ACF INDUSTRIES
INCORPORATED

750 THIRD AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10017, (212) 986-8600, CABLE ADDRESS: ACFUSA

13712

RECORDATION NO. ..... Filed 1425

JUL 29 1982 · 1 45 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

2-21 84 075

July 27, 1982

No. JUL 29 1982

Date .....

Fee $. 50.00

ICC Washington, D. C.

Secretary
Interstate Commerce Commission
Washington, D.C. 20423

Dear Sir:

We enclose herewith for filing with the Commission, pursuant to 49 U.S.C. §11303 and the regulations thereunder eight (8) original counterparts of the Equipment Trust Agreement dated as of August 1, 1982 between the following parties:

(a) Trustee-Lessor: Citibank, N.A.
111 Wall Street
New York, New York 10043

(b) Lessee: ACF Industries, Incorporated
750 Third Avenue
New York, New York 10017

The equipment covered by the above document is described as follows:

Recorded
JUL 29 1 38 PM '82

No prior recordation of the above document has been made.

We also enclose our check drawn to the order of the Commission in the sum of $50.00 in payment of the recordation fee in this connection.

Please be kind enough to see that the enclosure is cross indexed under the names of both parties thereto. We request that seven (7) counterparts, including the one marked "ACF Copy", bearing the Commission's recordation data, be returned to the bearer. Your letter confirming recordation thereof should be given to the bearer or sent directly to the undersigned.

Sincerely yours,

R. N. McLaughlin
Assistant Treasurer

RNM:ss
Enclosures

Interstate Commerce Commission

Washington, D.C. 20423

7/29/82

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

R.N. McLaughlin
Assist. Treasurer
ACF Industries Inc.
750 Third Avenue
New York, N.Y. 10017

Dear Sir:

The enclosed document(s) was recorded pursuant to the provisions of Section 11303 of the Interstate Commerce Act, 49 U.S.C. 11303, on 7/29/82 at 1:45pm, and assigned re-recordation number(s). 13712

Sincerely yours,

Agatha L. Mergenovich

Agatha L. Mergenovich
Secretary

Enclosure(s)

SE-30
(7/79)

SCHEDULE I

DESCRIPTION OF EQUIPMENT

Quantity	AAR Car Type Code	Initialled ACFX and Numbered
39	L153	27279-27317
75	L254	36052-36126
60	L254	36181-36240
55	L654	36290-36344
7	L654	36380-36386
55	L254	36387-36441
20	L153	49916-49935
8	L753	49936-49943
12	L153	49944-49955
6	L153	49966-49971
3	L453	49972-49974
7	T055	75108-75114
9	T106	75183-75191
9	T108	75193-75201
30	T564	75202-75231
6	T055	75262-75267
3	T106	75268-75270
25	T104	75355-75379
11	T108	75381-75391
49	T105	79522-79570
1	T105	79581

Quantity	AAR Car Type Code	Initialled ACFX and Numbered
2	T106	79604-79605
51	T106	79608-79658
4	T106	79693-79696
30	T108	79697-79726
18	T105	79727-79744
4	T106	79805-79808
7	T104	79812-79818
1	T105	79937
6	T105	79944-79949
35	T564	86420-86454
5	L254	99042-99046
48	L254	99049-99096
8	L354	99361-99368

RECAPITULATION

Total Covered Hopper Cars	401
Total Tank Cars	308
Total Number of Cars	709

EXECUTED IN 11 COUNTERPARTS OF WHICH THIS IS COUNTERPART No. 11

13712

RECORDATION NO. ..... Filed 1425

JUL 29 1982-1 45 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

ACF INDUSTRIES EQUIPMENT TRUST

Series M

EQUIPMENT TRUST AGREEMENT

Dated as of August 1, 1982

BY AND BETWEEN

CITIBANK, N.A.,
Trustee

AND

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

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* Since under the equipment trust agreement only the Trustee may appoint paying agents, the references in Section 312(a) of the Trust Indenture Act to paying agents of the obligor have been omitted.

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EQUIPMENT TRUST AGREEMENT dated as of August 1, 1982, by and between CITIBANK, N.A., a national banking association incorporated and existing under the laws of the United States of America, Trustee (hereinafter called the Trustee), and ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED, a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of New Jersey (hereinafter called the Company).

WHEREAS, the Company has agreed to cause to be sold, transferred and delivered to the Trustee the railroad equipment described herein; and

WHEREAS, title to such railroad equipment is to be vested in and is to be retained by the Trustee, and such railroad equipment is to be leased to the Company hereunder until title is transferred under the provisions hereof; and

WHEREAS, ACF Industries Equipment Trust Certificates (hereinafter called the Trust Certificates) are to be issued and sold in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding $30,000,000, and the net proceeds (excluding any premium and accrued interest, which shall be paid to the Company) of such sale together with such other cash, if any, as may be required to be deposited by the Company as hereinafter provided is to constitute a fund equal to the aggregate principal amount of Trust Certificates so issued and sold, to be known as ACF INDUSTRIES EQUIPMENT TRUST (such Trust to have a series designation identical to the series designation of the Trust Certificates as determined pursuant to this Agreement), to be applied by the Trustee from time to time in part payment of the Cost of the Trust Equipment, the remainder of the Cost thereof to be paid out of advance rentals to be paid by the Company as provided herein; and

WHEREAS, the texts of the Trust Certificates are to be substantially in one or both of the following forms and the text of the guaranty to be endorsed on the Trust Certificates by the Company, is to be substantially in the following form, respectively:

[FORM OF SERIAL TRUST CERTIFICATE]

$..... No. .....

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

% EQUIPMENT TRUST CERTIFICATE
DUE

(SERIES M)

Total Authorized Issue $

CITIBANK, N.A., Trustee

CITIBANK, N.A., Trustee (hereinafter called the Trustee) under an Equipment Trust Agreement (hereinafter called the Agreement) dated as of August 1, 1982, by and between the Trustee and ACF Industries, Incorporated, a New Jersey corporation (hereinafter called the Company), hereby certifies that or registered assigns is entitled to an interest of Dollars in ACF Industries Equipment Trust, Series M, payable on the date specified in the heading hereof, upon surrender of this Certificate to the Trustee at its principal corporate trust office in the City and State of New York, and to interest thereon from the date hereof until the principal amount represented by this Certificate shall have become due, payable on the days of and in each year, beginning , at the rate per annum specified in the heading hereof (computed on the basis of a 30-day month, 360-day year), with interest on any overdue principal and interest, to the extent legally enforceable, at the rate of 1% per annum over the rate specified in the heading hereof; principal and interest being payable to

the registered holder hereof at said office of the Trustee in such coin or currency of the United States of America as, at the time of payment, shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts, but only from and out of rentals or other moneys received by the Trustee and applicable to such payment under the provisions of the Agreement. At the option of the Trustee, payment of interest shall be made by check mailed to the address of the person entitled thereto as such address shall appear on the registry books of the Trustee.

This Certificate is one of an authorized issue of Trust Certificates in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding $, [consisting of not to exceed $ aggregate principal amount (hereinafter called the Serial Trust Certificates)]* which will mature serially in the principal amount of $ on in each of the years to , both inclusive, [and not to exceed $ aggregate principal amount which will mature on ,] and issued or to be issued under the Agreement, under which certain railroad equipment leased to the Company (or cash or obligations defined in the Agreement as "Investment Securities" in lieu thereof, as provided in the Agreement) is held by the Trustee in trust for the equal and ratable benefit of the registered holders of the Trust Certificates issued thereunder. Reference is made to the Agreement (copies of which are on file with the Trustee at its said office) for a more complete statement of the terms and provisions thereof, to all of which the registered holder hereof, by accepting this Certificate, assents.

The [Serial] Trust Certificates are issuable as fully registered Trust Certificates in denominations of $1,000 and any multiple of $1,000. The several denominations of [Serial] Trust Certificates of the same maturity and interest rate are interchangeable upon presentation thereof for the purpose at said office of the Trustee, but only in the manner, subject to the limitations and upon payment of the charges provided in the Agreement.

The transfer of this Certificate may be registered by the registered holder hereof in person or by duly authorized attorney on the books of the Trustee upon surrender to the Trustee at its said office of this Certificate accompanied by a written instrument of transfer, duly executed by the registered holder in person or by such attorney, in form satisfactory to the Trustee, and thereupon a new [Serial] Trust Certificate or Certificates of the same maturity and interest rate in authorized denominations for the same aggregate principal amount will be issued to the transferee in exchange herefor. Prior to due presentment for registration of transfer, the Trustee and the Company may deem and treat the person in whose name this Certificate is registered as the absolute owner hereof for the purpose of receiving payment of principal and interest and for all other purposes and shall not be affected by any notice to the contrary.

In case of the happening of an Event of Default (as defined in the Agreement) the principal amount represented by this Certificate may become or be declared due and payable in the manner and with the effect provided in the Agreement.

This Certificate shall not be deemed in any way a promise to pay of the Trustee, except out of rentals and other monies received by the Trustee and applicable to such payment under the provisions of the Agreement.

Neither this Certificate nor the guaranty endorsed hereon shall be valid or enforceable for any purpose until this Certificate shall have been manually signed by an Authorized Officer of the Trustee.

---

* Bracketed material to be included only if the Trust Certificates are to be issued in a combination of Serial Trust Certificates and Sinking Fund Trust Certificates.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Trustee has caused this Certificate to be signed by the facsimile signature of one of its Senior Trust Officers and by the manual signature of one of its Authorized Officers, and its corporate seal in facsimile to be imprinted hereon and to be attested by the facsimile signature of one of its Trust Officers.

Dated as of

CITIBANK, N.A., *Trustee*

By .....
Senior Trust Officer

By .....
Authorized Officer

Attest:

.....
Trust Officer

[FORM OF SINKING FUND TRUST CERTIFICATE]

$..... No. .....

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

% SINKING FUND EQUIPMENT TRUST CERTIFICATE
DUE
(Series M)

Total Authorized Issue $

CITIBANK, N.A., Trustee

CITIBANK N.A., Trustee (hereinafter called the Trustee) under an Equipment Trust Agreement (hereinafter called the Agreement) dated as of August 1, 1982, by and between the Trustee and ACF Industries, Incorporated, a New Jersey corporation (hereinafter called the Company), hereby certifies that or registered assigns is entitled to an interest of Dollars in ACF Industries Equipment Trust, Series M, payable , upon surrender of this Certificate to the Trustee at its principal corporate trust office in the City and State of New York, and to interest thereon from the date hereof until the principal amount represented by this Certificate shall have become due, payable on the days of and in each year, beginning , at the rate of % per annum (computed on the basis of a 30-day month, 360-day year), with interest on any overdue principal and interest, to the extent legally enforceable, at the rate of 1% per annum over the rate specified in the heading hereof; principal and interest being payable to the registered holder hereof at said office of the Trustee in such coin or currency of the United States of America as, at the time of payment, shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts, but only from and out of rentals or other moneys received by the Trustee and applicable to such payment under the provisions of the Agreement. At the option of the Trustee, payment of interest shall be made by check mailed to the address of the person entitled thereto as such address shall appear on the registry books of the Trustee.

This Certificate is one of an authorized issue of Trust Certificates in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding $, [consisting of not to exceed $ aggregate principal amount which will mature serially in the principal amount of $ on in each of the years to , both inclusive, and not to exceed $ aggregate principal amount (hereinafter called the Sinking Fund Trust Certificates)]* which will mature on , and issued or to be issued under the Agreement, under which certain railroad equipment leased to the Company (or cash or obligations defined in the Agreement as "Investment Securities" in lieu thereof, as provided in the Agreement) is held by the Trustee in trust for the equal and ratable benefit of the registered holders of the Trust Certificates issued thereunder. Reference is made to the Agreement (copies of which are on file with the Trustee at its said office) for a more complete statement of the terms and provisions thereof, to all of which the registered holder hereof, by accepting this Certificate assents.

As a sinking fund for the [Sinking Fund] Trust Certificates, the Agreement provides for the payment by the Company to the Trustee, on or before in each year, commencing , and continuing to and including , of rental in an amount sufficient to redeem $ aggregate principal amount of [Sinking Fund] Trust Certificates in each of the years through . In addition, on and on each sinking fund payment date thereafter the Company may pay an additional rental to the sinking fund to redeem

* Bracketed material to be included only if the Trust Certificates are to be issued in a combination of Serial Trust Certificates and Sinking Fund Trust Certificates.

such greater amount, not exceeding $, as the Company may at its option specify in accordance with the Agreement. As more fully provided in the Agreement, the [Sinking Fund] Trust Certificates are subject to redemption in part through the application of such rental on , and on each thereafter to and including , on not less than 30 days' prior notice given as provided in the Agreement, at 100% of the principal amount thereof, together with accrued and unpaid interest to the date fixed for redemption. The Agreement further provides that the Company may, at its option, credit against such rental [Sinking Fund] Trust Certificates acquired otherwise than through the operation of the sinking fund, such credit to be in an amount equal to 100% of the aggregate principal amount of such [Sinking Fund] Trust Certificates.

The [Sinking Fund] Trust Certificates are issuable as fully registered Trust Certificates in denominations of $1,000 and any multiple of $1,000. The several denominations of [Sinking Fund] Trust Certificates are interchangeable upon presentation thereof for the purpose at said office of the Trustee, but only in the manner, subject to the limitations and upon payment of the charges provided in the Agreement.

The transfer of this Certificate may be registered by the registered holder hereof in person or by duly authorized attorney on the books of the Trustee upon surrender to the Trustee at its said office of this Certificate accompanied by a written instrument of transfer, duly executed by the registered holder in person or by such attorney, in form satisfactory to the Trustee, and thereupon a new [Sinking Fund] Trust Certificate or Certificates in authorized denominations for the same aggregate principal amount will be issued to the transferee in exchange herefor. Prior to due presentment for registration of transfer, the Trustee and the Company may deem and treat the person in whose name this Certificate is registered as the absolute owner hereof for the purpose of receiving payment of principal and interest and for all other purposes and shall not be affected by any notice to the contrary.

In case of the happening of an Event of Default (as defined in the Agreement) the principal amount represented by this Certificate may become or be declared due and payable in the manner and with the effect provided in the Agreement.

This Certificate shall not be deemed in any way a promise to pay of the Trustee, except out of rentals and other monies received by the Trustee and applicable to such payment under the provisions of the Agreement.

Neither this Certificate nor the guaranty endorsed hereon shall be valid or enforceable for any purpose until this Certificate shall have been manually signed by an Authorized Officer of the Trustee.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Trustee has caused this Certificate to be signed by the facsimile signature of one of its Senior Trust Officers and by the manual signature of one of its Authorized Officers, and its corporate seal in facsimile to be imprinted hereon and to be attested by the facsimile signature of one of its Trust Officers.

Dated as of

CITIBANK, N.A., *Trustee*

By .....
Senior Trust Officer

By .....
Authorized Officer

Attest:

.....
Trust Officer

[FORM OF GUARANTY FOR TRUST CERTIFICATES]

ACF Industries, Incorporated, for a valuable consideration, hereby unconditionally guarantees to the registered holder of the within Certificate the prompt payment of the principal of said Certificate, and of the interest thereon specified in said Certificate, with interest on any overdue principal and interest, to the extent legally enforceable, at the rate specified in said Certificate, all in accordance with the terms of said Certificate and the Equipment Trust Agreement referred to therein.

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

By .....

WHEREAS, it is desired to secure to the holders of the Trust Certificates the payment of the principal thereof at maturity, whether by declaration or otherwise, as hereinafter more particularly provided, with interest to said date of maturity payable semiannually in each year, as hereinafter provided, and to evidence the rights of the holders of the Trust Certificates in substantially the form hereinbefore set forth;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants and promises herein contained, the parties hereto hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE ONE

DEFINITIONS

SECTION 1.01. *Definitions.* The following terms (except as otherwise expressly provided or unless the context otherwise requires) for all purposes of this Agreement shall have the respective meanings hereinafter specified; all other terms used in this Agreement which are defined in the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 or which are by reference therein defined in the Securities Act of 1933 (except as herein otherwise expressly provided or unless the context otherwise requires) shall have the meanings assigned to such terms in said Trust Indenture Act and in said Securities Act as in force at the date of this Agreement:

Affiliate of any corporation shall mean any corporation which, directly or indirectly, controls or is controlled by, or is under direct or indirect common control with, such corporation. For the purposes of this definition, *control* (including *controlled by* and *under common control with*), as used with respect to any corporation, shall mean the possession, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of such corporation, whether through the ownership of voting securities or by contract or otherwise.

Bankruptcy Act shall mean Title 11 of the United States Code as now or hereafter constituted.

Business Day shall mean each day which is neither a Saturday, Sunday nor other day on which banking institutions in the City and State of New York, are legally authorized or required to close.

Commission shall mean the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

Company shall mean ACF Industries, Incorporated and any successor or successors to it complying with the provisions of Section 5.09.

Corporate Trust Office shall mean the principal office of the Trustee in the City and State of New York, at which at any particular time its corporate trust business shall be principally administered, which office, at the date hereof, is located at 111 Wall Street, New York, N. Y. 10043.

Cost, when used with respect to Equipment not built by the Company or any Affiliate of the Company, shall mean the actual cost thereof, and, with respect to Equipment built by the Company or

any such Affiliate, shall mean so-called "car builder's cost" including direct cost of labor and material and overhead, but excluding the overhead of the Company's corporate headquarters and any manufacturing profit.

Deposited Cash shall mean the aggregate of (a) cash and any advance rentals on deposit with the Trustee as provided in the first paragraph of Section 2.01 and, when required or indicated by the context, any Investment Securities purchased by the use of such cash pursuant to the provisions of Section 9.05, and (b) any sums restored to Deposited Cash from rentals pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(1)(b) and on deposit with the Trustee.

Depreciated Cost of any Equipment shall mean the Cost thereof less 1/20th of such Cost for each full period of one year elapsed between the date such Equipment was first put into use and, unless otherwise specified, the first date on which any Trust Equipment is delivered to the Trustee pursuant to Section 4.01.

Engineer's Certificate shall mean a certificate signed by a person appointed by the Company who shall be an engineer, appraiser or other expert, as the case may require. Such engineer, appraiser or other expert may be an officer or employee of the Company except where this Agreement specifically requires the signature of an independent engineer, appraiser or other expert.

Equipment shall mean standard-gauge railroad equipment (other than passenger or work equipment), first put into use on or after October 1, 1981, except that, for the purposes of Sections 5.06 and 5.08, where railroad equipment is being conveyed to the Trustee (A) in replacement of Trust Equipment (i) sold or contracted to be sold by the Company or (ii) which has become worn out, unsuitable for use, lost or destroyed or (B) against the payment by the Trustee to the Company of cash deposited pursuant to Section 5.06 or 5.08 in respect of Trust Equipment (i) so sold or contracted to be sold or (ii) which has become worn out, unsuitable for use, lost or destroyed, Equipment means railroad equipment (other than passenger or work equipment) irrespective of when first put into use, *provided, however,* that all Equipment shall have an estimated useful life extending to at least August 1, 1992.

Event of Default shall mean any event specified in Section 6.01 to be an Event of Default.

The word *holder,* when used with respect to Trust Certificates, shall mean the registered holder of such Trust Certificates and shall include the plural as well as the singular number.

Independent Engineer shall mean an engineer, appraiser or other expert appointed by the Company and approved by the Trustee in the exercise of reasonable care, who (a) is in fact independent, (b) does not have any substantial interest, direct or indirect, in the Company or in any other obligor on the Trust Certificates or in any Affiliate of the Company or any such other obligor and (c) is not connected with the Company or any other obligor on the Trust Certificates or any Affiliate of the Company or any such other obligor as an officer, employee, promoter, underwriter, trustee, partner, director or person performing similar functions.

Interest Payment Date shall mean any date specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01 as a fixed date on which an instalment of interest on the Trust Certificates is payable.

Investment Securities shall mean bonds, notes or other direct obligations of the United States of America or obligations for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide for the payment of the interest and principal.

Officers' Certificate shall mean a certificate signed by the Chairman of the Board, the President, any Executive Vice President or any Vice President and by the Treasurer or any Assistant Treasurer or the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Company. Each such certificate shall include the statements provided for in Section 13.03 if and to the extent required by the provisions thereof.

Opinion of Counsel shall mean an opinion in writing signed by legal counsel who shall be satisfactory to the Trustee and who may be an employee of or of counsel to the Company. Each such opinion shall include the statements provided for in Section 13.03 if and to the extent required by the

provisions thereof. The acceptance by the Trustee of, and its action on, an Opinion of Counsel shall be sufficient evidence that such counsel is satisfactory to the Trustee.

Overdue Interest Rate shall mean the rate of interest on any overdue principal, premium or interest, as specified in the forms of Trust Certificates hereinbefore set forth.

The word *principal* shall include any premium.

Request shall mean a written request for the action therein specified, delivered to the Trustee, dated not more than ten days prior to the date of delivery to the Trustee and signed on behalf of the Company by the Chairman of the Board, the President, an Executive Vice President or a Vice President or the Treasurer of the Company and shall, in the case of a Request pursuant to Section 2.01 to issue and deliver Trust Certificates, be accompanied by a resolution of the Board of Directors of the Company, or a duly authorized committee thereof, certified by the Secretary or Assistant Secretary of the Company to have been duly adopted and to be in full force and effect, which resolution shall set forth the terms of the Trust Certificates to be issued and delivered.

Responsible Officer shall mean the chairman of the board of directors, the vice chairman of the board of directors, the chairman of the executive committee, the vice chairman of the executive committee, the president, any vice president, the cashier, the secretary, the treasurer, any senior trust officer, any trust officer, any assistant trust officer, any assistant vice president, any assistant cashier, any assistant secretary, any assistant treasurer, or any other officer or assistant officer of the Trustee customarily performing functions similar to those performed by the persons who at the time shall be such officers, respectively, or to whom any corporate trust matter is referred because of his knowledge of and familiarity with the particular subject.

Serial Trust Certificates shall mean Trust Certificates which may be issued hereunder maturing serially in equal principal amounts, on the dates and in the principal amounts specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01.

Sinking Fund Redemption Date shall mean any date specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01 as a fixed date on which Sinking Fund Trust Certificates are to be redeemed pursuant to Article Three.

Sinking Fund Trust Certificates shall mean Trust Certificates which may be issued hereunder and which mature on the date specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01 and are subject to redemption as provided in Article Three.

Trust Certificates shall mean the ACF Industries Equipment Trust Certificates (Series M) issued hereunder.

Trust Equipment shall mean all Equipment at the time subject to the terms of this Agreement.

Trust Indenture Act of 1939 shall mean the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 as in force at the date of this Agreement as originally executed.

Trustee shall mean the bank or trust company hereinbefore named as the "Trustee," and, subject to the provisions of Article Nine, any successor or successors as trustee hereunder.

The words *herein, hereof, hereby, hereto, hereunder* and words of similar import refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular Article, Section, paragraph or subdivision hereof.

ARTICLE TWO

Trust Certificates and Issuance Thereof

Section 2.01. *Issuance of Trust Certificates.* The net proceeds (excluding any premium and accrued interest, which shall be paid to the Company) of the sale of any of the Trust Certificates shall, forthwith upon the issuance thereof, be deposited in cash with the Trustee. At the same time the Company shall, if necessary, deposit with the Trustee any advance rental payable by the Company to the Trustee under Section 5.04(A)(1).

Thereupon, without waiting for the recording or filing of this Agreement or of any other instrument respecting the Trust Equipment, the Trustee shall issue and deliver, as the Company shall direct by a Request containing the information required by this Section 2.01 and Sections 2.02 and 5.04(B)(4), Trust Certificates substantially in the form set forth herein and in the aggregate principal amount so sold. The Trust Certificates may be issued either as Serial Trust Certificates or Sinking Fund Trust Certificates or any combination of both as specified by the Company in such Request. If either Serial Trust Certificates or Sinking Fund Trust Certificates have not at any particular time been issued under this Agreement, then all provisions herein relating to such Trust Certificates not so issued shall be deemed to have no force or effect, except for those provisions of this Agreement authorizing the original issue of such Trust Certificates.

The aggregate principal amount of Trust Certificates which shall be executed and delivered by the Trustee hereunder shall not exceed the sum specified in the Request delivered pursuant to this Section 2.01, except as provided in Sections 2.05, 2.06, 2.07 and 3.02.

SECTION 2.02. *Interests Represented by Trust Certificates; Interest; Maturity; Denominations.* Each of the Trust Certificates shall represent an interest in the amount therein specified in the trust created hereunder and shall bear interest on said principal amount from the date thereof until maturity, unless previously redeemed pursuant to Article Three, at a rate or rates per annum and payable semi-annually on each Interest Payment Date specified by the Company in the Request provided for in Section 2.01 at the time of delivery thereof by the Trustee.

To the extent issued as Serial Trust Certificates, the principal amount of the Trust Certificates shall mature serially in equal principal amounts on the dates and in the amounts specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01. To the extent issued as Sinking Fund Trust Certificates, the principal of the Trust Certificates shall become due on the maturity date and in the amount specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01, subject to redemption through operation of a sinking fund, as described in Article Three.

If Sinking Fund Trust Certificates are issued, such Request shall specify the Sinking Fund Payment Dates. The Request shall also specify the series designation of the Trust Certificates, which shall be the same for all Trust Certificates.

The definitive Trust Certificates shall be in denominations of $1,000 and any multiple thereof.

The principal of and interest on, the Trust Certificates shall be payable at the Corporate Trust Office in such coin or currency of the United States of America as, at the time of payment, shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts; *provided, however,* that, at the option of the Trustee, payment of interest may be made by check mailed to the addresses of the persons entitled thereto as such addresses shall appear on the registry books of the Trustee.

SECTION 2.03. *Forms of Trust Certificates and Guaranty.* The Trust Certificates and the guaranty to be endorsed on the Trust Certificates by the Company as hereinafter in Section 7.01 provided shall be in substantially the forms hereinbefore set forth. The definitive Trust Certificates shall be printed in fully engraved form or lithographed or printed with steel engraved borders or partially engraved and partially printed with steel engraved borders.

SECTION 2.04. *Execution by Trustee.* The Trust Certificates shall be signed in the name and on behalf of the Trustee by the facsimile signature of one of its Senior Trust Officers and by the manual signature of one of its Authorized Officers, and its corporate seal in facsimile shall be imprinted thereon and attested by the facsimile signature of one of its Trust Officers. No Trust Certificate and no guaranty thereof shall be valid or enforceable for any purpose until such Trust Certificate shall have been manually signed by an Authorized Officer of the Trustee. In case any officer of the Trustee whose signature, whether facsimile or not, shall appear on any of the Trust Certificates shall cease to be such officer of the Trustee before the Trust Certificates shall have been issued or delivered by the Trustee or shall not have been acting in such capacity on the date of the Trust Certificates, such Trust Certificates

may be adopted by the Trustee and be issued and delivered as though such person had not ceased to be or had then been such officer of the Trustee.

SECTION 2.05. *Temporary Trust Certificates.* Temporary printed Trust Certificates in such form and denominations as the Company may determine with the approval of the Trustee may be issued by the Trustee, and shall be exchangeable, without charge to the holder thereof, upon surrender thereof to the Trustee, for definitive Trust Certificates of the same form, tenor, interest rate and maturity when the same shall have been prepared. Until such exchange said temporary Trust Certificates shall be entitled to the same benefit of this Agreement in all respects as said definitive Trust Certificates.

SECTION 2.06. *Characteristics of Trust Certificates.* (a) The Trust Certificates shall be registered, as to both principal and interest, in the name of the holder; shall be registrable as to transfer upon presentation and surrender thereof at the Corporate Trust Office, accompanied by appropriate instruments of assignment and transfer, duly executed by the registered holder of the surrendered Trust Certificate or Certificates or by duly authorized attorney, in form satisfactory to the Trustee; and shall be dated as of the date of this Agreement, or, if issued after the day next preceding the first Interest Payment Date, as of the Interest Payment Date next preceding the date of issue, unless issued on an Interest Payment Date, in which event they shall be dated as of the date of issue, or unless issued upon registration of transfer of or in exchange for another Trust Certificate or Certificates bearing unpaid interest from an earlier date, in which case they shall be dated as of such earlier date, and in any case shall entitle the registered holder to interest from the date thereof.

(b) The several denominations of Trust Certificates of the same form, tenor, interest rate and maturity shall be interchangeable in authorized denominations at the Corporate Trust Office.

(c) Anything contained herein to the contrary notwithstanding, and prior to due presentment for registration of transfer, the parties hereto may deem and treat the registered holder of any Trust Certificate as the absolute owner of such Trust Certificate for all purposes and shall not be affected by any notice to the contrary.

(d) The Trustee shall cause to be kept at the Corporate Trust Office books for the registration, registration of transfer and exchange of the Trust Certificates.

(e) For any registration of transfer or exchange the Trustee shall require the payment of a sum sufficient to reimburse it for any governmental charge connected therewith.

(f) Each Trust Certificate delivered, pursuant to any provision of this Agreement, in exchange or substitution for, or upon the registration of transfer of, the whole or any part, as the case may be, of one or more other Trust Certificates shall carry all the rights to interest accrued and unpaid, and to accrue, which were carried by the whole or such part, as the case may be, of such one or more other Trust Certificates, and, notwithstanding anything contained in this Agreement, such Trust Certificate shall be so dated that neither gain nor loss in interest shall result from such exchange, substitution or registration of transfer.

(g) The Trustee shall not be required (1) to issue, register the transfer of or exchange Trust Certificates for a period of fifteen days next preceding any Interest Payment Date or, in the case of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates, the completion of any selection of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates to be redeemed, or (2) to register the transfer of or exchange any Sinking Fund Trust Certificates selected for redemption, except as provided in Section 3.02.

SECTION 2.07. *Replacement of Lost Trust Certificates.* In case any Trust Certificate shall become mutilated or defaced or be lost, destroyed or stolen, then on the terms herein set forth, and not otherwise, the Trustee shall execute and deliver a new Trust Certificate of like form, tenor, interest rate, maturity and date, and bearing such identifying number or designation as the Trustee may determine, in exchange and substitution for, and upon cancelation of, the mutilated or defaced Trust Certificate, or in lieu of and in substitution for the same if lost, destroyed or stolen. The Company shall

execute its guaranty on any Trust Certificate so delivered. The applicant for a new Trust Certificate shall furnish to the Trustee and to the Company evidence to their satisfaction of the loss, destruction or theft of such Trust Certificate alleged to have been lost, destroyed or stolen and of the ownership and authenticity of such mutilated, defaced, lost, destroyed or stolen Trust Certificate, and also shall furnish such security or indemnity as may be required by the Trustee and by the Company in their discretion, and shall pay all expenses and charges of such substitution or exchange. All Trust Certificates are held and owned upon the express condition that the foregoing provisions are exclusive in respect of the replacement of mutilated, defaced, lost, destroyed or stolen Trust Certificates and shall preclude any and all other rights and remedies, any law or statute now existing or hereafter enacted to the contrary notwithstanding.

SECTION 2.08. *Legal Holidays.* In any case where the date upon which any Trust Certificate shall mature or the date of any Interest Payment Date or any Sinking Fund Redemption Date shall not be a Business Day, then (notwithstanding any other provisions of the Trust Certificates or this Agreement) payment of the principal of or interest on any Trust Certificates need not be made on such date, but shall be made on the next succeeding Business Day with the same force and effect as if made on the nominal date upon which any such Trust Certificate shall mature or the date of any such Interest Payment Date or any such Sinking Fund Redemption Date and no interest shall accrue for the period from and after any such nominal date.

ARTICLE THREE

REDEMPTION OF SINKING FUND TRUST CERTIFICATES

SECTION 3.01. *Right of Redemption and Redemption Price.* To the extent the Trust Certificates are issued as Sinking Fund Trust Certificates, the Sinking Fund Trust Certificates are subject to redemption in part through the application of the rental payable to the Trustee pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(4), on the Sinking Fund Redemption Dates, at the redemption price specified in the form of Sinking Fund Trust Certificate hereinbefore set forth, together with accrued and unpaid interest to the date fixed for redemption.

SECTION 3.02. *Selection of Trust Certificates for Sinking Fund Redemption; Notice of Redemption.* On or before the 30th day next preceding each Sinking Fund Redemption Date, the Trustee shall select for redemption, in such manner as in its discretion it shall deem appropriate and fair, a principal amount of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates so as to exhaust the amount of rental to be paid by the Company to it in cash pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(4) on the next succeeding Sinking Fund Redemption Date, provided that Sinking Fund Trust Certificates may be redeemed in part only in multiples of $1,000.

The Trustee shall mail a notice of redemption at least 30 days prior to each Sinking Fund Redemption Date to the holders of the Sinking Fund Trust Certificates so to be redeemed in whole or in part, at their last addresses as they shall appear upon the registry books, but failure to give or receive such notice, or any defect therein, shall not affect the validity of any proceedings for the redemption of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates.

The notice of redemption shall specify the date for redemption and shall state that payment of the principal amount of the Sinking Fund Trust Certificates or portions thereof to be redeemed (together with all accrued and unpaid interest thereon) will be made at the Corporate Trust Office upon presentation and surrender of such Sinking Fund Trust Certificates, that accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption will be paid as specified in said notice, and that from and after said date interest thereon or on the portions thereof to be redeemed will cease to accrue. The notice of redemption shall also state the aggregate principal amount of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates to be redeemed and the serial numbers thereof; and in case there shall have been selected as aforesaid less than the entire principal amount of any Sinking Fund Trust Certificate, the notice shall specify the serial number of each such Sinking Fund Trust Certificate and the principal amount thereof called for redemption, and

shall state that on and after the redemption date, upon surrender of such Sinking Fund Trust Certificate, the holder will receive the redemption price in respect of the principal amount thereof called for redemption and, without charge, a new Sinking Fund Trust Certificate for the principal amount thereof remaining unredeemed. The serial numbers of any Sinking Fund Trust Certificates to be redeemed, required to be included in any such notice, may be stated in any one or more of the following ways: individually; in groups from one number to another number, both inclusive; in groups from one number to another number, both inclusive, except such as shall previously have been called for redemption or otherwise retired; or in such other manner as the Trustee shall deem appropriate.

SECTION 3.03. *Payment of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates Called for Redemption.* Notice of redemption having been given as aforesaid, the Sinking Fund Trust Certificates or portions thereof called for redemption shall become due and payable on the redemption date at the Corporate Trust Office. The Company on or before the redemption date specified in the notice of redemption having deposited with the Trustee an amount in cash sufficient to redeem all the Sinking Fund Trust Certificates or portions thereof called for redemption, from and after such redemption date interest on such Sinking Fund Trust Certificates or portions thereof shall cease to accrue and such Sinking Fund Trust Certificates or portions thereof shall no longer be deemed to be outstanding hereunder and shall cease to be entitled to the benefit of this Agreement except to receive payment from the moneys reserved therefor in the hands of the Trustee. The Trustee shall hold the redemption moneys in trust for the holders of the Sinking Fund Trust Certificates or portions thereof called for redemption and shall pay the same to such holders respectively upon presentation and surrender of such Sinking Fund Trust Certificates.

All Sinking Fund Trust Certificates redeemed and paid under this Article Three shall be canceled by the Trustee, and no Sinking Fund Trust Certificates shall be issued hereunder in place thereof, except as provided in Section 3.02 in respect of the unredeemed portions of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates redeemed in part. At the Request of the Company, the Trustee shall deliver to the Company the canceled Sinking Fund Trust Certificates or shall destroy such Sinking Fund Trust Certificates held by it and deliver a certificate of destruction signed by an authorized officer of the Trustee to the Company.

ARTICLE FOUR

ACQUISITION OF TRUST EQUIPMENT BY TRUSTEE; DEPOSITED CASH

SECTION 4.01. *Acquisition of Equipment by Trustee.* The Company shall, from time to time, cause to be sold, assigned and transferred to the Trustee, as trustee for the holders of the Trust Certificates, such of the Equipment described in Schedule I hereto as shall have an aggregate Depreciated Cost of at least 117.64706% of the principal amount of Trust Certificates then issued and sold pursuant to Section 2.01. Such Equipment shall be delivered to the person or persons designated by the Trustee as its agent or agents to receive such delivery (who may be one or more of the officers or agents of the Company), and the certificate of any such agent or agents as to such delivery shall be conclusive evidence of such delivery.

In the event that the Company shall deem it necessary or desirable to procure for the use of the Company, and to include in the trust hereby created, other Equipment in lieu of or in addition to any of the Equipment specifically described in Schedule I hereto, the Company may cause to be sold, assigned and transferred to the Trustee such other Equipment, to be included under the trust.

SECTION 4.02. *Payment of Deposited Cash.* From time to time, when and as any of the Trust Equipment shall have been delivered to the Trustee or its agent or agents pursuant to Section 4.01, the Trustee shall (subject to the provisions of Section 4.03) pay, upon Request, to the manufacturers or owners of the delivered Trust Equipment out of Deposited Cash an amount which will equal 85% of the

aggregate Depreciated Cost of such Trust Equipment, as specified in the Officers' Certificate furnished to the Trustee pursuant to Section 4.04(b).

SECTION 4.03. *Payment of Deficiency.* The Company covenants that, contemporaneously with any payment by the Trustee pursuant to Section 4.02, it will either (a) pay to the Trustee the advance rental provided in Section 5.04(A)(2), and thereupon the Trustee shall, upon Request, pay to the manufacturers or owners of the delivered Trust Equipment, by the use of such advance rental, the portion of the Cost of the delivered Trust Equipment not paid out of Deposited Cash as provided for in Section 4.02 or (b) deliver to the Trustee an executed counterpart of a receipt from such manufacturers or such owners evidencing the direct payment by the Company to such manufacturers or such owners of that portion of the Cost of such Trust Equipment equal to the amount of advance rental required to be paid to the Trustee pursuant to clause (a) of this sentence in respect of such Trust Equipment or, if the Company is the manufacturer and owner of the delivered Trust Equipment, a statement to such effect; the intention being that the Company shall ultimately pay not less than 15% of the Depreciated Cost of all the Trust Equipment delivered to the Trustee pursuant to this Article Four, and the Trustee and the Company shall at any time, if occasion arises, adjust their accounts and payments to the end that the Trustee shall pay with Deposited Cash not more than 85% of the Depreciated Cost of such Trust Equipment and the Company shall pay the remainder, to be not less than 15% of such Depreciated Cost.

SECTION 4.04. *Supporting Papers.* The Trustee shall not pay out any Deposited Cash against the delivery of any of the Trust Equipment unless and until it shall have received:

(a) a certificate of the agent or agents designated by the Trustee to receive delivery of the Trust Equipment, stating that the Trust Equipment described and specified therein by number or numbers has been delivered to such agent or agents (the date of such certificate to be conclusively presumed as the date of such delivery);

(b) an Officers' Certificate which shall state (i) that such Trust Equipment is Equipment as herein defined, (ii) that the Depreciated Cost of such Trust Equipment is an amount therein specified or is not less than an amount therein specified, (iii) the date each unit of such Trust Equipment was first put into use or that such unit was first put into use not earlier than a specified date, (iv) whether such Trust Equipment has, within six months prior to the date of its acquisition by the Company, been used or operated, by a person or persons other than the Company, in a business similar to that in which it has been or is to be used or operated by the Company and (v) that, in the opinion of the signers, all conditions precedent provided for in this Agreement, relating to the payment in question, have been complied with;

(c) an Engineer's Certificate which shall state the fair value to the Company, in the opinion of the signer, of such Trust Equipment as of the date of the above-mentioned Request;

(d) a bill or bills of sale of such Trust Equipment from the manufacturers or owners thereof to the Trustee, which bill or bills of sale shall contain a warranty or guaranty to the Trustee that the title to the Trust Equipment described therein is free from all liens and encumbrances (except as permitted herein) other than the rights of the Company hereunder; and

(e) an Opinion of Counsel to the effect (i) that such bill or bills of sale are valid and effective, either alone or in connection with any other instrument referred to in and accompanying such opinion, to vest in the Trustee title to such Trust Equipment free from all liens and encumbrances (except as permitted herein) other than the rights of the Company hereunder, (ii) that in case of any Trust Equipment not specifically described herein, a proper supplement hereto in respect of such Trust Equipment has been duly executed and delivered by the Trustee and the Company and (iii) that, in the opinion of such counsel, all conditions precedent provided for in this Agreement, relating to the payment in question, have been complied with.

If any portion of the Trust Equipment for which payment is being made has, within six months prior to the date of its acquisition by the Company, been used or operated, by a person or persons other than the Company, in a business similar to that in which it has been or is to be used or operated by the Company and the fair value to the Company of such Trust Equipment is not less than $25,000 and not less than 1% of the aggregate principal amount of Trust Certificates at the time outstanding, the Engineer's Certificate referred to in subparagraph (c) above shall be signed by an Independent Engineer.

Any Officers' Certificate delivered pursuant to this Section 4.04 may state that the Depreciated Cost of the Trust Equipment therein referred to is tentatively determined, subject to final adjustment to be evidenced in a final Officers' Certificate to be delivered to the Trustee.

If the aggregate Depreciated Cost or fair value, whichever is less, as specified in the certificates theretofore delivered to the Trustee pursuant to this Section 4.04, of the Trust Equipment delivered to the Trustee or its agent or agents pursuant to this Article Four shall be less than 117.64706% of the aggregate principal amount of Trust Certificates issued pursuant to Section 2.01, the Company will cause to be sold, assigned and transferred to the Trustee additional Equipment in such amount and of such Cost that the aggregate Depreciated Cost or fair value, whichever is less, of the Trust Equipment will be at least 117.64706% of the aggregate principal amount of said Trust Certificates.

ARTICLE FIVE

Lease of Trust Equipment to the Company

SECTION 5.01. *Lease of Trust Equipment.* The Trustee does hereby let and lease to the Company, for the term commencing on the date of this Agreement and ending on August 1, 1992, all of the Trust Equipment.

SECTION 5.02. *Equipment Automatically Subjected.* As and when any Equipment shall from time to time be delivered hereunder to the Trustee or its agent or agents, the same shall, *ipso facto* and without further instrument of lease or transfer, pass under and become subject to all the terms and provisions hereof.

SECTION 5.03. *Substituted Equipment Subject Hereto.* In the event that the Company shall, as provided in Section 4.01, 4.04 or 5.06, cause to be transferred to the Trustee other Equipment in addition to or in substitution for any of the Equipment herein specifically described or subjected hereto, such other Equipment shall be included as part of the Trust Equipment by supplement hereto and shall be subject to all the terms and conditions hereof in all respects as though it had been part of the Trust Equipment herein specifically described.

SECTION 5.04. *Rental Payments.* The Company hereby accepts the lease of all the Trust Equipment, and covenants and agrees to accept delivery and possession hereunder of the Trust Equipment; and the Company covenants and agrees to pay to the Trustee at the Corporate Trust Office (or, in the case of taxes, to the proper taxing authority), in such coin or currency of the United States of America as, at the time of payment, shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts, rent hereunder which shall be sufficient to pay and discharge the following items, when and as the same shall become due and payable (whether or not any of such items shall become due and payable prior to the delivery and lease to the Company of any of the Trust Equipment):

(A) The Company shall pay to the Trustee, as hereinafter provided, as advance rental hereunder, sums which in the aggregate shall be equal to the difference between the aggregate Cost of the Trust Equipment (other than Trust Equipment subjected hereto pursuant to Section 5.06 or the last paragraph of Section 4.04) and the portion of such Cost to be provided out of the net proceeds (excluding premium and accrued interest, if any) of the sale of the Trust Certificates, the intention being that, when all such Trust Equipment shall have been delivered to the Trustee or its agent or agents, the Company shall have paid or shall pay to the Trustee, as advance rental

hereunder, a sum equal to the amount by which the aggregate Cost of such Trust Equipment exceeds such net proceeds of the sale of the Trust Certificates. The Company agrees to pay such advance rental as follows:

(1) at the time of issue of Trust Certificates pursuant to Section 2.01 a sum which, when added to such net proceeds of the sale of the Trust Certificates deposited with or to the credit of the Trustee, will make the total sum deposited equal to the principal amount of the Trust Certificates so issued; and

(2) upon delivery of any of such Trust Equipment, a sum equal to the portion of the Cost of such delivered Trust Equipment not paid out of Deposited Cash as provided for in Section 4.02 (unless a receipt or statement in respect of such sum is furnished as permitted by clause (b) of Section 4.03).

(B) In addition to such advance rental the Company shall pay to the Trustee, as hereinafter provided, as rental for the Trust Equipment (notwithstanding that any of the Trust Certificates shall have been acquired by the Company or shall not have been presented for payment), the following:

(1) from time to time upon demand of the Trustee (a) the necessary and reasonable expenses of the trust hereby created, including compensation and expenses provided for herein, and (b) an amount equal to any expenses incurred or loss of principal (including interest accrued thereupon at time of purchase) in connection with any purchase, sale or redemption by the Trustee of Investment Securities;

(2) from time to time upon demand of the Trustee any and all taxes, assessments and governmental charges upon or on account of the income or property of the trust, or upon or on account of this Agreement, which the Trustee as such may be required to pay;

(3) (a) the amounts of the interest payable on the Trust Certificates, when and as the same shall become payable, and (b) interest at the Overdue Interest Rate from the due date, upon the amount of any instalments of rental payable under this subparagraph (3) and the following subparagraphs (4) and (5) which shall not be paid when due, to the extent legally enforceable;

(4) to the extent the Trust Certificates are issued as Sinking Fund Trust Certificates, (a) as a sinking fund for the Sinking Fund Trust Certificates, on or before each Sinking Fund Redemption Date, an amount in cash sufficient to redeem the aggregate principal amount of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01 in each of the years specified in such Request and (b) in addition, on the date specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01 and on each Sinking Fund Redemption Date thereafter, the Company may, if so specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01, pay additional rentals to the sinking fund to redeem such greater amount not exceeding the aggregate principal amount of Sinking Fund Trust Certificates specified in the Request delivered pursuant to Section 2.01, as the Company shall specify in a separate Request delivered to the Trustee at least 60 days prior to such Sinking Fund Redemption Date; and

(5) the principal of the Trust Certificates (other than those called for redemption pursuant to Section 3.01) upon the maturity thereof, whether by declaration or otherwise.

Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (4) above, the Company may, at its option, in lieu of making all or any part of any rental payment provided for in said subparagraph (4) in cash, credit, pursuant to a Request delivered on or before the 60th day next preceding the Sinking Fund Redemption Date on which such rental payment is due, against such rental payment any Sinking Fund Trust Certificates specified in such Request (not theretofore credited) acquired otherwise than as provided in Article Three. The Company shall, on or before the 45th day next preceding such Sinking Fund Redemption Date (or by such later day as may be agreeable to the Trustee), deliver to the Trustee for

cancellation (if not theretofore delivered to the Trustee) all such Sinking Fund Trust Certificates. The amount of the rental payment in anticipation of which the Company specifies in such Request that any Sinking Fund Trust Certificate is to be credited shall be reduced by an amount equal to the redemption price referred to in Section 3.01 of such Sinking Fund Trust Certificate on the Sinking Fund Redemption Date in respect of which such credit is taken.

To the extent that the right of the Company to pay additional rental pursuant to subparagraph (4)(b) above is not exercised in any year, such right shall not be cumulative or carried forward to any subsequent year.

In any case where the date of any amounts payable to the Trustee pursuant to the above subparagraph (3)(a), (4) or (5) shall not be a Business Day, then (notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement) such payments shall be made on the next succeeding Business Day with the same force and effect as if made on the nominal date for payment of such amounts and no interest shall accrue for the period from and after any such nominal date.

Nothing herein or in the Trust Certificates contained shall be deemed to impose on the Trustee or on the Company any obligation to pay to the holder of any Trust Certificate any tax, assessment or governmental charge required by any present or future law of the United States of America, or of any state, county, municipality or other taxing authority thereof, to be paid in behalf of, or withheld from the amount payable to, the holder of any Trust Certificate.

The Company shall not be required to pay any tax, assessment or governmental charge so long as it shall in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings contest the validity thereof, provided that the rights or interests of the Trustee or of the holders of the Trust Certificates will not be materially endangered thereby and the Company shall have furnished the Trustee with an Opinion of Counsel to such effect.

SECTION 5.05. *Termination of Lease.* At the termination of the lease provided herein and after all payments due or to become due from the Company hereunder shall have been completed and fully made to the Trustee (1) such payments shall be applied and treated as purchase money and as the full purchase price of the Trust Equipment, (2) any moneys remaining in the hands of the Trustee after providing for payment in full of all outstanding Trust Certificates and after paying the expenses of the Trustee, including its reasonable compensation, shall be paid to the Company, (3) title to all the Trust Equipment shall vest in the Company and (4) the Trustee shall execute for record in public offices, at the expense of the Company, such instrument or instruments in writing as reasonably shall be requested by the Company in order to make clear upon public records the Company's title to all the Trust Equipment under the laws of any jurisdiction; *provided, however,* that until that time title to the Trust Equipment shall not pass to or vest in the Company, but title to and ownership of all the Trust Equipment shall be and remain in the Trustee, notwithstanding the delivery of the Trust Equipment to and the possession and use thereof by the Company.

SECTION 5.06. *Substitution and Replacement of Equipment.* Upon Request, the Trustee shall, at any time and from time to time, execute and deliver a bill of sale assigning and transferring to the transferee named by the Company all the right, title and interest of the Trustee in and to any or all of the Trust Equipment; *provided, however,* that none of the Trust Equipment shall be so assigned or transferred (except as provided in Section 5.05) unless simultaneously (a) there shall be conveyed to the Trustee other Equipment of a fair value to the Company not less than the fair value, as of the date of such Request, of the Trust Equipment so assigned or transferred by the Trustee or (b) there shall be paid to the Trustee cash in an amount not less than the fair value, as of said date, of the Trust Equipment so assigned or transferred by the Trustee.

At the time of delivery of any Request pursuant to the first paragraph of this Section 5.06, the Company shall, if other Equipment is to be conveyed to the Trustee in substitution for the Trust Equipment to be assigned or transferred by the Trustee, deliver to the Trustee the following papers:

(1) an Engineer's Certificate stating (i) the fair value, as of the date of said Request, of the Trust Equipment so to be assigned or transferred by the Trustee, (ii) that such assignment or transfer will not impair the security under this Agreement in contravention of the provisions hereof and (iii) the fair value to the Company of such substituted units of Equipment as of such date;

(2) an Officers' Certificate stating (i) the date each unit of Trust Equipment so to be assigned or transferred by the Trustee was first put into use (or that such unit was first put into use not later than a specified date), (ii) the original Cost of each unit of the Equipment so to be substituted and the date it was first put into use (or that such unit was first put into use not earlier than a specified date), (iii) that each such unit so to be substituted is Equipment as herein defined, (iv) that no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing and (v) that, in the opinions of the signers, all conditions precedent provided for in this Agreement, relating to such substitution, have been complied with;

(3) a certificate and a bill or bills of sale in respect of such substituted Equipment as provided for in subparagraphs (a) and (d) of the first paragraph of Section 4.04; and

(4) an Opinion of Counsel to the effect (i) that such bill or bills of sale are valid and effective, either alone or together with any other instruments referred to in and accompanying such opinion, to vest in the Trustee title to such substituted Equipment free from all liens and encumbrances (except as permitted herein) other than the rights of the Company hereunder, (ii) that a proper supplement hereto in respect of such substituted Equipment has been duly executed and delivered by the Trustee and the Company and (iii) that, in the opinion of such counsel, all conditions precedent provided for in this Agreement, with respect to such substitution, have been complied with.

If the fair value of the Trust Equipment to be assigned or transferred by the Trustee, together with all other property so assigned or transferred since the commencement of the then current calendar year, as set forth in the certificate or certificates required by this Section 5.06, is 10% or more of the aggregate principal amount of Trust Certificates at the time outstanding, the Engineer's Certificate referred to in subparagraph (1) above shall be signed by an Independent Engineer unless the fair value of the Trust Equipment to be assigned or transferred, as set forth in such certificate, is less than $25,000 or less than 1% of the aggregate principal amount of Trust Certificates at the time outstanding. If any Equipment to be conveyed to the Trustee pursuant to this Section 5.06 has, within six months prior to the date of its acquisition by the Company, been used or operated by a person or persons other than the Company in a business similar to that in which it has been or is to be used or operated by the Company and the fair value to the Company of such Equipment is not less than $25,000 and not less than 1% of the aggregate principal amount of Trust Certificates at the time outstanding, the Engineer's Certificate referred to in subparagraph (1) above shall be signed by an Independent Engineer.

At the time of delivery of any Request pursuant to the first paragraph of this Section 5.06, the Company shall, if cash is to be paid to the Trustee in respect of the Trust Equipment to be assigned or transferred by the Trustee, deliver to the Trustee papers corresponding to those set forth in the second paragraph of this Section 5.06 insofar as they relate to the action requested.

Cash deposited with the Trustee pursuant to this Section 5.06 or pursuant to Section 5.08 shall, from time to time, be paid over by the Trustee to the Company upon Request, against conveyance to the Trustee of Equipment having a fair value, as of the date of said Request, not less than the amount of cash so paid, and upon compliance by the Company with all of the provisions of the second paragraph of this Section 5.06 (including an Engineer's Certificate corresponding to that required by

subparagraph (1) of said second paragraph with respect to said Equipment) insofar as they relate to the action requested.

For all purposes of this Section 5.06, where fair value is not required to be determined by an Independent Engineer, fair value shall be determined as follows (and the manner of such determination shall be set forth in each Engineer's Certificate furnished in respect thereof, including a statement of actual fair value or fair value to the Company, as the case may be, without reference to the provisions of subdivisions (b) of subparagraphs (1) and (2) of this paragraph):

(1) The fair value of any unit of Trust Equipment assigned or transferred by the Trustee as provided in this Section 5.06 shall be deemed to be the greater of (a) the actual fair value thereof and (b) the Cost thereof as theretofore certified to the Trustee less 1/20th of such Cost for each full period of one year elapsed between the date such unit was first put into use as certified to the Trustee and the date as of which fair value is to be determined.

(2) The fair value to the Company of any unit of Equipment conveyed to the Trustee as provided in this Section 5.06 shall be deemed to be the lesser of (a) the actual fair value thereof to the Company and (b) the Cost of such unit, if new, or, in case of any unit of Equipment not new, (i) the depreciated book value thereof on the books of the owner thereof, as of the date of the transfer thereof to the Trustee, or (ii) the Cost thereof, less 1/20th of such Cost for each full period of one year elapsed between the date such unit was first put into use and the date of the transfer thereof to the Trustee, whichever shall be less.

For all purposes of this Section 5.06, where fair value is required to be determined by an Independent Engineer such fair value shall be determined without requiring reference to the provisions of subparagraphs (1) and (2) of the next preceding paragraph.

SECTION 5.07. *Marking of Trust Equipment.* The Company agrees that if the Opinion of Counsel specified in Section 5.08 shall not be delivered to the Trustee as provided in said Section 5.08 or if, in the opinion of the Company, marking of one or more units of Trust Equipment is required by law to properly protect the title of the Trustee to the Trust Equipment or the rights of the holders of Trust Certificates, the Company will, as soon as practicable after determining that such marking is required or after the failure of the Company to deliver the aforementioned Opinion of Counsel, arrange for the marking of each such unit of Trust Equipment in the following manner. There shall be plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously placed and fastened upon each side of each such unit a metal plate bearing the following words, or such words shall be otherwise plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked on each side of such unit, in either case in letters not less than seven-sixteenths of one inch in height:

TITLE TO THIS CAR IS VESTED IN A TRUSTEE UNDER AN EQUIPMENT TRUST AGREEMENT RECORDED WITH THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION UNDER 49 U.S.C. § 11303.

Such plates or marks shall be such as to be readily visible and as to indicate plainly the Trustee's ownership of each unit of the Trust Equipment.

In case, prior to the termination of the lease provided for herein, any of such plates or marks shall at any time be removed, defaced or destroyed, the Company shall forthwith cause the same to be restored or replaced. The Company shall not change, or permit to be changed, the numbers of any of the Trust Equipment at any time covered hereby (or any numbers which may have been substituted as herein provided) except in accordance with a statement of new numbers to be substituted therefor which previously shall have been filed with the Trustee by the Company and which shall be filed and recorded in like manner as this Agreement.

The Trust Equipment may be lettered, "ACF Industries, Incorporated", "ACFX", or in some other appropriate manner for convenience of identification of the leasehold interest of the Company therein, and may also be lettered, in case of a sublease of any equipment made pursuant to Section 5.09, in such manner as may be appropriate for convenience of identification of the subleasehold

interest therein; but the Company, during the continuance of the lease provided for herein, will not allow the name of any person to be placed on any of the Trust Equipment as a designation which might be interpreted as a claim of ownership thereof by the Company or by any person other than the Trustee.

SECTION 5.08. *Maintenance of Trust Equipment.* The Company agrees that it will maintain and keep all the Trust Equipment in good order and proper repair at its own cost and expense, unless and until it becomes worn out, unsuitable for use, lost or destroyed. Whenever any of the Trust Equipment shall become worn out, unsuitable for use, lost or destroyed (any such event being hereinafter sometimes called a Casualty Occurrence), the Company shall forthwith deliver to the Trustee an Engineer's Certificate describing such Trust Equipment and stating the fair value thereof as of the date such Trust Equipment became worn out, unsuitable for use, lost or destroyed. When such fair value of all the Trust Equipment having suffered a Casualty Occurrence (exclusive of Trust Equipment having suffered a Casualty Occurrence in respect of which a deposit shall have been made with the Trustee pursuant to this Section 5.08) shall amount to the greater of $500,000 or 1% of the original aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates issued pursuant to Section 2.01 (or such lesser amount as the Company may elect), the Company shall forthwith deposit with the Trustee an amount in cash equal to such fair value. The rights and remedies of the Trustee to enforce or to recover any of the rental payments shall not be affected by reason of such wearing out, unsuitableness for use, loss or destruction. Cash deposited with the Trustee pursuant to this Section 5.08 shall be held and applied as provided in the fourth paragraph of Section 5.06. For all purposes of this paragraph, fair value shall be determined in the manner provided in subparagraph (1) of the penultimate paragraph of Section 5.06.

The Company covenants and agrees to furnish to the Trustee, whenever required by the Trustee, and at least once, on or before August 1, in every calendar year following the calendar year in which occurs the first delivery of any of the Trust Equipment to the Trustee or its agent or agents hereunder and during the continuance of the lease provided for herein, (a) an Officers' Certificate, dated as of the preceding April 30, stating (1) the amount, description and numbers of all Trust Equipment that may have become worn out, or that may have become unsuitable for use or lost or destroyed by accident or otherwise since the date of the last preceding statement (or the date of this Agreement in the case of the first statement), and (2) that in the case of all the Trust Equipment repainted or repaired since the date of the last preceding statement (or the date of this Agreement in the case of the first statement) the plates or marks required by Section 5.07, if any, have been preserved, or that such Trust Equipment when repainted or repaired has been again plated or marked as required thereby and (b), if such be the case, an Opinion of Counsel to the effect that the marking of one or more units of Trust Equipment as provided in Section 5.07 is not required by law to properly protect the title of the Trustee to the Trust Equipment or the rights of the holders of Trust Certificates. The Trustee, by its agents, shall have the right once in each calendar year, but shall be under no duty, to inspect the Trust Equipment at the then existing locations thereof.

SECTION 5.09. *Possession of Trust Equipment.* Except as provided in this Section 5.09, the Company will not assign or transfer its rights hereunder, or transfer or sublet the Trust Equipment or any part thereof, without the written consent of the Trustee first had and obtained; and the Company shall not, without such written consent, except as herein provided, part with the possession of, or suffer or allow to pass out of its possession or control, any of the Trust Equipment. An assignment or transfer to a corporation which shall acquire all or substantially all of the property of the Company and which, by execution of an appropriate instrument satisfactory to the Trustee, shall assume and agree to perform each and all of the obligations and covenants of the Company hereunder and under the guaranty endorsed on the Trust Certificates shall not be deemed a breach of this covenant.

So long as the Company shall not be in default under this Agreement, the Company and any of its Affiliates shall be entitled to the possession and use of the Trust Equipment in accordance with the terms hereof, and the Company may also (a) furnish the Trust Equipment or any part thereof to

railroad companies for use upon the lines of railroad owned or operated by them or over which they have trackage rights and upon connecting and other carriers in the usual interchange of traffic, or to other than railroad companies for use in their business, or (b) sublet or contract to others all or any part of the Trust Equipment, but only, in either case, upon and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement, and to all rights of the Trustee hereunder.

Any such sublease or contract may provide that the sublessee or user of the Trust Equipment, so long as it shall not be in default under such sublease or contract, shall be entitled (subject to the rights of the Trustee upon the happening of an Event of Default as provided in the next sentence) to the possession of the Trust Equipment included in such sublease or contract and the use thereof, and, subject to the provisions of Section 5.07, may provide for lettering or marking upon such Equipment for convenience of identification of the leasehold interest of such sublessee therein. Every such sublease or contract for a term in excess of six months (including in such term any prior renewals or extensions of such term and the term of any renewal or extension which may be made at the option of either party) shall contain provisions which have the effect of subjecting the rights of the party under such sublease or contract to the rights of the Trustee in respect of such Trust Equipment in the event of the happening of an Event of Default.

The Trustee shall have the right to declare the lease provided for herein terminated in case of any unauthorized assignment or transfer of the Company's rights hereunder or in case of any unauthorized transfer or sublease of any of the Trust Equipment. The election of the Trustee to terminate the lease provided for pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence hereof shall have the same effect as the retaking of the Trust Equipment by the Trustee as hereinafter provided.

SECTION 5.10. *Patent Indemnity.* The Company covenants and agrees to indemnify the Trustee against any and all claims arising out of or connected with the ownership or use of any of the Trust Equipment, and particularly against any and all claims arising out of the use of any patented inventions in and about the Trust Equipment, and to comply in all respects with the laws of the United States of America and of all the states and other jurisdictions in which the Trust Equipment, or any thereof, may be operated, and with all lawful acts, rules, regulations and orders of any commissions, boards and other legislative, executive, administrative or judicial bodies or officers having power to regulate or supervise any of the Trust Equipment, including without limitation all lawful acts, rules, regulations and orders of any body having competent jurisdiction relating to automatic coupler devices or attachments, air brakes or other appliances; *provided, however,* that the Company may in good faith contest the validity of any such law, act, rule, regulation or order, or the application thereof to the Trust Equipment or any part thereof, in any reasonable manner which will not in the judgment of the Trustee materially endanger the rights or interests of the Trustee or of the holders of the Trust Certificates. The Company shall not be relieved from any of its obligations hereunder by reason of the assertion or enforcement of any such claims or the commencement or prosecution of any litigation in respect thereof.

ARTICLE SIX

REMEDIES IN EVENT OF DEFAULT

SECTION 6.01. *Events of Default.* The Company covenants and agrees that in case:

(a) the Company shall default in the payment of any part of the rental payable hereunder (including advance rental) for more than 30 days after the same shall have become due and payable; or

(b) the Company shall make or suffer any unauthorized assignment or transfer of its rights hereunder or shall make any unauthorized transfer or sublease (including, for the purposes of this clause (b), contracts for the use thereof) of any of the Trust Equipment, or, except as herein authorized, shall part with the possession of any of the Trust Equipment, and shall fail or refuse either to cause such assignment or transfer or sublease to be canceled by agreement of all parties having any interest therein and recover possession of such Trust Equipment within 30 days after

the Trustee shall have demanded in writing such cancellation and recovery of possession, or within said 30 days to deposit with the Trustee a sum in cash equal to the Cost, or, in the case of Trust Equipment conveyed to the Trustee pursuant to Section 5.06, the fair value (as of the date of acquisition by the Trustee) of the Trust Equipment so assigned or transferred or subleased or the possession of which shall have been parted with otherwise than as herein authorized, as certified to the Trustee pursuant to Section 4.04 or 5.06 (any sum so deposited to be returned to the Company upon the cancellation of such assignment, transfer or sublease and the recovery of possession by the Company of such Trust Equipment); or

(c) the Company shall, for more than 60 days after the Trustee shall have demanded in writing performance thereof by registered or certified mail, fail or refuse to comply with any other of the terms and covenants hereof on its part to be kept and performed, or to make provision satisfactory to the Trustee for such compliance; or

(d) an event of default shall occur under any lease, agreement, equipment trust agreement or indenture under which the Company is an obligor and the Trustee is also acting as trustee thereunder (the term "event of default" being used in this subparagraph (d) to mean any event which, after any applicable notice and/or period of grace provided for in the instrument in question, permits the trustee thereunder to declare the principal amount of the obligation issued or secured thereby to become immediately due and payable), or

(e) the lease provided for herein shall be terminated by operation of law or pursuant to the last paragraph of Section 5.09; or

(f) a decree or order shall have been entered by a court of competent jurisdiction for relief in respect of the Company under the Bankruptcy Act or under any other Federal or state law relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or appointing a receiver or decreeing or ordering the winding up or liquidation of the affairs of the Company (and each such decree or order shall not have been discharged, stayed or otherwise rendered ineffective within 60 days after such entry), or the Company shall file a petition or an answer or consent seeking relief under the Bankruptcy Act or other applicable Federal or state law, or shall consent to the institution of proceedings thereunder or to the filing of any such petition or to the appointment of any such receiver;

then, in any such case (herein sometimes called an Event of Default), so long as such Event of Default shall be continuing, the Trustee, by notice in writing to the Company, or the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the then outstanding Trust Certificates, by notice in writing to the Company and the Trustee, may declare to be due and payable forthwith the entire amount of the rentals (including any unpaid advance rental, but not including rentals required for the payment of interest accruing after the date of such declaration or rentals payable pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(4) after the date of such declaration) payable by the Company as set forth in Section 5.04 and not theretofore paid. Thereupon the entire amount of such rentals shall forthwith become and be due and payable immediately without further demand, together with interest at the Overdue Interest Rate to the extent legally enforceable, on any portion thereof overdue.

In addition, in case one or more Events of Default shall happen, the Trustee, by notice in writing to the Company, or the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the then outstanding Trust Certificates, by notice in writing to the Company and the Trustee, may declare the principal of all the Trust Certificates then outstanding to be due and payable, and thereupon the same shall become and be immediately due and payable.

In case the Company shall fail to pay any instalment of rental payable pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(3), (B)(4) or (B)(5) when and as the same shall have become due and payable hereunder, and such default shall have continued for a period of 30 days, the Trustee, in its own name and as trustee of an express trust, shall be entitled and empowered to institute any action or proceedings at law or in equity for the collection of the rentals so due and unpaid, and may prosecute any such action or proceedings to judgment or final decree, and may enforce any such judgment or final decree against the

Company or other obligor upon the Trust Certificates and collect in the manner provided by law out of the property of the Company or other obligor upon the Trust Certificates wherever situated the moneys adjudged or decreed to be payable.

In case there shall be pending proceedings for the bankruptcy or for the reorganization of the Company or any other obligor upon the Trust Certificates under the Bankruptcy Act or any other applicable law, or in case a receiver or trustee shall have been appointed for the property of the Company or such other obligor, or in case of any other judicial proceedings relative to the Company or such other obligor, or to the creditors or property of the Company or such other obligor, the Trustee, irrespective of whether the rental payments hereunder or the principal of the Trust Certificates shall then be due and payable as herein or therein expressed whether by declaration or otherwise and irrespective of whether the Trustee shall have made any demand or declaration pursuant to the provisions of this Section 6.01, shall be entitled and empowered, by intervention in such proceedings or otherwise, to file and prove a claim or claims for the entire amount of the rentals (including any unpaid advance rental, but not including rentals required for the payment of interest accruing after the date of such declaration or rentals payable pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(4) after the date of such claim or claims) and to file such other papers or documents as may be necessary or advisable in order to have the claims of the Trustee (including any claim for reasonable compensation to the Trustee, its agents, attorneys and counsel, and for reimbursement of all expenses and liabilities incurred, and all advances made, by the Trustee except as a result of its negligence or bad faith) and of the holders of the Trust Certificates allowed in such proceedings and to collect and receive any moneys or other property payable or deliverable on any such claims, and to distribute all amounts received with respect to the claims of the holders of the Trust Certificates and of the Trustee on their behalf; and any receiver, assignee or trustee in bankruptcy or reorganization is hereby authorized by each of the holders of the Trust Certificates to make payments to the Trustee, and, in the event that the Trustee shall consent to the making of payments directly to the holders of the Trust Certificates, to pay to the Trustee such amount as shall be sufficient to cover reasonable compensation to the Trustee, its agents, attorneys and counsel, and all other expenses and liabilities incurred, and all advances made, by the Trustee except as a result of its negligence or bad faith.

All rights of action and to assert claims under this Agreement, or under any of the Trust Certificates, may be enforced by the Trustee without the possession of any of the Trust Certificates or the production thereof in any trial or other proceedings relative thereto, and any such action or proceedings instituted by the Trustee shall be brought in its own name and as trustee of an express trust, and any recovery of judgment shall be for the ratable benefit of the holders of the Trust Certificates. In any proceedings brought by the Trustee (and also any proceedings involving the interpretation of any provision of this Agreement to which the Trustee shall be a party) the Trustee shall be held to represent all the holders of the Trust Certificates, and it shall not be necessary to make any holders of the Trust Certificates parties to such proceedings.

SECTION 6.02. *Remedies.* In case of the happening of any Event of Default, so long as such Event of Default shall be continuing, the Trustee may by its agents enter upon the premises of the Company and of any Affiliate of the Company or of any sublessee (or other person having acquired the use of the Trust Equipment) where any of the Trust Equipment may be and take possession of all or any part of the Trust Equipment and withdraw the same from said premises, retaining all payments which up to that time may have been made on account of rental for the Trust Equipment and otherwise, and shall be entitled to collect, receive and retain all unpaid *per diem,* mileage or other charges of any kind earned by the Trust Equipment or any part thereof, and may lease the Trust Equipment or any part thereof, or with or without retaking possession thereof (but only after declaring due and payable the entire amount of rentals payable by the Company as provided in Section 6.01) may sell the same or any part thereof, free from any and all claims of the Company at law or in equity, in one lot and as an entirety or in separate lots, insofar as may be necessary to perform and fulfill the trust hereunder, at public or private sale, for cash or upon credit, in its discretion, and may proceed

otherwise to enforce its rights and the rights of the holders of interests hereunder in the manner herein provided. Upon any such sale, the Trustee itself may bid for the property offered for sale or any part thereof. Any such sale may be held or conducted at such place and at such time as the Trustee may specify, or as may be required by law, and without gathering at the place of sale the Trust Equipment to be sold, and in general in such manner as the Trustee may determine, but so that the Company may and shall have a reasonable opportunity to bid at any such sale. Upon such taking possession or withdrawal or lease or sale of the Trust Equipment, the Company shall cease to have any rights or remedies in respect of the Trust Equipment hereunder, but all such rights and remedies shall be deemed thenceforth to have been waived and surrendered by the Company, and no payments theretofore made by the Company for the rent or use of the Trust Equipment or any of it shall, in case of the happening of any Event of Default and such taking possession, withdrawal, lease or sale by the Trustee, give to the Company any legal or equitable interest or title in or to the Trust Equipment or any of it or any cause or right of action at law or in equity in respect of the Trust Equipment against the Trustee or the holders of interests hereunder. No such taking possession, withdrawal, lease or sale of the Trust Equipment by the Trustee shall be a bar to the recovery by the Trustee from the Company of rentals then or thereafter due and payable, and the Company shall be and remain liable for the same until such sums shall have been realized as, with the proceeds of the lease or sale of the Trust Equipment, shall be sufficient for the discharge and payment in full of all the items mentioned in Section 5.04 (other than interest not then accrued or rentals payable pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(4) due after the date of the declaration referred to in Section 6.01), whether or not they shall have then matured.

SECTION 6.03. *Application of Proceeds.* If, in case of the happening of any Event of Default, the Trustee shall exercise any of the powers conferred upon it by Sections 6.01 and 6.02, all payments made by the Company to the Trustee hereunder after such Event of Default, and the proceeds of any judgment collected from the Company by the Trustee hereunder, and the proceeds of every sale or lease by the Trustee hereunder of any of the Trust Equipment, together with any other sums which may then be held by the Trustee under any of the provisions hereof (other than sums held in trust for the payment of specific Trust Certificates), shall be applied by the Trustee to the payment, in the following order of priority, (a) of all proper charges, expenses or advances made or incurred by the Trustee in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement and (b) of the interest then due, with interest on overdue interest at the Overdue Interest Rate to the extent actually collected, and of the principal of all the outstanding Trust Certificates, with interest thereon at the Overdue Interest Rate to the extent actually collected from the last preceding Interest Payment Date, whether such Trust Certificates shall have then matured by their terms or not, all such payments to be in full if such proceeds shall be sufficient, and if not sufficient, then *pro rata* without preference between principal and interest.

After all such payments shall have been made in full, the title to any of the Trust Equipment remaining unsold shall be conveyed by the Trustee to the Company free from any further liabilities or obligations to the Trustee hereunder. If after applying all such sums of money realized by the Trustee as aforesaid there shall remain any amount due to the Trustee under the provisions hereof, the Company agrees to pay the amount of such deficit to the Trustee. If after applying as aforesaid the sums of money realized by the Trustee there shall remain a surplus in the possession of the Trustee, such surplus shall be paid to the Company.

SECTION 6.04. *Waivers of Default.* Prior to the declaration of the acceleration of the maturity of the rentals and of the maturity of all the Trust Certificates as provided in Section 6.01, the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates at the time outstanding may on behalf of the holders of all the Trust Certificates waive any past Event of Default and its consequences, except an Event of Default in the payment of any instalment of rental payable pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(3), (B)(4) or (B)(5), but no such waiver shall extend to or affect any subsequent default or impair any right consequent thereon.

If at any time after the principal of all the Trust Certificates shall have been declared and become due and payable or if at any time after the entire amount of rentals shall have been declared and become due and payable, all as in Section 6.01 provided, but before August 1, 1992, all arrears of rent (with interest at the Overdue Interest Rate upon any overdue instalments, to the extent legally enforceable), the expenses and reasonable compensation of the Trustee, together with all expenses of the trust occasioned by the Company's default, and all other sums which shall have become due and payable by the Company hereunder (other than the principal of Trust Certificates, and any other rental instalments, which shall not at the time have matured according to their terms) shall be paid by the Company before any sale or lease by the Trustee of any of the Trust Equipment, and every other default in the observance or performance of any covenant or condition hereof shall be made good or secured to the satisfaction of the Trustee, or provision deemed by the Trustee to be adequate shall be made therefor, then, and in every such case, the Trustee, if so requested by the holders of a majority in principal amount of the Trust Certificates then outstanding, shall by written notice to the Company waive the default by reason of which there shall have been such declaration or declarations and the consequences of such default, but no such waiver shall extend to or affect any subsequent default or impair any right consequent thereon.

SECTION 6.05. *Obligations of Company Not Affected by Remedies.* No retaking of possession of the Trust Equipment by the Trustee, or any withdrawal, lease or sale thereof, nor any action or failure or omission to act against the Company or in respect of the Trust Equipment, on the part of the Trustee or on the part of the holder of any Trust Certificate, nor any delay or indulgence granted to the Company by the Trustee or by any such holder, shall affect the obligations of the Company hereunder or the obligations of the Company under the guaranty endorsed on the Trust Certificates. The Company hereby waives presentation and demand in respect of any of the Trust Certificates and waives notice of presentation, of demand and of any default in the payment of the principal of and interest on the Trust Certificates.

SECTION 6.06. *Company to Deliver Trust Equipment to Trustee.* In case the Trustee shall rightfully demand possession of any of the Trust Equipment in pursuance of this Agreement, the Company will, at its own expense, forthwith and in the usual manner and at usual speed, cause such Trust Equipment to be drawn to such point or points as shall reasonably be designated by the Trustee and will there deliver or cause to be delivered the same to the Trustee; or, at the option of the Trustee, the Trustee may keep such Trust Equipment, at the expense of the Company, on any lines of railroad or premises approved by the Trustee until the Trustee shall have leased, sold or otherwise disposed of the same. The performance of the foregoing covenant is of the essence of this Agreement, and upon application to any court having jurisdiction in the premises, the Trustee shall be entitled to a decree against the Company requiring the specific performance thereof.

SECTION 6.07. *Trustee to Give Notice of Default, but May Withhold Under Certain Circumstances.* The Trustee shall give to the holders of the Trust Certificates in the manner and to the extent provided in Section 8.04(c) with respect to reports pursuant to Section 8.04(a) notice of each default hereunder known to the Trustee within 90 days after the occurrence thereof, unless such default shall have been remedied or waived before the giving of such notice; *provided* that, except in the case of default in the payment of any part of the rental payable hereunder pursuant to Section 5.04(B)(3), (B)(4) or (B)(5), the Trustee shall be protected in withholding such notice if and so long as the board of directors, the executive committee, or a trust committee of directors and/or Responsible Officers in good faith determines that the withholding of such notice is in the interests of the holders of the Trust Certificates. The term "default" as used in this Section 6.07 shall mean the happening of any event defined as an Event of Default in Section 6.01, except that, for the purposes of this Section 6.07 only, there shall be eliminated from the definition of any such event as specified in Section 6.01 any reference to the making of a written demand or the continuance, or the continuance in force, for any period of days of any default or failure on the part of the Company referred to in such definition.

SECTION 6.08. *Limitations on Suits by Holders of Trust Certificates.* No holder of any Trust Certificate shall have any right by virtue or by availing of any provision of this Agreement to institute any action or proceedings at law or in equity or in bankruptcy or otherwise, upon or under or with respect to this Agreement, or for the appointment of a receiver or trustee, or for any other remedy hereunder, unless such holder previously shall have given to the Trustee written notice of default and of the continuance thereof, as hereinbefore provided, and unless also the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates then outstanding shall have made written request to the Trustee to institute such action or proceedings in its own name and as trustee hereunder and shall have offered to the Trustee such reasonable indemnity as it may require against the costs, expenses and liabilities to be incurred therein or thereby, and the Trustee for 60 days after its receipt of such notice, request and offer of indemnity shall have failed to institute any such action or proceedings and no direction inconsistent with such written request shall have been given to the Trustee pursuant to Section 6.10; it being understood and intended, and being expressly covenanted by the holder of every Trust Certificate with every other holder and the Trustee, that no one or more holders of Trust Certificates shall have any right in any manner whatever, by virtue or by availing of any provision of this Agreement, to affect, disturb, or prejudice the rights of any other holder of Trust Certificates, or to obtain or seek to obtain priority over or preference to any other such holder or to enforce any right under this Agreement, except in the manner herein provided and for the equal, ratable and common benefit of all holders of Trust Certificates. For the protection and enforcement of the provisions of this Section 6.08, each and every holder of a Trust Certificate and the Trustee shall be entitled to such relief as can be given either at law or in equity.

SECTION 6.09. *Unconditional Right of Holders of Trust Certificates to Sue for Principal and Interest.* Notwithstanding any other provision in this Agreement, the right of any holder of any Trust Certificate to receive payment of the principal of and interest on such Trust Certificate, on or after the respective due dates expressed in such Trust Certificate, or to institute suit for the enforcement of any such payment on or after such respective dates, shall not be impaired or affected without the consent of such holder, except no such suit shall be instituted if and to the extent that the institution or prosecution thereof or the entry of judgment therein would, under applicable law, result in the surrender, impairment, waiver or loss of the title reserved under this Agreement upon any property subject hereto.

SECTION 6.10. *Control by Holders of Trust Certificates.* The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates at the time outstanding shall have the right to direct the time, method, and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee, or exercising any trust or power conferred on the Trustee; *provided, however,* that such direction shall not be otherwise than in accordance with law and the provisions of this Agreement, and the Trustee, subject to the provisions of Section 9.02, shall have the right to decline to follow any such direction if the Trustee being advised by counsel shall determine that the proceeding so directed may not lawfully be taken, or if the Trustee in good faith shall, by a Responsible Officer or Officers of the Trustee, determine that the proceeding so directed would involve it in a personal liability, or if the Trustee in good faith shall determine that the action so directed would be unjustly prejudicial to the holders of the Trust Certificates not taking part in such direction; and *provided, further,* that nothing in this Agreement contained shall impair the right of the Trustee to take any action deemed proper by the Trustee and which is not inconsistent with such direction by the holders of the Trust Certificates.

SECTION 6.11. *Right of Court to Require Filing of Undertaking to Pay Costs.* All parties to this Agreement agree, and each holder of any Trust Certificate by his acceptance thereof shall be deemed to have agreed, that any court may in its discretion require, in any suit for the enforcement of any right or remedy under this Agreement, or in any suit against the Trustee for any action taken or omitted by it as Trustee, the filing by any party litigant in such suit of an undertaking to pay the costs of such suit, and that such court may in its discretion assess reasonable costs, including reasonable attorneys' fees, against any party litigant in such suit, having due regard to the merits and good faith of the claims or defenses made by such party litigant; but the provisions of this Section 6.11 shall not

apply to any suit instituted by the Trustee, to any suit instituted by any holder of a Trust Certificate, or group of holders of the Trust Certificates, holding in the aggregate more than 10% in principal amount of the Trust Certificates outstanding, or to any suit instituted by any holder of a Trust Certificate for the enforcement of the payment of the principal of or interest on any Trust Certificate on or after the due date expressed in such Trust Certificate.

SECTION 6.12. *Remedies Cumulative.* The remedies in this Agreement provided in favor of the Trustee and the holders of the Trust Certificates, or any of them, shall not be deemed exclusive, but shall be cumulative, and shall be in addition to all other remedies in their favor existing at law or in equity.

ARTICLE SEVEN

ADDITIONAL COVENANTS AND AGREEMENTS BY THE COMPANY

SECTION 7.01. *Guaranty of Company* The Company covenants, agrees and guarantees that the holder of each of the Trust Certificates shall receive the principal amount thereof in such coin or currency of the United States of America as, at the time of payment, shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts, when and as the same shall become due and payable, in accordance with the provisions thereof or of this Agreement (and, if not so paid, with interest thereon until paid at the Overdue Interest Rate to the extent legally enforceable), and shall receive interest thereon in like money at the rate specified therein, at the times and place and otherwise as expressed in the Trust Certificates (and, if not so paid, with interest thereon until paid at the Overdue Interest Rate to the extent legally enforceable); and the Company further covenants and agrees to endorse upon each of the Trust Certificates, at or before the issuance and delivery thereof by the Trustee, its guaranty of the prompt payment of the principal thereof and of the interest thereon, in substantially the form hereinbefore set forth. Said guaranty so endorsed shall be signed in the name and on behalf of the Company by the manual or facsimile signature of its President, an Executive Vice President, a Vice President or its Treasurer. In case any officer of the Company whose signature shall appear on said guaranty shall cease to be such officer before the Trust Certificates shall have been issued and delivered by the Trustee, or shall not have been acting in such capacity on the date of the Trust Certificates, such guaranty shall nevertheless be as effective and binding upon the Company as though the person who signed said guaranty had not ceased to be or had then been such officer.

SECTION 7.02. *Discharge of Liens.* The Company covenants and agrees that it will pay and discharge, or cause to be paid and discharged, or make adequate provision for the satisfaction or discharge of, any debt, tax, charge, assessment, obligation or claim which if unpaid might become a lien or charge upon or against any of the Trust Equipment, except upon the leasehold interest of the Company therein; but this provision shall not require the payment of any such debt, tax, charge, assessment, obligation or claim so long as the validity thereof shall be contested in good faith and by appropriate legal proceedings, provided that such contest will not materially endanger the rights or interests of the Trustee or of the holders of the Trust Certificates and the Company shall have furnished the Trustee with an Opinion of Counsel to such effect.

SECTION 7.03. *Payment of Expenses; Recording.* The Company covenants and agrees to pay the expenses incident to the preparation and execution of the Trust Certificates to be issued hereunder, or connected with the preparation, execution, recording and filing hereof and of any instruments executed under the provisions hereof with respect to the Trust Equipment. The Company will, promptly after the execution and delivery of this Agreement and each supplement hereto, respectively, cause this Agreement and such supplement to be duly filed and recorded with the Interstate Commerce Commission in accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 11303. The Company will from time to time do and perform any other act and will execute, acknowledge, deliver, file, register and record any and all further instruments required by law or reasonably requested by the Trustee for the purposes of proper

protection of the title of the Trustee and the rights of the holders of the Trust Certificates and of fully carrying out and effectuating this Agreement and the intent hereof; *provided, however,* that the Company shall not be required to take any such action if (1) the Company deems such action unduly burdensome and (2) after giving effect to the failure to take such action, the Company has taken all action required by law so as to protect the title of the Trustee to units of Equipment having a fair value of not less than 85% of the aggregate fair value of all of the Trust Equipment (such fair value to be determined in the manner provided in subparagraph (1) of the penultimate paragraph of Section 5.06).

Promptly after the execution and delivery of this Agreement and each supplement hereto, the Company will furnish to the Trustee an Opinion of Counsel stating that in the opinion of such counsel, this Agreement or such supplement, as the case may be, has been properly recorded and filed so as effectively to protect the title of the Trustee to the Trust Equipment and its rights and the rights of the holders of the Trust Certificates thereunder and hereunder and reciting the details of such action, or stating that in the opinion of such counsel no such action is necessary; and the Company shall furnish to the Trustee, not more than three months after the anniversary in each year, commencing with the year 1983, of the first recording or filing of this Agreement, an Opinion of Counsel stating either that, in the opinion of such counsel, (i) such action has been taken with respect to the recording, filing, rerecording and refiling of this Agreement and each supplement hereto as is necessary for the proper protection of the title of the Trustee to the Trust Equipment and the rights of the Trustee and holders of the Trust Certificates hereunder and thereunder and reciting the details of such action, or (ii) no such action is necessary for any of such purposes.

SECTION 7.04. *Annual Compliance Certificate; Further Assurances.* The Company will deliver to the Trustee, within 120 days after the end of each fiscal year of the Company, an Officers' Certificate stating that the Company has fulfilled all its obligations under this Agreement throughout such year, or, if there has been a default in the fulfillment of any such obligation, specifying each such default and the nature and status thereof. The Company covenants and agrees from time to time to do all such acts and execute all such instruments of further assurance as it shall be reasonably requested by the Trustee to do or execute for the purpose of fully carrying out and effectuating this Agreement and the intent hereof.

ARTICLE EIGHT

LISTS OF HOLDERS OF THE TRUST CERTIFICATES AND REPORTS BY THE COMPANY AND THE TRUSTEE

SECTION 8.01. *Company to Furnish Trustee Information as to Names and Addresses of Holders of the Trust Certificates.* The Company covenants and agrees that it will furnish or cause to be furnished to the Trustee between 45 to 60 days after each Interest Payment Date, and at such other times as the Trustee may request in writing, within 30 days after receipt by the Company of any such request, a list in such form as the Trustee may reasonably require containing all the information in the possession or control of the Company as to the names and addresses of the holders of Trust Certificates obtained since the date as of which the next previous list, if any, was furnished; *provided, however,* that so long as the Trustee is the registrar of the Trust Certificates pursuant to Section 2.06, no such list need be furnished. Any such list may be dated as of a date not more than 15 days prior to the time such information is furnished or caused to be furnished and need not include information received after such date.

SECTION 8.02. *Preservation of Information; Communications to Holders of the Trust Certificates.* (a) The Trustee shall preserve, in as current a form as is reasonably practicable, all information as to the names and addresses of the holders of Trust Certificates (1) contained in the most recent list furnished to it as provided in Section 8.01, (2) received by it in the capacity of paying agent or registrar (if so acting) hereunder and (3) filed with it within the two preceding years pursuant to the provisions of Section 8.04(c)(2).

The Trustee may (1) destroy any list furnished to it as provided in Section 8.01 upon receipt of a new list so furnished, (2) destroy any information received by it as paying agent or registrar (if so acting) hereunder upon delivering to itself as Trustee, not earlier than 45 days after an Interest Payment Date on the Trust Certificates, a list containing the names and addresses of the holders of Trust Certificates obtained from such information since the delivery of the next previous list, if any, (3) destroy any list delivered to itself as Trustee which was compiled from information received by it as paying agent or registrar (if so acting) hereunder upon the receipt of a new list so delivered and (4) destroy any information filed with it pursuant to the provisions of Section 8.04(c)(2) but not until two years after such information has been filed with it.

(b) In case three or more holders of Trust Certificates (hereinafter referred to as "applicants") apply in writing to the Trustee, and furnish to the Trustee reasonable proof that each such applicant has owned a Trust Certificate for a period of at least six months preceding the date of such application, and such application states that the applicants desire to communicate with other holders of Trust Certificates with respect to their rights under this Agreement or under the Trust Certificates and is accompanied by a copy of the form of proxy or other communication which such applicants propose to transmit, then the Trustee shall, within five business days after the receipt of such application, at its election, either

(1) afford such applicants access to the information preserved at the time by the Trustee in accordance with the provisions of Section 8.02(a); or

(2) inform such applicants as to the approximate number of holders of Trust Certificates whose names and addresses appear in the information preserved at the time by the Trustee in accordance with the provisions of Section 8.02(a), and as to the approximate cost of mailing to such holders of the Trust Certificates the form of proxy or other communication, if any, specified in such application.

If the Trustee shall elect not to afford such applicants access to such information, the Trustee shall, upon the written request of such applicants, mail to each holder of a Trust Certificate whose name and address appears in the information preserved at the time by the Trustee in accordance with the provisions of Section 8.02(a), a copy of the form of proxy or other communication which is specified in such request, with reasonable promptness after a tender to the Trustee of the material to be mailed and of payment, or provision for the payment, of the reasonable expenses of mailing, unless within five days after such tender, the Trustee shall mail to such applicants, and file with the Commission together with a copy of the material to be mailed, a written statement to the effect that, in the opinion of the Trustee, such mailing would be contrary to the best interests of the holders of Trust Certificates or would be in violation of applicable law. Such written statement shall specify the basis of such opinion. If the Commission, after opportunity for a hearing upon the objections specified in the written statement so filed, shall enter an order refusing to sustain any of such objections or if, after the entry of an order sustaining one or more of such objections, the Commission shall find, after notice and opportunity for hearing, that all the objections so sustained have been met and shall enter an order so declaring, the Trustee shall mail copies of such material to all such holders of the Trust Certificates with reasonable promptness after the entry of such order and the renewal of such tender; otherwise the Trustee shall be relieved of any obligation or duty to such applicants respecting their application.

(c) Each and every holder of the Trust Certificates, by receiving and holding the same, agrees with the Company and the Trustee that neither the Company nor the Trustee nor any paying agent shall be held accountable by reason of the disclosure of any such information as to the names and addresses of the holders of the Trust Certificates in accordance with the provisions of Section 8.02(b), regardless of the source from which such information was derived, and that the Trustee shall not be held accountable by reason of mailing any material pursuant to a request made under Section 8.02(b).

SECTION 8.03. *Reports by the Company.* The Company covenants:

(a) to file with the Trustee, within 15 days after the Company is required to file the same with the Commission, copies of the annual reports and of the information, documents, and other reports (or copies of such portions of any of the foregoing as the Commission may from time to time by rules and regulations prescribe) which the Company may be required to file with the Commission pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; or, if the Company is not required to file information, documents, or reports pursuant to either of said Sections, then to file with the Trustee and the Commission, in accordance with rules and regulations prescribed from time to time by the Commission, such of the supplementary and periodic information, documents, and reports which may be required pursuant to Section 13 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 in respect of a security listed and registered on a national securities exchange as may be prescribed from time to time in such rules and regulations;

(b) to file with the Trustee and the Commission, in accordance with rules and regulations prescribed from time to time by the Commission, such additional information, documents, and reports with respect to compliance by the Company with the conditions and covenants provided for in this Agreement as may be required from time to time by such rules and regulations; and

(c) to transmit to the holders of the Trust Certificates, within 30 days after the filing thereof with the Trustee, in the manner and to the extent provided in Section 8.04(c) with respect to reports pursuant to Section 8.04(a), such summaries of any information, documents, and reports required to be filed by the Company pursuant to Section 8.03(a) and (b) as may be required by rules and regulations prescribed from time to time by the Commission.

SECTION 8.04. *Reports by the Trustee.* (a) On or before August 1, 1983 and on or before August 1, in every year thereafter, so long as any Trust Certificates are outstanding hereunder, the Trustee shall transmit to the holders of the Trust Certificates, as hereinafter in this Section 8.04 provided, a brief report, dated as of the preceding June 1, with respect to:

(1) its eligibility under Section 9.08 and its qualifications under Section 9.07, or in lieu thereof, if to the best of its knowledge it has continued to be eligible and qualified under said Sections, a written statement to such effect;

(2) the character and amount of any advances (and if the Trustee elects so to state, the circumstances surrounding the making thereof) made by the Trustee (as such) which remain unpaid on the date of such report, and for the reimbursement of which it claims or may claim a lien or charge, prior to that of the Trust Certificates, on the trust estate or on any property or funds held or collected by it as Trustee, except that the Trustee shall not be required (but may elect) to report such advances if such advances so remaining unpaid aggregate not more than ½ of 1% of the principal amount of the Trust Certificates outstanding on the date of such report;

(3) the amount, interest rate, and maturity date of all other indebtedness owing by the Company (or by any other obligor on the Trust Certificates) to the Trustee in its individual capacity, on the date of such report, with a brief description of any property held as collateral security therefor, except an indebtedness based upon a creditor relationship arising in any manner described in Section 9.12(b)(2), (3), (4), or (6);

(4) the property and funds, if any, physically in the possession of the Trustee as such on the date of such report;

(5) any release, assignment or transfer, or release, assignment or transfer and substitution, of any Trust Equipment (and the consideration therefor, if any) which it has not previously reported; *provided, however,* that to the extent that the aggregate value (as shown by the Engineer's Certificates furnished to the Trustee in respect thereof) of any or all of such released, assigned or transferred Trust Equipment does not exceed an amount equal to 1% of the principal amount of Trust Certificates then outstanding, the report need only indicate the number of such releases,

assignments or transfers, the total value of Trust Equipment released, assigned or transferred as shown by said Engineer's Certificates, the aggregate amount of cash received and the aggregate value of Trust Equipment received in substitution therefor as shown by said Engineer's Certificates;

(6) any additional issue of Trust Certificates which it has not previously reported; and

(7) any action taken by the Trustee in the performance of its duties under this Agreement which it has not previously reported and which in its opinion materially affects the Trust Certificates or the trust estate, except action in respect of a default, notice of which has been or is to be withheld by it in accordance with the provisions of Section 6.07.

(b) The Trustee shall transmit to the holders of the Trust Certificates, as provided in Section 8.04(c), a brief report with respect to (1) the release, assignment or transfer, or release, assignment or transfer and substitution, of any Trust Equipment (and the consideration therefor, if any) unless the fair value of such Trust Equipment (as set forth in the Engineer's Certificate furnished to the Trustee in respect thereof) is less than 10% of the principal amount of Trust Certificates outstanding at the time of such release, assignment or transfer, or such release, assignment or transfer and substitution, such report to be so transmitted within 90 days after such time, and (2) the character and amount of any advances (and if the Trustee elects so to state, the circumstances surrounding the making thereof) made by the Trustee (as such) since the date of the last report transmitted pursuant to the provisions of Section 8.04(a) (or if no such report has yet been so transmitted, since the date of execution of this Agreement), for the reimbursement of which it claims or may claim a lien or charge, prior to that of the Trust Certificates, on the trust estate or on property or funds held or collected by it as Trustee, and which it has not previously reported pursuant to this Section 8.04(b), except that the Trustee shall not be required (but may elect) to report such advances if such advances remaining unpaid at any time aggregate 10% or less of the principal amount of Trust Certificates outstanding at such time, such report to be transmitted within 90 days after such time.

(c) Reports pursuant to this Section 8.04 shall be transmitted by mail:

(1) to all holders of Trust Certificates, as the names and addresses of such holders appear upon the registration books of the Trustee;

(2) to such holders of Trust Certificates as have, within the two years preceding such transmission, filed their names and addresses with the Trustee for that purpose; and

(3) except in the case of reports pursuant to Section 8.04(b), to each holder of a Trust Certificate whose name and address is preserved at the time by the Trustee, as provided in Section 8.02(a).

(d) A copy of each such report shall, at the time of such transmission to holders of the Trust Certificates, be filed by the Trustee with each stock exchange, if any, upon which the Trust Certificates are listed and also with the Commission. The Company agrees to notify the Trustee when and as the Trust Certificates become listed on any stock exchange.

ARTICLE NINE

THE TRUSTEE

SECTION 9.01. *Acceptance of Trusts.* The Trustee hereby accepts the trusts imposed upon it by this Agreement, and covenants and agrees to perform the same as herein expressed.

SECTION 9.02. *Duties and Responsibilities of the Trustee; During Default; Prior to Default.* In case an Event of Default has occurred (which has not been cured or waived), the Trustee shall exercise such of the rights and powers vested in it by this Agreement, and use the same degree of care and skill in their exercise, as a prudent man would exercise or use under the circumstances in the conduct of his own affairs.

No provision of this Agreement shall be construed to relieve the Trustee from liability for its own negligent action, its own negligent failure to act, or its own wilful misconduct, except that:

(a) prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default and after the curing or waiving of all Events of Default which may have occurred:

(1) the duties and obligations of the Trustee shall be determined solely by the express provisions of this Agreement, and the Trustee shall not be liable except for the performance of such duties and obligations as are specifically set forth in this Agreement, and no implied covenants or obligations shall be read into this Agreement against the Trustee; and

(2) in the absence of bad faith on the part of the Trustee, the Trustee may conclusively rely, as to the truth of the statements and the correctness of the opinions expressed therein, upon any certificates or opinions furnished to the Trustee and conforming to the requirements of this Agreement; but in the case of any such certificates or opinions which by any provision hereof are specifically required to be furnished to the Trustee, the Trustee shall be under a duty to examine the same to determine whether or not they conform to the requirements of this Agreement;

(b) the Trustee shall not be liable for any error of judgment made in good faith by a Responsible Officer, unless it shall be proved that the Trustee was negligent in ascertaining the pertinent facts; and

(c) the Trustee shall not be liable with respect to any action taken or omitted to be taken by it in good faith in accordance with the direction of the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates at the time outstanding relating to the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee, or exercising any trust or power conferred upon the Trustee, under this Agreement.

None of the provisions contained in this Agreement shall require the Trustee to expend or risk its own funds or otherwise incur personal financial liability in the performance of any of its duties or in the exercise of any of its rights or powers, if there is reasonable ground for believing that the repayment of such funds or adequate indemnity against such risk or liability is not reasonably assured to it.

SECTION 9.03. *Certain Rights of the Trustee.* Except as otherwise provided in Section 9.02:

(a) the Trustee may rely and shall be protected in acting or refraining from acting upon any resolution, certificate, statement, instrument, opinion, report, notice, request, consent, order, trust certificate, guaranty or other paper or document believed by it to be genuine and to have been signed or presented by the proper party or parties;

(b) the Trustee may consult with counsel, and any Opinion of Counsel shall be full and complete authorization and protection in respect of any action taken or omitted by it hereunder in good faith and in accordance with such Opinion of Counsel;

(c) the Trustee shall be under no obligation to exercise any of the rights or powers vested in it by this Agreement at the request, order or direction of any of the holders of the Trust Certificates, pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement, unless such holders shall have offered to the Trustee reasonable security or indemnity against the costs, expenses and liabilities which might be incurred therein or thereby; and

(d) the Trustee shall not be liable for any action taken or omitted by it in good faith and believed by it to be authorized or within the discretion or rights or powers conferred upon it by this Agreement.

SECTION 9.04. *Application of Rentals; Responsibility of Trustee to Insure or Record.* The Trustee covenants and agrees to apply the rentals received by it under Section 5.04(B) when and as the

same shall be received, and to the extent that such rentals shall be sufficient therefor, for the purposes specified in said Section 5.04(B).

Except as otherwise provided in Section 9.02, the Trustee shall not be required to undertake any act or duty in the way of insuring, taking care of or taking possession of the Trust Equipment or to undertake any other act or duty under this Agreement until fully indemnified by the Company or by one or more of the holders of the Trust Certificates against all liability and expenses; and, except as aforesaid, the Trustee shall not be responsible for the filing or recording or refiling or rerecording of this Agreement or of any supplement hereto or statement of new numbers.

SECTION 9.05. *Funds May be Held by Trustee; Investments in Investment Securities.* Any money at any time paid to or held by the Trustee hereunder until paid out by the Trustee as herein provided may be carried by the Trustee on deposit with itself, and, if and to the extent permitted by applicable law or regulations of governmental authorities having jurisdiction over the Trustee, the Trustee may, but shall not be required to, allow interest upon any such moneys held by it in trust at the rate generally prevailing among New York City banks and trust companies or allowed by it upon deposits of a similar character.

At any time, and from time to time, if at the time no Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing, the Trustee, on Request, shall invest and reinvest Deposited Cash held by it or cash deposited with it pursuant to Section 5.06 or 5.08 (hereinafter in this Section 9.05 called Replacement Funds) in such Investment Securities, at current market prices, including any premium and accrued interest, as are set forth in such Request, such Investment Securities to be held by the Trustee in trust for the benefit of the holders of the Trust Certificates.

The Trustee shall, on Request, or the Trustee may, in the event funds are required for payment against delivery of Trust Equipment, sell such Investment Securities, or any portion thereof, and restore to Deposited Cash or Replacement Funds, as the case may be, the proceeds of any such sale up to the amount paid for such Investment Securities, including accrued interest.

The Trustee shall restore to Deposited Cash or Replacement Funds, as the case may be, rent received by it for that purpose under the provisions of Section 5.04(B)(1)(b).

The Company, if not to the knowledge of the Trustee in default under the terms hereof, shall be entitled to receive any interest allowed as provided in the first paragraph of this Section 9.05, and any interest (in excess of accrued interest paid from Deposited Cash at the time of purchase) or other profit which may be realized from any sale or redemption of Investment Securities.

SECTION 9.06. *Trustee Not Liable for Delivery Delays or Defects in Equipment or Title; May Perform Duties By Agents; Reimbursement of Expenses; Holding of Trust Certificates; Moneys Held in Trust.* Except as otherwise provided in Section 9.02, the Trustee shall not be liable to anyone for any delay in the delivery of any of the Trust Equipment, or for any default on the part of the manufacturers or owners thereof or of the Company, or for any defect in any of the Trust Equipment or in the title thereto, nor shall anything herein be construed as a warranty on the part of the Trustee in respect thereof or as a representation on the part of the Trustee in respect of the value thereof or in respect of the title thereto, nor shall the Trustee be liable or responsible for the value or the validity of or any loss realized on any Investment Securities held by it.

Except as otherwise provided in Section 9.02, the Trustee may perform its powers and duties hereunder by or through such attorneys, agents and servants as it shall appoint, and shall be answerable for only its own acts, negligence and wilful defaults and not for the default or misconduct of any attorney, agent or servant appointed by it with reasonable care. The Trustee shall not be responsible in any way for the recitals herein contained or for the execution or validity of this Agreement or of the Trust Certificates (except for its own execution thereof), or for the guaranty by the Company.

The Trustee shall be entitled to receive payment of all of its expenses and disbursements hereunder, including reasonable counsel fees, and to receive reasonable compensation for all services rendered by it in the execution of the trust hereby created, all of which shall be paid by the Company.

The Trustee in its individual capacity may own, hold and dispose of Trust Certificates with the same rights which it would have if it were not Trustee.

Any moneys at any time held by the Trustee or any paying agent hereunder shall, until paid out or invested by the Trustee or any paying agent as herein provided, be held by it in trust as herein provided for the benefit of the holders of the Trust Certificates.

SECTION 9.07. *Qualification of Trustee; Conflicting Interests.* (a) If the Trustee has or shall acquire any conflicting interest, as defined in this Section 9.07, it shall, within 90 days after ascertaining that it has such conflicting interest, either eliminate such conflicting interest or resign in the manner and with the effect specified in Section 9.09.

(b) In the event that the Trustee shall fail to comply with the provisions of Section 9.07(a) the Trustee shall, within ten days after the expiration of such 90-day period, transmit notice of such failure to the holders of the Trust Certificates in the manner and to the extent provided in Section 8.04(c) with respect to reports pursuant to Section 8.04(a).

(c) For the purposes of this Section 9.07 the Trustee shall be deemed to have a conflicting interest if:

(1) the Trustee is trustee under another indenture under which any other securities, or certificates of interest or participation in any other securities, of the Company are outstanding, unless such other indenture is a collateral trust indenture under which the only collateral consists of Trust Certificates issued under this Agreement, provided that there shall be excluded from the operation of this paragraph any indenture or indentures under which other securities, or certificates of interest or participation in other securities, of the Company are outstanding, if the Company shall have sustained the burden of proving, on application to the Commission and after opportunity for hearing thereon, that trusteeship under this Agreement and such other indenture or indentures is not so likely to involve a material conflict of interest as to make it necessary in the public interest or for the protection of investors to disqualify the Trustee from acting as such under one of such indentures;

(2) the Trustee or any of its directors or executive officers is an obligor upon the Trust Certificates or an underwriter for the Company;

(3) the Trustee directly or indirectly controls or is directly or indirectly controlled by or is under direct or indirect common control with the Company or an underwriter for the Company;

(4) the Trustee or any of its directors or executive officers is a director, officer, partner, employee, appointee, or representative of the Company, or of an underwriter (other than the Trustee itself) for the Company who is currently engaged in the business of underwriting, except that (i) one individual may be a director or an executive officer, or both, of the Trustee and a director or an executive officer, or both, of the Company, but may not be at the same time an executive officer of both the Trustee and the Company, (ii) if and so long as the number of directors of the Trustee in office is more than nine, one additional individual may be a director or an executive officer, or both, of the Trustee and a director of the Company and (iii) the Trustee may be designated by the Company or by any underwriter for the Company to act in the capacity of transfer agent, registrar, custodian, paying agent, fiscal agent, escrow agent, or depositary, or in any other similar capacity, or, subject to the provisions of Section 9.07(c)(1), to act as trustee, whether under an indenture or otherwise;

(5) 10% or more of the voting securities of the Trustee is beneficially owned either by the Company or by any director, partner, or executive officer thereof, or 20% or more of such voting securities is beneficially owned, collectively, by any two or more of such persons; or 10% or more of

the voting securities of the Trustee is beneficially owned either by an underwriter for the Company or by any director, partner, or executive officer thereof, or is beneficially owned, collectively, by any two or more such persons;

(6) the Trustee is the beneficial owner of, or holds as collateral security for an obligation which is in default, (i) 5% or more of the voting securities, or 10% or more of any other class of security, of the Company, not including the Trust Certificates and securities issued under any other indenture under which the Trustee is also trustee or (ii) 10% or more of any class of security of an underwriter for the Company;

(7) the Trustee is the beneficial owner of, or holds as collateral security for an obligation which is in default, 5% or more of the voting securities of any person who, to the knowledge of the Trustee, owns 10% or more of the voting securities of, or controls directly or indirectly or is under direct or indirect common control with, the Company;

(8) the Trustee is the beneficial owner of, or holds as collateral security for an obligation which is in default, 10% or more of any class of security of any person who, to the knowledge of the Trustee, owns 50% or more of the voting securities of the Company; or

(9) the Trustee owns, on May 15th in any calendar year, in the capacity of executor, administrator, testamentary or *inter vivos* trustee, guardian, committee or conservator, or in any other similar capacity, an aggregate of 25% or more of the voting securities, or of any class of security, of any person, the beneficial ownership of a specified percentage of which would have constituted a conflicting interest under Section 9.07(c)(6), (7) or (8). As to any such securities of which the Trustee acquired ownership through becoming executor, administrator, or testamentary trustee of an estate which included them, the provisions of the preceding sentence shall not apply, for a period of two years from the date of such acquisition, to the extent that such securities included in such estate do not exceed 25% of such voting securities or 25% of any such class of security. Promptly after May 15th in each calendar year, the Trustee shall make a check of its holdings of such securities in any of the above-mentioned capacities as of such May 15th. If the Company fails to make payment in full of the rentals payable hereunder in respect of the principal of or interest on any of the Trust Certificates when and as the same become due and payable, and such failure continues for 30 days thereafter, the Trustee shall make a prompt check of its holdings of such securities in any of the above-mentioned capacities as of the date of the expiration of such 30-day period, and after such date, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this paragraph, all such securities so held by the Trustee, with sole or joint control over such securities vested in it, shall, but only so long as such failure shall continue, be considered as though beneficially owned by the Trustee for the purposes of Sections 9.07(c)(6), (7) and (8).

The specification of percentages in Sections 9.07(c)(5) to (9), inclusive, shall not be construed as indicating that the ownership of such percentages of the securities of a person is or is not necessary or sufficient to constitute direct or indirect control for the purposes of Section 9.07(c)(3) or (7).

For the purposes of Sections 9.07(c)(6), (7), (8) and (9) only, (i) the terms "security" and "securities" shall include only such securities as are generally known as corporate securities, but shall not include any note or other evidence of indebtedness issued to evidence an obligation to repay moneys lent to a person by one or more banks, trust companies or banking firms, or any certificate of interest or participation in any such note or evidence of indebtedness; (ii) an obligation shall be deemed to be in default when a default in payment of principal shall have continued for 30 days or more and shall not have been cured; and (iii) the Trustee shall not be deemed to be the owner or holder of (x) any security which it holds as collateral security, as trustee or otherwise, for an obligation which is not in default as defined in clause (ii) above, or (y) any security which it holds as collateral security under this Agreement, irrespective of any default hereunder, or (z) any security which it holds as agent for collection, or as custodian, escrow agent, or depositary, or in any similar representative capacity.

Except as provided above, the word "security" or "securities" as used in this Agreement shall mean any equipment trust certificate, note, stock, treasury stock, bond, debenture, evidence of indebtedness, certificate of interest or participation in any profit-sharing agreement, collateral-trust certificate, pre-organization certificate or subscription, transferable share, investment contract, voting-trust certificate, certificate of deposit for a security, fractional undivided interest in oil, gas, or other mineral rights, or, in general, any interest or instrument commonly known as a "security", or any certificate of interest or participation in, temporary or interim certificate for, receipt for, guarantee of, or warrant or right to subscribe to or purchase, any of the foregoing.

(d) For the purposes of this Section 9.07:

(1) The term "underwriter" when used with reference to the Company shall mean every person who, within three years prior to the time as of which the determination is made, has purchased from the Company with a view to, or has offered or sold for the Company in connection with, the distribution of any security of the Company outstanding at such time, or has participated or has had a direct or indirect participation in any such undertaking, or has participated or has had a participation in the direct or indirect underwriting of any such undertaking, but such term shall not include a person whose interest was limited to a commission from an underwriter or dealer not in excess of the usual and customary distributors' or sellers' commission.

(2) The term "director" shall mean any director of a corporation, or any individual performing similar functions with respect to any organization whether incorporated or unincorporated.

(3) The term "person" shall mean an individual, a corporation, a partnership, an association, a joint-stock company, a trust, an unincorporated organization, or a government or political subdivision thereof. As used in this paragraph (3), the term "trust" shall include only a trust where the interest or interests of the beneficiary or beneficiaries are evidenced by a security.

(4) The term "voting security" shall mean any security presently entitling the owner or holder thereof to vote in the direction or management of the affairs of a person, or any security issued under or pursuant to any trust, agreement or arrangement whereby a trustee or trustees or agent or agents for the owner or holder of such security are presently entitled to vote in the direction or management of the affairs of a person.

(5) The term "Company" shall mean any obligor upon the Trust Certificates.

(6) The term "executive officer" shall mean the president, every vice-president, every trust officer, the cashier, the secretary, and the treasurer of a corporation, and any individual customarily performing similar functions with respect to any organization whether incorporated or unincorporated, but shall not include the chairman of the board of directors.

The percentages of voting securities and other securities specified in this Section 9.07 shall be calculated in accordance with the following provisions:

(A) A specified percentage of the voting securities of the Trustee, the Company or any other person referred to in this Section 9.07 (each of whom is referred to as a "person" in this paragraph) means such amount of the outstanding voting securities of such person as entitles the holder or holders thereof to cast such specified percentage of the aggregate votes which the holders of all the outstanding voting securities of such person are entitled to cast in the direction or management of the affairs of such person.

(B) A specified percentage of a class of securities of a person means such percentage of the aggregate amount of securities of the class outstanding.

(C) The term "amount", when used in regard to securities, means the principal amount if relating to evidences of indebtedness, the number of shares if relating to capital shares, and the number of units if relating to any other kind of security.

(D) The term "outstanding" means issued and not held by or for the account of the issuer. The following securities shall not be deemed outstanding within the meaning of this definition:

(i) securities of an issuer held in a sinking fund relating to securities of the issuer of the same class;

(ii) securities of an issuer held in a sinking fund relating to another class of securities of the issuer, if the obligation evidenced by such other class of securities is not in default as to principal or interest or otherwise;

(iii) securities pledged by the issuer thereof as security for an obligation of the issuer not in default as to principal or interest or otherwise; and

(iv) securities held in escrow if placed in escrow by the issuer thereof;

provided, however, that any voting securities of an issuer shall be deemed outstanding if any person other than the issuer is entitled to exercise the voting rights thereof.

(E) A security shall be deemed to be of the same class as another security if both securities confer upon the holder or holders thereof substantially the same rights and privileges; *provided, however,* that, in the case of secured evidences of indebtedness, all of which are issued under a single indenture, differences in the interest rates or maturity dates of various series thereof shall not be deemed sufficient to constitute such series different classes; and *provided, further,* that, in the case of unsecured evidences of indebtedness, differences in the interest rates or maturity dates thereof shall not be deemed sufficient to constitute them securities of different classes, whether or not they are issued under a single indenture.

SECTION 9.08. *Persons Eligible for Appointment as Trustee.* There shall at all times be a Trustee hereunder which shall be a corporation organized and doing business under the laws of the United States of America or the State of New York, having its principal office and place of business in the Borough of Manhattan, City and State of New York, having a combined capital and surplus of at least $50,000,000, and which is authorized under such laws to exercise corporate trust powers and is subject to supervision or examination by federal or state authority. If such corporation publishes reports of condition at least annually, pursuant to law or to the requirements of the aforesaid supervising or examining authority, then for the purposes of this Section 9.08, the combined capital and surplus of such corporation shall be deemed to be its combined capital and surplus as set forth in its most recent report of condition so published. In case at any time the Trustee shall cease to be eligible in accordance with the provisions of this Section 9.08, the Trustee shall resign immediately in the manner and with the effect specified in Section 9.09.

SECTION 9.09. *Resignation and Removal; Appointment of Successor Trustee* (a) The Trustee may at any time resign by giving written notice of resignation to the Company and by mailing notice of resignation to all holders of Trust Certificates at their last addresses appearing on the registry books. Upon receiving such notice of resignation, the Company shall promptly appoint a successor trustee by written instrument, in duplicate, executed by order of the Board of Directors of the Company, one copy of which instrument shall be delivered to the trustee so resigning and one copy to the successor trustee. If no successor trustee shall have been so appointed and have accepted appointment within 30 days after the giving of such notice of resignation, the resigning Trustee may petition any court of competent jurisdiction for the appointment of a successor trustee, or any holder of a Trust Certificate who has been a bona fide holder of a Trust Certificate or Trust Certificates for at least six months may, subject to the provisions of Section 6.11, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, petition any such court for the appointment of a successor trustee. Such court may thereupon, after such notice, if any, as it may deem proper and prescribe, appoint a successor trustee.

(b) In case at any time any of the following shall occur:

(1) the Trustee shall fail to comply with the provisions of Section 9.07(a) after written request therefor by the Company or by any holder of a Trust Certificate who has been a bona fide holder of a Trust Certificate or Trust Certificates for at least six months; or

(2) the Trustee shall cease to be eligible in accordance with the provisions of Section 9.08 and shall fail to resign after written request therefor by the Company or by any such holder of a Trust Certificate; or

(3) the Trustee shall become incapable of acting, or shall be adjudged a bankrupt or insolvent, or a receiver of the Trustee or of its property shall be appointed, or any public officer shall take charge or control of the Trustee or of its property or affairs for the purpose of rehabilitation, conservation or liquidation;

then, in any such case, the Company may remove the Trustee and appoint a successor trustee by written instrument, in duplicate, executed by order of its Board of Directors, one copy of which instrument shall be delivered to the Trustee so removed and one copy to the successor trustee, or, subject to the provisions of Section 6.11, any holder of a Trust Certificate who has been a bona fide holder of a Trust Certificate or Trust Certificates for at least six months may, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, petition any court of competent jurisdiction for the removal of the Trustee and the appointment of a successor trustee. Such court may thereupon, after such notice, if any, as it may deem proper and prescribe, remove the Trustee and appoint a successor trustee.

(c) The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates at the time outstanding may at any time remove the Trustee and appoint a successor trustee by delivering to the Trustee to be removed, to the successor trustee so appointed and to the Company the evidence provided for in Section 10.01 of the action taken by the holders of the Trust Certificates.

(d) Any resignation or removal of the Trustee and any appointment of a successor trustee pursuant to any of the provisions of this Section 9.09 shall become effective upon acceptance of appointment by the successor trustee as provided in Section 9.10.

SECTION 9.10. *Acceptance of Appointment by Successor Trustee.* Any successor trustee appointed as provided in Section 9.09 shall execute, acknowledge and deliver to the Company and to its predecessor trustee an instrument accepting such appointment hereunder, and thereupon the resignation or removal of the predecessor trustee shall become effective and such successor trustee, without any further act, deed or conveyance, shall become vested with all the rights, powers, duties and obligations of its predecessor hereunder; but, nevertheless, on the written request of the Company or of the successor trustee, upon payment of its charges then unpaid, the trustee ceasing to act shall execute and deliver an instrument transferring to such successor trustee all the rights and powers of the trustee so ceasing to act. Upon request of any such successor trustee, the Company shall execute any and all instruments in writing for more fully and certainly vesting in and confirming to such successor trustee all such rights and powers. Any trustee ceasing to act shall, nevertheless, retain a lien upon all property or funds held or collected by such trustee to secure any amounts then due it pursuant to the provisions of Section 9.06.

No successor trustee shall accept appointment as provided in this Section 9.10 unless at the time of such acceptance such successor trustee shall be qualified under the provisions of Section 9.07 and eligible under the provisions of Section 9.08.

Upon acceptance of appointment by a successor trustee as provided in this Section 9.10, the Company shall mail notice of the succession of such trustee hereunder to the holders of the Trust Certificates at their last addresses appearing upon the registry books. If the Company fails to mail such notice within ten days after acceptance of appointment by the successor trustee, the successor trustee shall cause such notice to be mailed at the expense of the Company.

SECTION 9.11. *Merger or Consolidation of Trustee.* Any corporation into which the Trustee may be merged or converted or with which it may be consolidated, or any corporation resulting from any merger or conversion or consolidation to which the Trustee shall be a party, or any corporation succeeding to the corporate trust business of the Trustee, shall be the successor of the Trustee hereunder, provided such corporation shall be qualified under the provisions of Section 9.07 and eligible under the provisions of Section 9.08, without the execution or filing of any paper or any further act on the part of any of the parties hereto, anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding.

SECTION 9.12. *Preferential Collection of Claims Against the Company.* (a) Subject to the provisions of Section 9.12(b), if the Trustee shall be or shall become a creditor, directly or indirectly, secured or unsecured, of the Company within four months prior to a default, as defined in Section 9.12(c), or subsequent to such a default, then, unless and until such default shall be cured, the Trustee shall set apart and hold in a special account for the benefit of the Trustee individually, the holders of the Trust Certificates and the holders of other indenture securities (as defined in Section 9.12(c)):

(1) an amount equal to any and all reductions in the amount due and owing upon any claim as such creditor in respect of principal or interest, effected after the beginning of such four-months' period and valid as against the Company and its other creditors, except any such reduction resulting from the receipt or disposition of any property described in Section 9.12(a)(2), or from the exercise of any right of set-off which the Trustee could have exercised if a petition in bankruptcy had been filed by or against the Company upon the date of such default; and

(2) all property received by the Trustee in respect of any claim as such creditor, either as security therefor, or in satisfaction or composition thereof, or otherwise, after the beginning of such four-months' period, or an amount equal to the proceeds of any such property, if disposed of, *subject, however,* to the rights, if any, of the Company and its other creditors in such property or such proceeds.

Nothing herein contained, however, shall affect the right of the Trustee:

(A) to retain for its own account (i) payments made on account of any such claim by any person (other than the Company) who is liable thereon, and (ii) the proceeds of the *bona fide* sale of any such claim by the Trustee to a third person, and (iii) distributions made in cash, securities, or other property in respect of claims filed against the Company in bankruptcy or receivership or in proceedings for reorganization pursuant to the Federal bankruptcy laws or applicable state law;

(B) to realize, for its own account, upon any property held by it as security for any such claim, if such property was so held prior to the beginning of such four-months' period;

(C) to realize, for its own account, but only to the extent of the claim hereinafter mentioned, upon any property held by it as security for any such claim, if such claim was created after the beginning of such four-months' period and such property was received as security therefor simultaneously with the creation thereof, and if the Trustee shall sustain the burden of proving that at the time such property was so received the Trustee had no reasonable cause to believe that a default as defined in Section 9.12(c) would occur within four months; or

(D) to receive payment on any claim referred to in paragraph (B) or (C), against the release of any property held as security for such claim as provided in paragraph (B) or (C), as the case may be, to the extent of the fair value of such property.

For the purposes of paragraphs (B), (C) and (D), property substituted after the beginning of such four-months' period for property held as security at the time of such substitution shall, to the extent of the fair value of the property released, have the same status as the property released, and, to the extent that any claim referred to in any of such paragraphs is created in renewal of or in substitution for or for the purpose of repaying or refunding any pre-existing claim of the Trustee as such creditor, such claim shall have the same status as such pre-existing claim.

If the Trustee shall be required to account, the funds and property held in such special account and the proceeds thereof shall be apportioned between the Trustee, the holders of the Trust Certificates and the holders of other indenture securities in such manner that the Trustee, the holders of the Trust Certificates and the holders of other indenture securities realize, as a result of payment from such special account and payments of dividends on claims filed against the Company in bankruptcy or receivership or in proceedings for reorganization pursuant to the Federal bankruptcy laws or applicable state law, the same percentage of their respective claims, figured before crediting to the claim of the Trustee anything on account of the receipt by it from the Company of the funds and property in such special account and before crediting to the respective claims of the Trustee, the holders of the Trust Certificates and the holders of other indenture securities dividends on claims filed against the Company in bankruptcy or receivership or in proceedings for reorganization pursuant to the Federal bankruptcy laws or applicable state law, but after crediting thereon receipts on account of the indebtedness represented by their respective claims from all sources other than from such dividends and from the funds and property so held in such special account. As used in this paragraph, with respect to any claim, the term "dividends" shall include any distribution with respect to such claim, in bankruptcy or receivership or in proceedings for reorganization pursuant to the Federal bankruptcy laws or applicable state law, whether such distribution is made in cash, securities, or other property, but shall not include any such distribution with respect to the secured portion, if any, of such claim. The court in which such bankruptcy, receivership, or proceedings for reorganization is pending shall have jurisdiction (i) to apportion between the Trustee, the holders of the Trust Certificates and the holders of other indenture securities, in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph, the funds and property held in such special account and the proceeds thereof, or (ii) in lieu of such apportionment, in whole or in part, to give to the provisions of this paragraph due consideration in determining the fairness of the distributions to be made to the Trustee, the holders of the Trust Certificates and the holders of other indenture securities with respect to their respective claims, in which event it shall not be necessary to liquidate or to appraise the value of any securities or other property held in such special account or as security for any such claim, or to make a specific allocation of such distributions as between the secured and unsecured portions of such claims, or otherwise to apply the provisions of this paragraph as a mathematical formula.

Any Trustee who has resigned or been removed after the beginning of such four-months' period shall be subject to the provisions of this subsection (a) as though such resignation or removal had not occurred. If any Trustee has resigned or been removed prior to the beginning of such four-months' period, it shall be subject to the provisions of this subsection (a) if and only if the following conditions exist:

(i) the receipt of property or reduction of claim, which would have given rise to the obligation to account, if such Trustee had continued as trustee, occurred after the beginning of such four-months' period; and

(ii) such receipt of property or reduction of claim occurred within four months after such resignation or removal.

(b) There shall be excluded from the operation of Section 9.12(a) a creditor relationship arising from:

(1) the ownership or acquisition of securities issued under any indenture, or any security or securities having a maturity of one year or more at the time of acquisition by the Trustee;

(2) advances authorized by a receivership or bankruptcy court of competent jurisdiction, or by this Agreement, for the purpose of preserving any property which shall at any time be subject to this Agreement or of discharging tax liens or other prior liens or encumbrances thereon, if notice of such advance and of the circumstances surrounding the making thereof is given to the holders of the Trust Certificates at the time and in the manner provided in this Agreement;

(3) disbursements made in the ordinary course of business in the capacity of trustee under an indenture, transfer agent, conversion agent, registrar, custodian, paying agent, fiscal agent or depositary, or other similar capacity;

(4) an indebtedness created as a result of services rendered or premises rented; or an indebtedness created as a result of goods or securities sold in a cash transaction as defined in Section 9.12(c);

(5) the ownership of stock or of other securities of a corporation organized under the provisions of section 25(a) of the Federal Reserve Act, as amended, which is directly or indirectly a creditor of the Company; or

(6) the acquisition, ownership, acceptance or negotiation of any drafts, bills of exchange, acceptances, or obligations which fall within the classification of self-liquidating paper as defined in Section 9.12(c).

(c) As used in this Section 9.12:

(1) The term "default" shall mean any failure to make payment in full of the principal of or interest on any of the Trust Certificates or upon the other indenture securities when and as such principal or interest becomes due and payable.

(2) The term "other indenture securities" shall mean securities upon which the Company is an obligor (as defined in the Trust Indenture Act of 1939) outstanding under any other indenture (i) under which the Trustee is also trustee, (ii) which contains provisions substantially similar to the provisions of this Section 9.12, and (iii) under which a default exists at the time of the apportionment of the funds and property held in such special account.

(3) The term "cash transaction" shall mean any transaction in which full payment for goods or securities sold is made within seven days after delivery of the goods or securities in currency or in checks or other orders drawn upon banks or bankers and payable upon demand.

(4) The term "self-liquidating paper" shall mean any draft, bill of exchange, acceptance or obligation which is made, drawn, negotiated or incurred by the Company for the purpose of financing the purchase, processing, manufacturing, shipment, storage or sale of goods, wares or merchandise and which is secured by documents evidencing title to, possession of, or a lien upon, the goods, wares or merchandise or the receivables or proceeds arising from the sale of the goods, wares or merchandise previously constituting the security, provided the security is received by the Trustee simultaneously with the creation of the creditor relationship with the Company arising from the making, drawing, negotiating or incurring of the draft, bill of exchange, acceptance or obligation.

(5) The term "Company" shall mean any obligor upon the Trust Certificates.

SECTION 9.13. *Paying Agents.* (a) Whenever the Trustee shall appoint a paying agent other than the Company, it will cause such paying agent to execute and deliver to the Trustee an instrument in which such agent shall agree with the Trustee, subject to the provisions of this Section 9.13:

(1) that it will hold all sums held by it as such agent for the payment of the principal of or interest on the Trust Certificates (whether such sums have been paid to it by the Company or by any other obligor on the Trust Certificates) in trust for the benefit of the holders of the Trust Certificates and will notify the Trustee of the receipt of sums to be so held; and

(2) that it will give the Trustee notice of any failure by the Company (or by any other obligor on the Trust Certificates) to make any payment of the principal of or interest on the Trust Certificates when the same shall be due and payable.

(b) If the Company shall act as paying agent for the Trustee, it will, on or before each due date of the principal of or interest on the Trust Certificates, set aside, segregate and hold in trust for the benefit

of the holders of the Trust Certificates a sum sufficient to pay such principal or interest so becoming due. The Company will promptly notify the Trustee of any failure to take such action.

ARTICLE TEN

CONCERNING THE HOLDERS OF TRUST CERTIFICATES

SECTION 10.01. *Evidence of Action Taken by Holders of Trust Certificates.* Whenever in this Agreement it is provided that the holders of a specified percentage in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates may take any action (including the making of any demand or request, the giving of any notice, consent or waiver or the taking of any other action), the fact that at the time of taking any such action the holders of such specified percentage have joined therein may be evidenced (a) by any instrument or any number of instruments of similar tenor executed by holders of Trust Certificates in person or by agent or proxy appointed in writing, or (b) by the record of the holders of Trust Certificates voting in favor thereof at any meeting of holders of Trust Certificates duly called and held in accordance with the provisions of Article Eleven, or (c) by a combination of such instrument or instruments and any such record of such a meeting of holders of Trust Certificates.

SECTION 10.02. *Proof of Execution of Instruments and of Holding of Trust Certificates.* Subject to the provisions of Sections 9.02 and 11.05, proof of the execution of any instrument by a holder of Trust Certificates or his agent or proxy and proof of the holding by any person of any of the Trust Certificates shall be sufficient if made in the following manner:

The fact and date of the execution by any such person of any instrument may be proved by the certificate of any notary public or other officer of any jurisdiction within the United States of America authorized to take acknowledgments of deeds to be recorded in such jurisdiction that the person executing such instrument acknowledged to him the execution thereof, or by an affidavit of a witness to such execution sworn to before any such notary or other such officer, or a guarantee of the signature of such person by a member firm of the New York Stock Exchange.

The ownership of Trust Certificates may be proved by the register of such Trust Certificates or by a certificate of the registrar thereof.

The Trustee may require such additional proof of any matter referred to in this Section 10.02 as it shall deem necessary.

The record of any meeting of holders of Trust Certificates shall be proved in the manner provided in Section 11.06.

SECTION 10.03. *Trust Certificates Owned by Company Deemed Not Outstanding.* In determining whether the holders of the requisite principal amount of the Trust Certificates have concurred in any direction, request or consent under this Agreement, Trust Certificates which are owned by the Company or by any other obligor on the Trust Certificates or by any Affiliate of the Company or any such other obligor shall be disregarded, except that for the purpose of determining whether the Trustee shall be protected in relying on any such direction, request or consent, only Trust Certificates which the Trustee knows are so owned shall be disregarded.

SECTION 10.04. *Right of Revocation of Action Taken.* At any time prior to (but not after) the evidencing to the Trustee, as provided in Section 10.01, of the taking of any action by the holders of the percentage in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates specified in this Agreement in connection with such action, any holder of a Trust Certificate the serial number of which is shown by the evidence to be included in the Trust Certificates the holders of which have consented to such action may, by filing written notice with the Trustee at the Corporate Trust Office and upon proof of holding as provided in Section 10.02, revoke such action so far as concerns such Trust Certificate. Except as aforesaid any such action taken by the holder of any Trust Certificate shall be conclusive and binding upon such holder and upon all future holders and owners of such Trust Certificate and of any Trust Certificate issued in exchange or substitution therefor, irrespective of whether or not any notation in

regard thereto is made upon such Trust Certificate. Any action taken by the holders of the percentage in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates specified in this Agreement in connection with such action shall be conclusive and binding upon the Company, the Trustee and the holders of all the Trust Certificates.

ARTICLE ELEVEN

MEETINGS OF HOLDERS OF TRUST CERTIFICATES

SECTION 11.01. *Purposes for Which Meetings of Holders of Trust Certificates May Be Called.* A meeting of holders of Trust Certificates may be called at any time and from time to time pursuant to the provisions of this Article Eleven for any of the following purposes:

(a) to give any notice to the Company or to the Trustee, or to give any directions to the Trustee or to waive any default hereunder and its consequences, or to take any other action authorized to be taken by holders of Trust Certificates, pursuant to any of the provisions of Article Six;

(b) to remove the Trustee and appoint a successor trustee pursuant to the provisions of Section 9.09;

(c) to consider and vote upon an agreement supplemental hereto as provided in Section 12.02; or

(d) to take any other action authorized to be taken by or on behalf of the holders of any specified aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates under any other provision of this Agreement or under applicable law.

SECTION 11.02. *Call of Meetings by Trustee.* The Trustee may at any time call a meeting of holders of Trust Certificates to take any action specified in Section 11.01, to be held at such time and at such place in the Borough of Manhattan, City and State of New York, as the Trustee shall determine. Notice of every meeting of the holders of Trust Certificates, setting forth the time and the place of such meeting and in general terms the action proposed to be taken at such meeting, shall be mailed by the Trustee at least 30 days prior to such meeting to the holders of the Trust Certificates at their last addresses appearing upon the registry books.

SECTION 11.03. *Company and Holders of Trust Certificates May Call Meeting.* In case at any time the Company, pursuant to a resolution of its Board of Directors, or the holders of at least 10% in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates then outstanding, shall have requested the Trustee to call a meeting of holders of Trust Certificates to take any action authorized in Section 11.01, by written request setting forth in reasonable detail the action proposed to be taken at the meeting, and the Trustee shall not have mailed notice of such meeting within 20 days after receipt of such request, then the Company or the holders of the Trust Certificates in the amount above specified may determine the time and the place in the Borough of Manhattan, City and State of New York, for such meeting and may call such meeting by mailing notice thereof as provided in Section 11.02.

SECTION 11.04. *Persons Entitled to Vote at Meeting.* To be entitled to vote at any meeting of holders of Trust Certificates a person shall (a) be a holder of one or more Trust Certificates or (b) be a person appointed by an instrument in writing as proxy by a holder of one or more Trust Certificates. The only persons who shall be entitled to be present or to speak at any meeting of the holders of the Trust Certificates shall be the persons entitled to vote at such meeting and their counsel and any representatives of the Trustee and its counsel and any representatives of the Company and its counsel.

SECTION 11.05. *Determination of Voting Rights; Conduct and Adjournment of Meeting.* Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Agreement, the Trustee may make such reasonable regulations as it may deem advisable for any meeting of holders of the Trust Certificates, in regard to proof of the appointment of proxies, and in regard to the appointment and duties of inspectors of votes,

the submission and examination of proxies and other evidence of the right to vote, and such other matters concerning the conduct of the meeting as it shall think fit. Except as otherwise permitted or required by any such regulations, the holding of Trust Certificates shall be proved in the manner specified in Section 10.02 and the appointment of any proxy shall be proved in the manner specified in said Section 10.02 or by having the signature of the person executing the proxy witnessed or guaranteed by any bank, banker or trust company satisfactory to the Trustee.

The Trustee shall, by an instrument in writing, appoint a temporary chairman of the meeting, unless the meeting shall have been called by the Company or by holders of the Trust Certificates as provided in Section 11.03, in which case the Company or the holders of the Trust Certificates calling the meeting, as the case may be, shall in like manner appoint a temporary chairman. A permanent chairman and a permanent secretary of the meeting shall be elected by vote of the holders of a majority in principal amount of the Trust Certificates represented at the meeting and entitled to vote.

Subject to the provisions of Section 10.03, at any meeting each holder of Trust Certificates or proxy shall be entitled to one vote for each $1,000 principal amount of Trust Certificates held or represented by him; *provided, however,* that no vote shall be cast or counted at any meeting in respect of any Trust Certificate challenged as not outstanding and ruled by the chairman of the meeting to be not outstanding. The chairman of the meeting shall have no right to vote except as a holder of Trust Certificates or proxy. Any meeting of holders of Trust Certificates duly called pursuant to the provisions of Section 11.02 or 11.03 may be adjourned from time to time, and the meeting may be held as so adjourned without further notice.

At any meeting of holders of Trust Certificates, the presence of persons holding or representing Trust Certificates in an aggregate principal amount sufficient to take action upon the business for the transaction of which such meeting was called shall be necessary to constitute a quorum; but, if less than a quorum be present, the persons holding or representing a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates represented at the meeting may adjourn such meeting with the same effect, for all intents and purposes, as though a quorum had been present.

SECTION 11.06. *Counting Vote and Recording Action of Meeting.* The vote upon any resolution submitted to any meeting of holders of Trust Certificates shall be by written ballots on which shall be subscribed the signatures of the holders of Trust Certificates or proxies and the serial number or numbers of the Trust Certificates held or represented by them. The permanent chairman of the meeting shall appoint two inspectors of votes who shall count all votes cast at the meeting for or against any resolution and who shall make and file with the secretary of the meeting their verified written reports in duplicate of all votes cast at the meeting. A record in duplicate of the proceedings of each meeting of holders of Trust Certificates shall be prepared by the secretary of the meeting, and there shall be attached to said record the original reports of the inspectors of votes on any vote by ballot taken thereat and affidavits by one or more persons having knowledge of the facts, setting forth a copy of the notice of the meeting and showing that said notice was mailed as provided in Section 11.02. The record shall be signed and verified by the affidavits of the permanent chairman and secretary of the meeting, and one of the duplicates shall be delivered to the Company and the other to the Trustee to be preserved by the Trustee, the latter to have attached thereto the ballots voted at the meeting.

Any record so signed and verified shall be conclusive evidence of the matters therein stated.

SECTION 11.07. *Call of Meeting Not to Affect Rights of Trustee and Holders of Trust Certificates.* Nothing in this Article Eleven contained shall be deemed or construed to authorize or permit, by reason of any call of a meeting of holders of Trust Certificates or any rights expressly or impliedly conferred hereunder to make such call, any hindrance or delay in the exercise of any right or rights conferred upon or reserved to the Trustee or to the holders of Trust Certificates under any of the provisions of this Agreement or of the Trust Certificates.

ARTICLE TWELVE

SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENTS

SECTION 12.01. *Supplemental Agreements without Consent of Holders.* Without the consent of the holders of any Trust Certificates, the Company, when authorized by a resolution of its Board of Directors, and the Trustee, at any time and from time to time, may enter into one or more agreements supplemental hereto, in form satisfactory to the Trustee, for any of the following purposes:

(1) to evidence the succession of another corporation to the Company, and the assumption by any such successor of the covenants of the Company herein and in its guaranty in respect of the Trust Certificates contained, all as provided in Section 5.09; or

(2) to add to the covenants of the Company, for the benefit of the holders of the Trust Certificates, or to surrender any right or power herein conferred upon the Company; or

(3) to cure any ambiguity, to correct or supplement any provision herein which may be defective or inconsistent with any other provision herein, or to make any other provisions with respect to matters or questions arising under this Agreement, *provided* such action shall not adversely affect the interest of the holders of the Trust Certificates; or

(4) to make provision for the designation of offices or agencies other than or in addition to the Corporate Trust Office, for the registration of transfer of the Trust Certificates.

The Trustee is hereby authorized to join the Company in the execution of any supplemental agreement authorized or permitted by the terms of this Agreement and to make any further appropriate agreements and stipulations which may be therein contained, but the Trustee shall not be obligated to enter into any such supplemental agreement which affects the Trustee's own rights, duties or immunities under this Agreement or otherwise.

A supplemental agreement authorized by the provisions of this Section 12.01 may be executed by the Company and the Trustee without the consent of the holders of any of the Trust Certificates at the time outstanding, notwithstanding any of the provisions of Section 12.02.

SECTION 12.02. *Supplemental Agreements with Consent of Holders.* With the consent (evidenced as provided in Section 10.01) of the holders of not less than 66⅔% in aggregate principal amount of the Trust Certificates at the time outstanding, the Company, when authorized by a resolution of its Board of Directors, and the Trustee may from time to time and at any time enter into an agreement or agreements supplemental hereto for the purpose of adding any provisions to or changing in any manner or eliminating any of the provisions of this Agreement (including but not limited to those relating to the sinking fund, if any, and their rentals relating thereto) or of any supplemental agreement or modifying in any manner the rights and obligations of the holders of the Trust Certificates and of the Company; *provided, however,* that no such supplemental agreement shall, without the consent of the holder of each outstanding Trust Certificate affected thereby,

(1) change the fixed maturity of the principal of, or any instalment of interest on, any Trust Certificate, or change the dates upon which rentals are payable with respect to such principal at maturity or any instalment of interest or sinking fund, or reduce the principal amount thereof or the interest thereon or any rentals payable with respect to such principal or interest or any sinking fund instalment, or change the coin or currency in which any Trust Certificate or the interest thereon or any rentals relating thereto is payable, or impair the right to institute suit for the enforcement of such payment on or after the fixed maturity or date of payment thereof (or, in the case of redemption, on or after the date fixed for redemption); or

(2) modify any of the provisions of the guaranty of the Company in respect of any Trust Certificates; or

(3) create any security interest with respect to the Trust Equipment ranking prior to, or on a parity with, the security interest created by this Agreement or deprive any holder of the benefit of the security interest created by this Agreement in all or any part of the Trust Equipment; or

(4) reduce the percentage in principal amount of the outstanding Trust Certificates, the consent of whose holders is required for any such supplemental agreement, or the consent of whose holders is required for any waiver of certain defaults hereunder and their consequences provided for in this Agreement; or

(5) modify any of the provisions of this Section 12.02, or Section 12.03, except to increase any such percentage or to provide that certain other provisions of this Agreement cannot be modified or waived without the consent of the holder of each Trust Certificate affected thereby.

Upon the Request of the Company, accompanied by a copy of a resolution of its Board of Directors certified by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary of the Company authorizing the execution of any such supplemental agreement, and upon the filing with the Trustee of evidence of the consent of the holders as aforesaid, the Trustee shall join with the Company in the execution of such supplemental agreement unless such supplemental agreement affects the Trustee's own rights, duties or immunities under this Agreement or otherwise, in which case the Trustee may in its discretion but shall not be obligated to enter into such supplemental agreement.

It shall not be necessary for the consent of the holders under this Section 12.02 to approve the particular form of any proposed supplemental agreement, but it shall be sufficient if such consent shall approve the substance thereof.

SECTION 12.03. *Effect of Supplemental Agreements.* Upon the execution of any supplemental agreement pursuant to the provisions of this Article Twelve, this agreement shall be deemed to be modified and amended in accordance therewith and the respective rights, limitations of rights, obligations, duties and immunities under this Agreement of the Trustee, the Company and the holders of Trust Certificates shall thereafter be determined, exercised and enforced hereunder subject in all respects to such modifications and amendments, and all the terms and conditions of any such supplemental agreement shall be and be deemed to be part of the terms and conditions of this Agreement for any and all purposes.

SECTION 12.04. *Reference in Trust Certificates to Supplemental Agreements.* Trust Certificates issued and delivered after the execution of any supplemental agreement pursuant to the provisions of this Article Twelve, or after any action taken at a meeting of holders pursuant to Article Eleven, may bear a notation in form approved by the Trustee as to any matter provided for in such supplemental agreement or as to any action taken at any such meeting; and, in such case, suitable notation may be made upon outstanding Trust Certificates after proper presentation and demand. If the Trustee shall so determine, new Trust Certificates so modified to conform, in the opinon of the Trustee and the Board of Directors of the Company, to any modification of this Agreement contained in any such supplemental agreement, or any action taken at any such meeting, may be prepared by the Trustee and executed by the Trustee, and the Company shall place its guaranty thereon and such new Trust Certificates may be delivered in exchange for the Trust Certificates then outstanding, without cost to the holders thereof, upon surrender of such Trust Certificates.

SECTION 12.05. *Opinion of Counsel to the Trustee.* The Trustee, subject to the provisions of Section 9.02, may receive an Opinion of Counsel as conclusive evidence that any supplemental agreement executed pursuant to this Article Twelve is authorized or permitted by the terms of this Agreement and that it is not inconsistent herewith.

SECTION 12.06. *Conformity with Trust Indenture Act of 1939.* Each supplemental agreement executed pursuant to this Article Twelve shall conform to the requirements of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 as then in effect.

ARTICLE THIRTEEN

MISCELLANEOUS

SECTION 13.01. *Rights Confined to Parties and Holders.* Nothing expressed or implied herein is intended or shall be construed to confer upon or to give to any person, firm or corporation, other than the parties hereto and the holders of the Trust Certificates, any right, remedy or claim under or by reason of this Agreement or of any term, covenant or condition hereof, and all the terms, covenants, conditions, promises and agreements contained herein shall be for the sole and exclusive benefit of the parties hereto and their successors and of the holders of the Trust Certificates.

SECTION 13.02. *No Recourse.* No recourse under any obligation, covenant or agreement of this Agreement, or of the guaranty endorsed on any Trust Certificate, shall be had against any shareholder, officer or director of the Company, as such, by the enforcement of any assessment or by any legal or equitable proceeding, by virtue of any statute or otherwise; it being expressly agreed and understood that this Agreement and said guaranty are solely corporate obligations, and that no personal liability whatever shall attach to or be incurred by the shareholders, officers or directors of the Company, as such, or any of them, under or by reason of any of the obligations, covenants or agreements contained in this Agreement or in said guaranty, or implied therefrom, and that any and all personal liability, either at common law or in equity, or by statute or constitution, of every such shareholder, officer or director is hereby expressly waived as a condition of and consideration for the execution of this Agreement and said guaranty.

SECTION 13.03. *Officers' Certificates and Opinions of Counsel; Statements to Be Contained Therein.* Upon any application or demand by the Company to the Trustee to take any action under any of the provisions of this Agreement (other than the issuance of Trust Certificates), the Company shall furnish to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate stating that all conditions precedent provided for in this Agreement relating to the proposed action have been complied with and an Opinion of Counsel stating that in the opinion of such counsel all such conditions precedent have been complied with.

Each certificate or opinion provided for in this Agreement and delivered to the Trustee with respect to compliance with a condition or covenant provided for in this Agreement shall include (a) a statement that the person making such certificate or opinion has read such condition or covenant; (b) a brief statement as to the nature and scope of the examination or investigation upon which the statements or opinions contained in such certificate or opinion are based; (c) a statement that, in the opinion of such person, he has made such examination or investigation as is necessary to enable him to express an informed opinion as to whether or not such condition or covenant has been complied with; and (d) a statement as to whether or not in the opinion of such person, such condition or covenant has been complied with.

SECTION 13.04. *Conflict of Any Provision of Agreement with Trust Indenture Act of 1939.* If and to the extent that any provision of this Agreement limits, qualifies or conflicts with another provision included in this Agreement which is required to be included herein by any of sections 310 to 317, inclusive, of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, such required provision shall control.

SECTION 13.05. *Binding Upon Assigns.* Except as otherwise provided herein, the provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns.

SECTION 13.06. *Notices.* Except as provided in Section 6.01(c), all demands, notices, and communications hereunder shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given if personally delivered at or mailed by first class mail to (a) in the case of the Company, 750 Third Avenue, New York, New York 10017, or such other address as may hereafter be furnished to the Trustee in writing by the Company and (b) in the case of the Trustee, at 5 Hanover Square, New York, New York 10043, Attention Corporate Trust Department, or such other address as may

hereafter be furnished to the Company in writing by the Trustee. An affidavit by any person representing or acting on behalf of the Company or the Trustee as to such mailing shall be conclusive evidence of the giving of such demand, notice or communication.

SECTION 13.07. *Effect of Headings.* The Article and Section headings herein are for convenience only and shall not affect the construction hereof.

SECTION 13.08. *Counterparts.* This Agreement has been simultaneously executed in several counterparts each of which shall be deemed to be an original, and all such counterparts shall together constitute but one and the same instrument.

SECTION 13.09. *Date Executed.* This Agreement shall be deemed to have been executed on the date of the acknowledgment thereof by the officer of the Trustee who signed it on behalf of the Trustee.

SECTION 13.10. *Governing Law.* This Agreement and each Trust Certificate, including the validity thereof, shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws, including the conflict of laws rules, of the State of New York.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company and the Trustee have caused their names to be signed hereto by their respective officers thereunto duly authorized and their respective corporate seals, duly attested, to be hereunto affixed as of the day and year first written.

CITIBANK, N.A., *Trustee*,

By .....
Senior Trust Officer

[CORPORATE SEAL]

Attest: .....
Trust Officer

ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED,

By .....
Executive Vice President

[CORPORATE SEAL]

Attest: .....
(Assistant) Secretary

STATE OF NEW YORK, SS.:
CITY OF NEW YORK,

On this 28th day of July, 1982, before me personally appeared RALPH E. JOHNSON, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is a Senior Trust Officer of CITIBANK, N.A., that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

ENZO L. CARBOCCI
Notary Public, State of New York
No. 43—56055595
Qualified in Richmond County
Cert. filed in New York County
Term expires March 30, 1984

STATE OF NEW YORK, SS.:
CITY OF NEW YORK,

On this 27th day of July, 1982, before me personally appeared H. A. Borst, to me personally known, who, being by me duly sworn, says that he is Executive Vice President of ACF INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED, that one of the seals affixed to the foregoing instrument is the corporate seal of said corporation, that said instrument was signed and sealed on behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors and he acknowledged that the execution of the foregoing instrument was the free act and deed of said corporation.

[NOTARIAL SEAL]

ANTHONY M. ROMANELLO
Notary Public, State of New York
No. 31-4703607
Qualified in New York County
Commission Expires March 30, 1983

SCHEDULE I

DESCRIPTION OF EQUIPMENT

Quantity	A.A.R. Car Type Code	Initialled ACFX and Numbered
39	L153	27279-27317
75	L254	36052-36126
60	L254	36181-36240
55	L654	36290-36344
7	L654	36380-36386
55	L254	36387-36441
20	L153	49916-49935
8	L753	49936-49943
12	L153	49944-49955
6	L153	49966-49971
3	L453	49972-49974
7	T055	75108-75114
9	T106	75183-75191
9	T108	75193-75201
30	T564	75202-75231
6	T055	75262-75267
3	T106	75268-75270
25	T104	75355-75379
11	T108	75381-75391
49	T105	79522-79570
1	T105	79581
2	T106	79604-79605
51	T106	79608-79658
4	T106	79693-79696
30	T108	79697-79726
18	T105	79727-79744
4	T106	79805-79808
7	T104	79812-79818
1	T105	79937
6	T105	79944-79949
35	T564	86420-86454
5	L254	99042-99046
48	L254	99049-99096
8	L354	99361-99368

RECAPITULATION

Total Covered Hopper Cars	401
Total Tank Cars	308
Total Number of Cars	709