corporation considering the acquisition of this Agreement or of all or any of the rights of the Vendor hereunder and for the purposes of inducing such acquisition, that in the event of such assignment by the Vendor as hereinbefore provided, the rights of such assignee to the entire unpaid indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price or such part thereof as may be assigned, together with interest thereon, as well as any other rights hereunder which may be so assigned, shall not be subject to any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising out of any breach of any obligation of a Builder with respect to the Equipment or the manufacture, construction, delivery or warranty thereof, or with respect to any indemnity herein contained, nor subject to any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising by reason of any other indebtedness or liability at any time owing to the Railroad by a Builder. Any and all such obligations, howsoever arising, shall be and remain enforceable by the Railroad against and only against the Builders.

The Railroad will (a) in connection with each settlement for the Equipment subsequent to such assignment, deliver to the assignee, at least five business days prior to the Closing Date for the Group fixed in the notice by the Railroad, all documents required by the terms of such assignment to be delivered to such assignee in connection with such settlement, in such number of counterparts or copies as may reasonably be requested, except for any opinion of counsel for such assignee, and (b) furnish to such assignee such number of counterparts of any other certificate or document required by the Vendor as may reasonably be requested.

If this Agreement shall have been assigned by the Builders and if the assignee shall not make payment to a Builder with respect to units of its Equipment as provided in the instrument making such assignment, such Builder will promptly notify the Railroad of such event and, if such amount shall not have been previously paid by such assignee, the Railroad will, not later than 90 days after the date such payment was due, pay or cause to be paid to such Builder the aggregate unpaid Purchase Price of such units of its Equipment, together with interest from the day such payment was due to the date of payment by the Railroad at the highest

prime rate of interest charged by any of the four New York City banks having the largest total assets on the date such payment was due.

ARTICLE 16. Defaults. In the event that any one or more of the following events of default shall occur and be continuing, to wit:

(a) the Railroad shall fail to pay in full any indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment or any other sum payable by the Railroad as provided in this Agreement within five days after payment thereof shall be due hereunder; or

(b) the Railroad shall, for more than 30 days after the Vendor shall have demanded in writing performance thereof, fail or refuse to comply with any covenant, agreement, term or provision of this Agreement or of any agreement entered into concurrently herewith relating to the financing of the Equipment on its part to be kept or performed or to make provision satisfactory to the Vendor for such compliance; or

(c) a petition for reorganization under Section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as now constituted or as said Section 77 may be hereafter amended, shall be filed by or against the Railroad and, unless such petition shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Railroad under this Agreement shall not have been (and shall not continue to have been) duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) in such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such petition shall have been filed, whichever shall be earlier; or

(d) any other proceedings shall be commenced by or against the Railroad for any relief under any bankruptcy or insolvency law, or law relating to the relief of debtors, readjustments of indebtedness, reor-

ganizations, arrangements, compositions or extensions (other than a law which does not permit any readjustment of the indebtedness payable hereunder), and, unless such proceedings shall have been dismissed, nullified, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective (but then only so long as such stay shall continue in force or such ineffectiveness shall continue), all the obligations of the Railroad under this Agreement shall not have been (and shall not continue to have been) duly assumed in writing, pursuant to a court order or decree, by a trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers appointed (whether or not subject to ratification) for the Railroad or for its property in connection with any such proceedings in such manner that such obligations shall have the same status as obligations incurred by such trustee or trustees or receiver or receivers, within 30 days after such appointment, if any, or 60 days after such proceedings shall have been commenced, whichever shall be earlier; or

(e) the Railroad shall make or suffer any unauthorized assignment or transfer of this Agreement or any interest herein or any unauthorized transfer of the right to possession of any unit of the Equipment; or

(f) the Railroad shall fail to make any payment of indebtedness for borrowed money when due or an event of default under any mortgage, indenture of trust or other agreement evidencing indebtedness of the Railroad for borrowed money shall have occurred and be continuing, the effect of which is to create, or to permit any holder of such indebtedness to create, a lien, charge or security interest on or in the Equipment equal or superior to the security interest of the Vendor in the Equipment; or

(g) the entry of a final judgment for the payment of money in excess of \$1,000,000 against the Railroad, which judgment shall not have been discharged or the execution of which shall not have been stayed pending appeal within 60 days after the entry thereof, or which judgment shall not have been discharged within 60 days after the expiration of any such stay;

then at any time after the occurrence of such an event of default the Vendor may, upon written notice to the Railroad and upon compliance with any mandatory legal requirements

then in force and applicable to such action by the Vendor, declare (hereinafter called a "Declaration of Default") the entire indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with the interest thereon then accrued and unpaid, immediately due and payable, without further demand, and thereafter the aggregate of the unpaid balance of such indebtedness and interest shall bear interest from the date of such Declaration of Default at the rate per annum specified in Article 4 hereof as being applicable to amounts remaining unpaid after becoming due and payable, to the extent legally enforceable. The Vendor shall thereupon be entitled to recover judgment for the entire unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment so payable, with interest as aforesaid, and to collect such judgment out of any property of the Railroad wherever situated. The Railroad shall promptly notify the Vendor of any event which has come to its attention which constitutes, or which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action could constitute, an event of default under this Agreement.

The Vendor may at its election waive any such event of default and its consequences and rescind and annul any Declaration of Default by notice to the Railroad in writing to that effect, and thereupon the respective rights of the parties shall be as they would have been if no such event of default had occurred and no Declaration of Default had been made. Notwithstanding the provisions of this paragraph, it is expressly understood and agreed by the Railroad that time is of the essence of this Agreement and that no such waiver, rescission or annulment shall extend to or affect any other or subsequent default or impair any rights or remedies consequent thereon.

ARTICLE 17. Remedies. At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor may, subject to compliance with any mandatory legal requirements then in force and applicable to the action to be taken by the Vendor, take or cause to be taken by its agent or agents immediate possession of the Equipment, or one or more of the units thereof, without liability to return to the Railroad any sums theretofore paid and free from all claims whatsoever, except as hereinafter in this Article 17 expressly provided, and may remove the same from possession and use of the Railroad or any other person and for such purpose may enter upon the Railroad's premises or any other premises where the Equipment may be

located and may use and employ in connection with such removal any supplies, services and aids and any available trackage and other facilities or means of the Railroad; provided, however, that the Equipment shall at all times be kept in good repair.

In case the Vendor shall demand possession of the Equipment pursuant to this Agreement and shall reasonably designate a point or points upon the premises of the Railroad for the delivery of the Equipment to the Vendor, the Railroad shall, at its own expense, forthwith and in the usual manner (including, but not by way of limitation, giving prompt telegraphic and written notice to the Association of American Railroads and all railroads to which any part of the Equipment has been interchanged to return the Equipment so interchanged), cause (a) the Equipment to be moved to such point or points on its lines as shall be designated by the Vendor and shall there deliver the Equipment or cause it to be delivered to the Vendor and (b) the Equipment to be moved to such interchange point or points of the Railroad as shall be designated by the Vendor upon any sale, lease or other disposal of all or any part of the Equipment by the Vendor. At the option of the Vendor, the Vendor may keep the Equipment on any of the lines or premises of the Railroad until the Vendor shall have leased, sold or otherwise disposed of the same, and for such purpose the Railroad agrees to furnish, without charge for rent or storage, the necessary facilities at any point or points selected by the Vendor reasonably convenient to the Railroad and, at the Railroad's risk, to permit inspection of the Equipment by the Vendor, the Vendor's representatives and prospective purchasers, lessees and users. This agreement to deliver the Equipment and furnish facilities as hereinbefore provided is of the essence of the agreement between the parties, and, upon application to any court of equity having jurisdiction in the premises, the Vendor shall be entitled to a decree against the Railroad requiring specific performance hereof. The Railroad hereby expressly waives any and all claims against the Vendor and its agent or agents for damages of whatever nature in connection with any retaking of any unit of the Equipment in any reasonable manner.

At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor (after retaking possession of the Equipment as hereinbefore in this Article 17 provided) may at its election and upon such notice as is

hereinafter set forth retain the Equipment in satisfaction of the entire unpaid indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment and make such disposition thereof as the Vendor shall deem fit. Written notice of the Vendor's election to retain the Equipment shall be given to the Railroad by telegram or registered mail, addressed as provided in Article 21 hereof, and to any other persons to whom the law may require notice, within 30 days after such Declaration of Default. In the event that the Vendor should elect to retain the Equipment and no objection is made thereto within the 30-day period described in the second proviso below, all the Railroad's rights in the Equipment shall thereupon terminate and all payments made by the Railroad may be retained by the Vendor as compensation for the use of the Equipment by the Railroad; provided, however, that if the Railroad, before the expiration of the 30-day period described in the proviso below, should pay or cause to be paid to the Vendor the total unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon accrued and unpaid and all other payments due under this Agreement as well as expenses of the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing and storing the Equipment and the Vendor's reasonable attorneys' fees, then in such event absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad; provided, further, that if the Railroad or any other persons notified under the terms of this paragraph object in writing to the Vendor within 30 days from the receipt of notice of the Vendor's election to retain the Equipment, then the Vendor may not so retain the Equipment, but shall sell, lease or otherwise dispose of it or continue to hold it pending sale, lease or other disposition as hereinafter provided or as may otherwise be permitted by law. If the Vendor shall have given no notice to retain as hereinabove provided or notice of intention to dispose of the Equipment in any other manner, it shall be deemed to have elected to sell the Equipment in accordance with the provisions of this Article 17.

At any time during the continuance of a Declaration of Default, the Vendor, with or without retaking possession thereof, at its election and upon reasonable notice to the Railroad and to any other persons to whom the law may require notice of the time and place, may sell the Equipment, or any unit thereof, free from any and all claims of the Railroad or any other party claiming from,

through or under the Railroad, at law or in equity, at public or private sale and with or without advertisement as the Vendor may determine; provided, however, that if, prior to such sale and prior to the making of a contract for such sale, the Railroad should tender full payment of the total unpaid balance of the indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of the Equipment, together with interest thereon accrued and unpaid and all other payments due under this Agreement as well as expenses of the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing, storing, holding and preparing the Equipment for, and otherwise arranging for, the sale and the Vendor's reasonable attorneys' fees, then in such event absolute right to the possession of, title to and property in the Equipment shall pass to and vest in the Railroad. The proceeds of such sale, less the attorneys' fees and any other expenses incurred by the Vendor in retaking possession of, removing, storing, holding, preparing for sale and selling the Equipment, shall be credited on the amount due to the Vendor under the provisions of this Agreement.

Any sale hereunder may be held or conducted at such place or places and at such time or times as the Vendor may specify, in one lot and as an entirety or in separate lots and without the necessity of gathering at the place of sale the property to be sold, and in general in such manner as the Vendor may determine. The Vendor or the Railroad may bid for and become the purchaser of the Equipment, or any unit thereof, so offered for sale. The Railroad shall be given written notice of such sale not less than ten days prior thereto, by telegram or registered mail addressed to the Railroad as provided in Article 21 hereof. If such sale shall be a private sale (which shall be deemed to mean only a sale where an advertisement for bids has not been published in a newspaper of general circulation or a sale where less than 40 offerees have been solicited in writing to submit bids), it shall be subject to the right of the Railroad to purchase or provide a purchaser, within ten days after notice of the proposed sale price, at the same price offered by the intending purchaser or a better price. In the event that the Vendor shall be the purchaser of the Equipment, it shall not be accountable to the Railroad (except to the extent of surplus money received as hereinafter provided in this Article 17), and in payment of the purchase price therefor the Vendor shall be entitled to have credited on account thereof all or any part of the sums due to the Vendor from the Railroad hereunder. From and after

the date of any such sale, the Railroad shall pay to the Vendor the per diem interchange for each unit of Equipment which shall not have been assembled, as hereinabove provided, by the date of such sale for each day from the date of such sale to the date of delivery to the Purchaser at such sale.

Each and every power and remedy hereby specifically given to the Vendor shall be in addition to every other power and remedy hereby specifically given or now or hereafter existing at law or in equity, and each and every power and remedy may be exercised from time to time and simultaneously and as often and in such order as may be deemed expedient by the Vendor. All such powers and remedies shall be cumulative, and the exercise of one shall not be deemed a waiver of the right to exercise any other or others. No delay or omission of the Vendor in the exercise of any such power or remedy and no renewal or extension of any payments due hereunder shall impair any such power or remedy or shall be construed to be a waiver of any default or an acquiescence therein. Any extension of time for payment hereunder or other indulgence duly granted to the Railroad shall not otherwise alter or affect the Vendor's rights or the Railroad's obligations hereunder. The Vendor's acceptance of any payment after it shall have become due hereunder shall not be deemed to alter or affect the Railroad's obligations or the Vendor's rights hereunder with respect to any subsequent payments or default therein.

If, after applying all sums of money realized by the Vendor under the remedies herein provided, there shall remain any amount due to it under the provisions of this Agreement, the Railroad shall pay the amount of such deficiency to the Vendor upon demand, together with interest from the date of such demand to the date of payment by the Railroad at the rate per annum specified in Article 4 hereof as being applicable to amounts remaining unpaid after becoming due and payable. If the Railroad shall fail to pay such deficiency, the Vendor may bring suit therefor and shall be entitled to recover a judgment therefor against the Railroad. If, after applying as aforesaid all sums realized by the Vendor, there shall remain a surplus in the possession of the Vendor, such surplus shall be paid to the Railroad.

The Railroad will pay all reasonable expenses, including attorneys' fees, incurred by the Vendor in enforcing its remedies under the terms of this Agreement. In

the event that the Vendor shall bring any suit to enforce any of its rights hereunder and shall be entitled to judgment, then in such suit the Vendor may recover reasonable expenses, including attorneys' fees, and the amount thereof shall be included in such judgment.

The foregoing provisions of this Article 17 are subject in all respects to all mandatory legal requirements at the time in force and applicable thereto.

ARTICLE 18. Applicable State Laws. Any provision of this Agreement prohibited by any applicable law of any jurisdiction (which is not overridden by applicable Federal law) shall as to such jurisdiction be ineffective, without modifying the remaining provisions of this Agreement. Where, however, the conflicting provisions of any such applicable law may be waived, they are hereby waived by the Railroad to the full extent permitted by law, it being the intention of the parties hereto that this Agreement shall be deemed to be a conditional sale and enforced as such.

Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, the Railroad, to the full extent permitted by law, hereby waives all statutory or other legal requirements for any notice of any kind, notice of intention to take possession of or to sell or lease the Equipment or any unit thereof, and any other requirements as to the time, place and terms of the sale or lease thereof, any other requirements with respect to the enforcement of the Vendor's rights under this Agreement and any and all rights of redemption.

ARTICLE 19. Recording. The Railroad will cause this Agreement, any assignments hereof and any amendments or supplements hereto or thereto to be filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act; the Railroad will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register, deposit and record any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Vendor for the purpose of proper protection, to the satisfaction of counsel for the Vendor, of its interest in the Equipment and its rights under this Agreement or for the purpose of carrying out the intention of this Agreement; and the Railroad will promptly furnish to the Vendor certificates or other evidence of such filing, registering, depositing and recording satisfactory to the Vendor.

ARTICLE 20. Payment of Expenses. The Railroad will pay all reasonable costs and expenses (other than the fees and expenses of counsel for any Builder) incident to this Agreement and the first assignment of this Agreement (including the fees and expenses of an agent, if the first assignee is an agent), and any instrument supplemental or related hereto or thereto, including all fees and expenses of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, special counsel for the first assignee of this Agreement and for any party acquiring interests in such first assignment, and all reasonable costs and expenses in connection with the transfer by any party of interests acquired in such first assignment.

ARTICLE 21. Notice. Any notice hereunder to any of the parties designated below shall be deemed to be properly served if delivered or mailed to it at its chief place of business at the following specified addresses:

(a) to the Railroad, at Room 2012, One Charles Center, Baltimore, Maryland 21201, Attention: Treasurer,

(b) to the Builder, at its address specified in Item 1 of Schedule A hereto, and

(c) to any assignee of the Vendor or of the Railroad, at such address as may have been furnished in writing to each of the other parties hereto by such assignee,

or at such other address as may have been furnished in writing by such party to the other parties to this Agreement.

ARTICLE 22. Article Headings; Effect and Modification of Agreement. All article headings are inserted for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of this Agreement.

This Agreement, including the Schedules hereto, exclusively states the rights of the Vendor and the Railroad with respect to the Equipment and supersedes all other agreements, oral or written, with respect to the Equipment except in so far as specific reference may be made in this Agreement to the purchase order or orders between the Railroad and the Builder. No variation or modification of this Agreement and no waiver of any of its provisions or conditions shall be valid unless in writing and signed by duly authorized officers of the Vendor and the Railroad.

ARTICLE 23. Law Governing. The Railroad warrants that its chief place of business and its chief executive offices are located in the state specified in clause (a) of Article 21 hereof. The terms of this Agreement and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of such state; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all rights conferred by Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and such additional rights arising out of the filing, recording or deposit hereof, if any, and of any assignment hereof as shall be conferred by the laws of the several jurisdictions in which this Agreement or any assignment hereof shall be filed, recorded or deposited.

ARTICLE 24. Execution. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which so executed shall be deemed to be an original, and such counterparts together shall constitute but one and the same contract, which shall be sufficiently evidenced by any such original counterpart. It shall not be necessary that any counterpart be signed by all the parties so long as any counterpart is signed by the Railroad and one or more Builders. Each Builder shall be bound hereunder notwithstanding the failure of any other Builder to execute and deliver this Agreement or to perform its obligations hereunder. Although this Agreement is dated, for convenience, as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto, each pursuant to due corporate authority, have caused this instrument to be executed in their respective corporate names by their officers or other persons, thereunto duly authorized, and their respective corporate seals to be hereunto affixed, duly attested, all as of the date first above written.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD
COMPANY,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Assistant Vice President
and Treasurer

Attest:

Assistant Secretary

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

by

Vice President

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:

Assistant Secretary

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION,

by

Vice President

[Corporate Seal]

Attest:

Assistant Secretary

SCHEDULE A

- Item 1: a. ACF Industries, Incorporated
 750 Third Avenue
 New York, New York 10017
- b. The Chessie Corporation
 P. O. Box 6419
 Cleveland, Ohio 44101

Item 2: July 13, 1979

Item 3: Each Builder warrants that its Equipment will be built in accordance with the Specifications and the standards and requirements set forth in Article 2 of the Conditional Sale Agreement to which this Schedule A is attached (the "CSA") and warrants its Equipment will be free from defects in material (except as to specialties incorporated therein which were specified or supplied by the Railroad and not manufactured by such Builder) and workmanship under normal use and service, such Builder's obligation under this Item 3 being limited to making good at its plant any part or parts of any unit of its Equipment which shall, within one year after the delivery of such unit to the Railroad, be returned to such Builder with transportation charges prepaid and which such Builder's examination shall disclose to its satisfaction to have been thus defective.

The foregoing warranty of each Builder is expressly in lieu of all other warranties, expressed or implied, including any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, and of all other obligations or liabilities on the part of such Builder, except for its obligations under Articles 2, 3, 4 and 14 of the CSA, and such Builder neither assumes nor authorizes any person to assume for it any other liability in connection with the construction and delivery of its Equipment, except as aforesaid. It is further understood that in no event shall any Builder be liable for indirect or consequential damages of any kind.

Each Builder further agrees with the Railroad that neither the inspection as provided in Article 3 of the CSA, nor any examination, nor the acceptance of any units of its Equipment as provided in said Article 3 shall be deemed a waiver or a modification by the Railroad of any of its rights under this Item 3.

SCHEDULE B

<u>Builder</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>AAR</u> <u>Mechanical</u> <u>Designation</u>	<u>Builder's</u> <u>Specifications</u>	<u>Builder's</u> <u>Plant</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Unit</u> <u>Base Price</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Base Price</u>	<u>Road Numbers</u> <u>(Inclusive)</u>	<u>Estimated</u> <u>Time and Place</u> <u>of Delivery</u>
ACF Indus- tries, Incor- porated	100- ton 4,600 cubic foot covered hopper cars	LO	77-OAO-278 and 77-OAO-279	Huntington, W. Va.	440	\$32,675.00	\$14,377,000	606000 through 606439	September through October 1978 at Russell, Ky.
ACF Indus- tries, Incor- porated	100- ton 5,250 cubic foot covered hopper cars	LO	77-OAO-278 and 77-OAO-279	Huntington, W. Va.	125	37,261.00 (ave.)	4,657,625	601875 through 601999	September through October 1978 at Russell, Ky.
The Chessie Corporation	100- ton open top hopper cars	HT	Lot No. 58	Raceland, Ky.	1,103	25,747.31	28,399,283	186897 through 187999	July through December 1978 at Russell, Ky.

\$47,433,908

AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT

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AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT, dated as of July 15, 1978, between MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST COMPANY, acting as Agent under a Finance Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "Finance Agreement") (said Agent, so acting, being hereinafter called the "Assignee"), and each of the other corporations named at the foot hereof (each such corporation being hereinafter called the "Builder" and together the "Builders").

WHEREAS, the Builders and The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company (the "Railroad") have entered into a Conditional Sale Agreement dated as of the date hereof (the "CSA"), covering the construction, sale and delivery, on the conditions therein set forth, by the Builders severally and the purchase by the Railroad of the railroad equipment described in Schedule B to the CSA (the "Equipment");

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS AGREEMENT AND ASSIGNMENT (this "Assignment") WITNESSETH: That, in consideration of the sum of One Dollar and other good and valuable consideration paid by the Assignee to each Builder, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, as well as of the mutual covenants herein contained:

SECTION 1. Each Builder hereby assigns, transfers and sets over unto the Assignee, its successors and assigns:

(a) all the right, title and interest of such Builder in and to each unit of such Builder's Equipment when and as severally delivered to and accepted by the Railroad, subject to payment by the Assignee to such Builder of the amount required to be paid under Section 4 hereof (it being expressly understood and agreed that any obligation to make any payment to such Builder pursuant to any supplemental invoice shall not constitute indebtedness secured by a lien on any unit of Equipment);

(b) all the right, title and interest of such Builder in and to the CSA (except the right to construct and deliver such Builder's Equipment and the right to receive the payments specified in the third paragraph

of Article 3 thereof, in subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 thereof, in the last sentence of the third paragraph of Article 4 thereof and in the last paragraph of Article 15 thereof and reimbursements for taxes paid or incurred by such Builder as provided in Article 5 thereof), and in and to any and all amounts which may be or become due or owing by the Railroad to such Builder under the CSA in respect of the Purchase Price (as defined in the CSA) of the Equipment and interest thereon, and in and to any other sums becoming due from the Railroad under the CSA, other than those hereinabove excluded; and

(c) except as limited by subparagraph (b) hereof, all such Builder's rights, powers, privileges and remedies under the CSA;

without any recourse against such Builder for or on account of the failure of the Railroad to make any of the payments provided for in, or otherwise to comply with, any of the provisions of the CSA; provided, however, that this Assignment shall not subject the Assignee to, or transfer, or pass, or in any way affect or modify, the liability of the Builder to construct and deliver such Builder's Equipment in accordance with the CSA or with respect to its obligations contained or referred to in Article 14 of the CSA, or relieve the Railroad from its obligations to such Builder contained or referred to in Articles 2, 3, 4, 5, 13, 14 and 15 of the CSA, it being agreed that, notwithstanding this Assignment, or any subsequent assignment pursuant to the provisions of Article 15 of the CSA, all obligations of each Builder to the Railroad with respect to the Equipment shall be and remain enforceable by the Railroad, its successors and assigns, against and only against such Builder. In furtherance of the foregoing assignment and transfer, each Builder hereby authorizes and empowers the Assignee, in the Assignee's own name or in the name of the Assignee's nominee, or in the name of and as attorney hereby irrevocably constituted for such Builder, to ask, demand, sue for, collect, receive and enforce any and all sums to which the Assignee is or may become entitled under this Assignment and to ask, demand, sue for and enforce compliance by the Railroad with the terms and agreements on its part to be performed under the CSA, but at the expense and liability and for the sole benefit of the Assignee.

SECTION 2. Each Builder agrees that it shall

construct its Equipment in full accordance with the CSA and will deliver the same upon completion to the Railroad in accordance with the provisions of the CSA; and that, notwithstanding this Assignment, it will perform and fully comply with each of and all the covenants and conditions of the CSA set forth to be performed and complied with by such Builder. Each Builder further agrees that it will warrant to the Assignee and the Railroad that at the time of delivery of each unit of its Equipment under the CSA it had legal title to such unit and good and lawful right to sell such unit and that title to such unit was free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA); and each Builder further agrees that it will defend the title to each unit of its Equipment against the demands of all persons whomsoever based on claims originating prior to the delivery of such unit by such Builder under the CSA; all subject, however, to the provisions of the CSA and the rights of the Railroad thereunder. No Builder will deliver any of its Equipment to the Railroad under the CSA until the filings referred to in Article 19 of the CSA have been effected (the respective Builders and their counsel being entitled to rely on advice from special counsel for the Assignee that such filings and recordations have been effected).

SECTION 3. Each Builder agrees with the Assignee that in any suit, proceeding or action brought by the Assignee under the CSA for any instalment of, or interest on, indebtedness in respect of the Purchase Price of its Equipment or to enforce any provision of the CSA, such Builder will indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee from and against all expense, loss or damage suffered by reason of any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever of the Railroad arising out of a breach by such Builder of any obligation with respect to such Builder's Equipment or the manufacture, construction, delivery or warranty thereof, or by reason of any defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment whatsoever arising by reason of any other indebtedness or liability at any time owing to the Railroad by such Builder. Each Builder's obligation so to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee is conditional upon (a) the Assignee's timely motion or other appropriate action, on the basis of Article 15 of the CSA, to strike any defense, set-off, counterclaim or recoupment asserted by the Railroad in any such suit, proceeding or action and (b) if the court or other body having jurisdiction in such suit, proceeding or action denies such motion or other action and accepts such defense, setoff,

counterclaim or recoupment as a triable issue in such suit, proceeding or action, the Assignee's prompt notification to such Builder of the asserted defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment and the Assignee's giving such Builder the right, at such Builder's expense, to compromise, settle or defend against such defense, setoff, counterclaim or recoupment.

Except in cases of articles or materials specified by the Railroad and not manufactured by such Builder and in cases of designs, systems, processes, formulae or combinations specified by the Railroad and not developed or purported to be developed by such Builder, such Builder agrees, except as otherwise specifically provided in the CSA, to indemnify, protect and hold harmless the Assignee from and against any and all liability, claims, costs, charges and expenses, including royalty payments and counsel fees, in any manner imposed upon or accruing against the Assignee or its assigns because of the use in or about the construction or operation of any of its Equipment of any design, system, process, formula, combination, article or material which infringes or is claimed to infringe on any patent or other right. The Assignee will give prompt notice to the appropriate Builder of any such liability or claim actually known to the Assignee and will give such Builder the right, at such Builder's expense, to compromise, settle or defend against such claim. Each Builder agrees that any amounts payable to it by the Railroad with respect to its Equipment, with the exception of amounts payable pursuant to subparagraph (a) of the third paragraph of Article 4 of the CSA (other than amounts owing under supplemental invoices as therein provided), whether pursuant to the CSA or otherwise, not hereby assigned to the Assignee, shall not be secured by any lien, charge or security interest upon the Equipment or any unit thereof.

SECTION 4. The Assignee, on each Closing Date fixed as provided in Article 4 of the CSA with respect to a Group (as defined in said Article 4) of the Equipment, shall pay to each Builder whose Equipment shall be included in such Group and to each Builder who shall submit a supplemental invoice for settlement on such Closing Date as contemplated in Article 4 of the CSA an amount equal to the portion of the Purchase Price of such Builder's Equipment as shown on the invoice therefor then being settled for which, under the terms of said Article 4, is payable in installments, provided that there shall have been delivered to the Assignee, at least five business days (as defined in said Article 4)

prior to such Closing Date, the following documents, in form and substance satisfactory to it and to its special counsel hereinafter mentioned, in such number of counterparts as may be reasonably requested by said special counsel:

(a) a bill of sale from such Builder to the Assignee transferring to the Assignee the security title and interest of such Builder in the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group, warranting to the Assignee and to the Railroad that at the time of delivery of such units under the CSA such Builder had legal title to such units and good and lawful right to sell such units and that such units were free of all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA), and covenanting to defend the title to such units against the demands of all persons whomsoever based on claims originating prior to the delivery of such units by such Builder under the CSA;

(b) a Certificate or Certificates of Acceptance with respect to the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group as contemplated by Article 3 of the CSA;

(c) an invoice of such Builder for the units of such Builder's Equipment in such Group and any supplemental invoice for which settlement is then being made, in each case accompanied by or having endorsed thereon a certification by the Railroad as to the correctness of the prices stated therein;

(d) an opinion of Messrs. Cravath, Swaine & Moore, who are acting as special counsel for the Assignee and the Investors named in the Finance Agreement, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect that (i) the Finance Agreement, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by such Investors, has been duly authorized, executed and delivered and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, (ii) the CSA has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Railroad and such Builder and is a legal, valid and binding instrument, enforceable in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and the Assignee and is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms, (iv) the Assignee is vested with all the rights, titles, interests, powers and privileges purported to be assigned to it by this

Assignment, (v) the Assignee has a valid and perfected security interest in the units of the Equipment in such Group, and such units, at the time of delivery thereof to the Railroad under the CSA, were free from all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances (other than those created by the CSA), (vi) no approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission or any other governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement, the CSA or this Assignment, or if any such authority is necessary, it has been obtained, (vii) the CSA and this Assignment have been duly filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act and no other filing or recordation is necessary for the protection of the rights of the Assignee in any state of the United States of America or in the District of Columbia and (viii) registration of the CSA, this Assignment or any certificates of interest delivered pursuant to the Finance Agreement is not required under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and qualification of an indenture with respect thereto is not required under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended; such opinion shall also state that said counsel have examined the opinions being delivered on such Closing Date pursuant to subparagraphs (e) and (f) of this Section 4, that such opinions are satisfactory in form and substance to said counsel and that said counsel believe that the Assignee and Investors are justified in relying thereon; and such opinion shall also cover such other matters as may reasonably be requested by the Assignee or any such Investors;

(e) an opinion of counsel for the Railroad, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in clauses (i), (ii), (iii), (v), (vi) and (vii) of subparagraph (d) above (said counsel, in rendering such opinion, being permitted to assume due authorization, execution and delivery of the Finance Agreement and this Assignment by parties thereto other than the Railroad) and stating that the Railroad is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted;

(f) an opinion of counsel for such Builder, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect set forth in

clauses (iv) and (v) of subparagraph (d) above in respect of its Equipment and stating that (i) such Builder is a duly organized and existing corporation in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as now conducted, (ii) the CSA has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and is a legal, valid instrument binding upon such Builder and enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms, (iii) this Assignment has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by such Builder and is a legal and valid instrument binding upon such Builder and enforceable against such Builder in accordance with its terms and (iv) no approval of any governmental authority is necessary for the valid execution and delivery by such Builder of the CSA or this Assignment;

(g) a certificate of an officer of the Railroad, dated as of such Closing Date, to the effect that (i) no event of default, or event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action provided for in the CSA could constitute an event of default, shall have occurred and is then continuing, (ii) no tax liens (including tax liens filed pursuant to Section 6323 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended) have been filed and are currently in effect which would adversely affect the security interest of the Assignee in the Equipment and (iii) no taxes, assessments or governmental charges or levies are delinquent;

(h) a release or releases in recordable form discharging and terminating all claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances, if any, in the units of the Equipment in such Group and in any of the materials used in the construction thereof which originated prior to the filing of the CSA pursuant to Article 19 thereof; and

(i) a receipt from such Builder for any payment (other than the payment being made by the Assignee pursuant to the first paragraph of this Section 4) required to be made on such Closing Date to such Builder with respect to the Equipment, unless such payment is made by the Assignee with funds furnished to it for that purpose by the Railroad.

In giving the opinions specified in subparagraphs

(d), (e) and (f) of the first paragraph of this Section 4, counsel may qualify any opinion to the effect that any agreement is a legal, valid and binding instrument enforceable in accordance with its terms by a general reference to limitations as to enforceability imposed by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally. In giving the opinion specified in said subparagraphs (d) and (e), counsel may rely on the opinion of counsel for each Builder as to authorization, execution and delivery by such Builder of the documents executed by such Builder and as to title to such Builder's Equipment at the time of delivery thereof under the CSA; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (d), counsel may rely as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States of America, on the opinion of counsel for such Builder or the opinion of counsel for the Railroad as to such matter; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (e), counsel may rely on the bill of sale and opinion of counsel for such Builder as to claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances arising from, through or under such Builder, except as to claims, liens, security interests and other encumbrances held by or running to the Railroad; in giving the opinion specified in said subparagraph (f), counsel may assume that the CSA and this Assignment have been duly filed in accordance with Section 20c of the Interstate Commerce Act, and may rely as to any matter governed by the law of any jurisdiction other than New York or the United States of America, on the opinion of counsel for the Railroad as to such matter.

The obligation of the Assignee hereunder to make any payment provided for in this Section 4 is hereby expressly conditioned upon the Assignee's having on deposit, pursuant to the terms of the Finance Agreement, sufficient funds available thereunder to make such payment. The Assignee shall not be obligated to make payment at any time after the commencement of any proceedings specified in clause (c) or (d) of Article 16 of the CSA or if an event of default, or any event which with the lapse of time and/or demand or failure to take action provided for in the CSA could constitute an event of default, shall have occurred and be continuing under the CSA. In the event that the Assignee shall not make payment for any Group of the Equipment, the Assignee shall reassign to such Builder, without recourse to the Assignee, all right, title and interest of the Assignee in and to the units of such Builder's Equipment with respect

to which payment has not been made by the Assignee.

SECTION 5. The Assignee may assign all or any of its rights under the CSA, including the right to receive any payments due or to become due to it from the Railroad thereunder. In the event of any such assignment any such subsequent or successive assignee or assignees shall, to the extent of such assignment, enjoy all the rights and privileges and be subject to all the obligations of the Assignee hereunder.

SECTION 6. Each Builder hereby:

(a) represents and warrants to the Assignee, its successors and assigns, that the CSA was duly authorized by it and lawfully executed and delivered by it for a valid consideration, that, assuming due authorization, execution and delivery by the Railroad, the CSA is, insofar as such Builder is concerned, a valid and existing agreement binding upon it and the Railroad in accordance with its terms and that it is now in force without amendment thereto;

(b) agrees that it will from time to time and at all times, at the request of the Assignee or its successors or assigns, make, execute and deliver all such further instruments of assignment, transfer and assurance and do such further acts and things as may be necessary or appropriate in the premises to give effect to the provisions hereinabove set forth and more perfectly to confirm the rights, titles and interests hereby assigned and transferred to the Assignee or intended so to be; and

(c) agrees that, upon request of the Assignee, its successors and assigns, it will execute any and all instruments which may be necessary or proper in order to discharge of record the CSA or any other instrument evidencing any interest of such Builder therein or in the Equipment.

SECTION 7. The terms of this Assignment and all rights and obligations hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York; provided, however, that the parties shall be entitled to all the rights conferred as provided in Article 23 of the CSA.

SECTION 8. The Assignee agrees to deliver an

executed counterpart of this Assignment to the Railroad, which delivery shall constitute due notice of the assignment hereby made. Although this Assignment is dated for convenience as of the date first set forth above, the actual date or dates of execution hereof by the parties hereto is or are, respectively, the date or dates stated in the acknowledgments hereto annexed.

SECTION 9. This Assignment may be executed in any number of counterparts, all of which together shall constitute a single instrument. The rights and obligations of the Builders under this Assignment are several in accordance with their interests and not joint. Accordingly, whenever this Assignment, by use of such designation as "each Builder", "such Builder" or other similar term, confers a right or imposes an obligation upon any Builder or its successor, such right or obligation shall be construed to accrue to or to be enforceable against only the specific Builder giving rise to such right or obligation and its successors as herein provided.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto, each pursuant to due corporate authority, have caused this instrument to be executed in their respective corporate names by duly authorized officers, and their respective corporate seals to be hereunto affixed and duly attested, all as of the date first above written.

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

by

[Corporate Seal]

Vice President

Attest:

Assistant Secretary

THE CHESSIE CORPORATION,

by

[Corporate Seal]

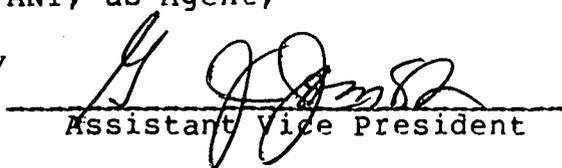
Vice President

Attest:

MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST
COMPANY, as Agent,

by

[Corporate Seal]



Assistant Vice President

Attest:



Corporate Trust Officer

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD COMPANY hereby
acknowledges due notice of and consents to the assignment
made by the foregoing Agreement and Assignment as of
July 15, 1978.

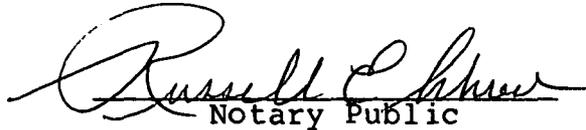
THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD
COMPANY,

by

Assistant Vice President
and Treasurer

STATE OF MARYLAND,)
) ss.:
CITY OF BALTIMORE,)

On this *25th* day of *August* 1978, before me personally appeared *G. J. Johnston*, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is an Assistant Vice President of MERCANTILE-SAFE DEPOSIT AND TRUST COMPANY, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.


Notary Public

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

RUSSELL E. SCHREIBER
NOTARY PUBLIC
My Commission Expires July 1, 19*82*