

LAW OFFICES

FRYBERGER, BUCHANAN, SMITH & FREDERICK

A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION

700 LONSDALE BUILDING

302 WEST SUPERIOR STREET

DULUTH, MINNESOTA 55802-1863

(218) 722-0861

FAX (218) 722-9568

H. B. FRYBERGER, JR.  
COUNSEL

H. B. FRYBERGER, SR. (1865-1937)  
AMASA E. WHEELER (1889-1970)  
LOREN W. SANFORD (1931-1978)

\*ALSO LICENSED  
IN WISCONSIN

R. BRUCE BUCHANAN\*  
NICK SMITH\*  
HAROLD A. FREDERICK  
DEXTER LARSEN\*  
JAMES H. STEWART\*  
ROBERT E. TOFFEY\*  
MICHAEL K. DONOVAN\*  
PAUL F. SCHWEIGER\*  
NEAL J. HESSEN\*  
JOSEPH J. MIHALEK\*  
SHAWN M. DUNLEVY\*  
ANNE LEWIS  
DAVID R. OBERSTAR\*  
ABBOT G. APTER  
MICHAEL COWLES  
MARTHA M. MARKUSEN\*  
DANIEL D. MADDY  
STEPHANIE A. BALL  
PAUL B. KILGORE  
MARY FRANCES SKALA  
WILLIAM A. VINCENT  
ROLF A. LINDBERG  
THOMAS D. DEMATTEO  
KEVIN T. WALLI  
TERESA M. O'TOOLE  
DEAN R. BORGH

3-109A035

April 13, 1993

RECORDATION NO. 820 FILED 1425

APR 19 1993 3:00 PM

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

APR 19 2 53 PM '93  
MOTOR OPERATING UNIT

Interstate Commerce Commission  
Attn: Mildred Lee, Room 2303  
12th and Constitution Avenue NW  
Washington, D.C. 20423

Dear Mrs. Lee:

Enclosed for recordation with your office is one original and one certified copy of three (3) different Borrower's Security Agreements dated January 4, 1993.

The Borrower's name and address is:

Borrower: E.J. Railroad, Inc., d/b/a North Shore Scenic Railroad  
506 West Michigan Street  
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

The name and address of the Secured Parties to the enclosed documents are:

Secured Party #1: Zenith Management Company  
100 Missabe Building  
Duluth, MN 55802

Secured Party #2: Manley Management Company  
610 Missabe Building  
227 West First Street  
Duluth, MN 55802

Secured Party #3: Manley Goldfine  
610 Missabe Building  
227 West First Street  
Duluth, MN 55802

FRYBERGER, BUCHANAN, SMITH & FREDERICK

Interstate Commerce Commission -2-

April 13, 1993

The railroad equipment covered by the enclosed document is set forth in the **Exhibit A** attached thereto.

Also enclosed is a check in the amount of \$48 payable to the order of the Interstate Commerce Commission for the recordation fees.

Please return a stamped copy of the Security Agreements to:

Debra A. Carlson  
Fryberger Law Offices  
700 Lonsdale Building  
302 West Superior Street  
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

Sincerely,



Debra A. Carlson  
Legal Assistant

DAC/ma  
Enclosures

**SECURITY AGREEMENT**

DATE January 4 1993

DEBTOR	EJ RAILROAD, INC., d/b/a North Shore Scenic Railroad	SECURED PARTY	Zenith Management Company
BUSINESS OR RESIDENCE ADDRESS	506 West Michigan Street	ADDRESS	100 Missabe Building
CITY, STATE & ZIP CODE	Duluth, MN 55802	CITY, STATE & ZIP CODE	Duluth, MN 55802

**1. Security Interest and Collateral.** To secure the payment and performance of each and every debt, liability and obligation of every type and description which Debtor may now or at any time hereafter owe to Secured Party (whether such debt, liability or obligation now exists or is hereafter created or incurred, and whether it is or may be direct or indirect, due or to become due, absolute or contingent, primary or secondary, liquidated or unliquidated, or joint, several or joint and several; all such debts, liabilities and obligations being herein collectively referred to as the "Obligations"), Debtor hereby grants Secured Party a security interest (herein called the "Security Interest") in the following property (herein called the "Collateral") (check applicable boxes and complete information):

(a) INVENTORY:

All inventory of Debtor, whether now owned or hereafter acquired;

(b) EQUIPMENT, FARM PRODUCTS AND CONSUMER GOODS:

All equipment of Debtor, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, including but not limited to: (describe equipment by items or types) As described on the attached Exhibit A

All farm products of Debtor, whether now owned or (except as provided below in the case of crops) hereafter acquired, including but not limited to (i) all poultry and livestock and their young, products thereof and produce thereof, (ii) all crops, whether annual or perennial, and the products thereof (except future crops not growing or planted within one year from the date hereof), and (iii) all feed, seed, fertilizer, medicines and other supplies used or produced by Debtor in farming operations. The real estate concerned with the above described crops growing or to be grown is: \_\_\_\_\_

RECORDATION NO. 18201 FILED 1425

and the name of the record owner is: \_\_\_\_\_

JAN 19 1993 3:00 PM

The following goods or types of goods: \_\_\_\_\_

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

(c) ACCOUNTS, CONTRACT RIGHTS AND OTHER RIGHTS TO PAYMENT:

Each and every right of Debtor to the payment of money, whether such right to payment now exists or hereafter arises, whether such right to payment arises out of a sale, lease or other disposition of goods or other property by Debtor, out of a rendering of services by Debtor, out of a loan by Debtor, out of the overpayment of taxes or other liabilities of Debtor, or otherwise arises under any contract or agreement, whether such right to payment is or is not already earned by performance, and howsoever such right to payment may be evidenced, together with all other rights and interests (including all liens and security interests) which Debtor may at any time have by law or agreement against any account debtor or other obligor obligated to make any such payment or against any of the property of such account debtor or other obligor; all including but not limited to all present and future debt instruments, chattel papers, accounts and contract rights of Debtor.

(d) GENERAL INTANGIBLES:

All general intangibles of Debtor, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, including, but not limited to, applications for patents, patents, copy-rights and trademarks.

together with all substitutions and replacements for any of the foregoing property and proceeds of any and all of the foregoing property and, in the case of all tangible Collateral, together with (i) all accessories, attachments, parts, equipment, accessions and repairs now or hereafter attached or affixed to or used in connection with any such goods, and (ii) all warehouse receipts, bills of lading and other documents of title now or hereafter covering such goods.

**2. Representations, Warranties and Agreements.** Debtor represents, warrants and agrees that:

(a) Debtor is  an individual,  a partnership,  a corporation and, if Debtor is an individual, the Debtor's residence is at the address of Debtor shown at the beginning of this Agreement.

(b) The Collateral will be used primarily for  personal, family or household purposes;  farming operations;  business purposes.

(c)  If any part or all of the tangible Collateral will become so related to particular real estate as to become a fixture, the real estate concerned is: \_\_\_\_\_

and the name of the record owner is: \_\_\_\_\_

(d) Debtor's chief place of business is located at \_\_\_\_\_ or, if left blank, at the address of Debtor shown at the beginning of this Agreement. Debtor's records concerning its accounts and contract rights are kept at \_\_\_\_\_ or, if left blank, at Debtor's chief place of business.

**THIS AGREEMENT CONTAINS ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS SET FORTH ON THE REVERSE SIDE HEREOF, ALL OF WHICH ARE MADE A PART HEREOF.**

ZENITH MANAGEMENT COMPANY

EJ RAILROAD, INC.

By \_\_\_\_\_  
Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Secured Party's Name  
Debtor's Name  
By Ellen Goldfne  
Title: PRESIDENT

## ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

### 4. Additional Representations, Warranties and Agreements. Debtor represents, warrants and agrees that:

(a) Debtor has (or will have at the time Debtor acquires rights in Collateral hereafter arising) absolute title to each item of Collateral free and clear of all security interests, liens and encumbrances, except the Security Interest, and will defend the Collateral against all claims or demands of all persons other than Secured Party. Debtor will not sell or otherwise dispose of the Collateral or any interest therein without the prior written consent of Secured Party, except that, until the occurrence of an Event of Default and the revocation by Secured Party of Debtor's right to do so, Debtor may sell any inventory constituting Collateral to buyers in the ordinary course of business and use and consume any farm products constituting Collateral in Debtor's farming operations. If Debtor is a corporation, this Agreement has been duly and validly authorized by all necessary corporate action, and, if Debtor is a partnership, the partner(s) executing this Agreement has (have) authority to act for the partnership.

(b) Debtor will not permit any tangible Collateral to be located in any state (and, if county filing is required, in any county) in which a financing statement covering such Collateral is required to be, but has not in fact been, filed in order to perfect the Security Interest.

(c) Each right to payment and each instrument, document, chattel paper and other agreement constituting or evidencing Collateral is (or will be when arising or issued) the valid, genuine and legally enforceable obligation, subject to no defense, set-off or counterclaim (other than those arising in the ordinary course of business) of the account debtor or other obligor named therein or in Debtor's records pertaining thereto as being obligated to pay such obligation. Debtor will neither agree to any material modification or amendment nor agree to any cancellation of any such obligation without Secured Party's prior written consent, and will not subordinate any such right to payment to claims of other creditors of such account debtor or other obligor.

(d) Debtor will (i) keep all tangible Collateral in good repair, working order and condition, normal depreciation excepted, and will, from time to time, replace any worn, broken or defective part thereof; (ii) promptly pay all taxes and other governmental charges levied or assessed upon or against any Collateral or upon or against the creation, perfection or continuance of the Security Interest; (iii) keep all Collateral free and clear of all security interests, liens and encumbrances except the Security Interest; (iv) at all reasonable times, permit Secured Party or its representatives to examine or inspect any Collateral, wherever located, and to examine, inspect and copy Debtor's books and records pertaining to the Collateral and its business and financial condition; (v) keep accurate and complete records pertaining to the Collateral and pertaining to Debtor's business and financial condition and submit to Secured Party such periodic reports concerning the Collateral and Debtor's business and financial condition as Secured Party may from time to time reasonably request; (vi) promptly notify Secured Party of any loss of or material damage to any Collateral or of any adverse change known to Debtor, in the prospect of payment of any sums due on or under any instrument, chattel paper, account or contract right constituting Collateral; (vii) if Secured Party at any time so requests (whether the request is made before or after the occurrence of an Event of Default), promptly deliver to Secured Party any instrument, document or chattel paper constituting Collateral, duly endorsed or assigned by Debtor; (viii) at all times keep all tangible Collateral insured against risks of fire (including so-called extended coverage), theft, collision (in case of Collateral consisting of motor vehicles) and such other risks and in such amounts as Secured Party may reasonably request, with any loss payable to Secured Party to the extent of its interest; (ix) from time to time execute such financing statements as Secured Party may reasonably require in order to perfect the Security Interest and, if any Collateral consists of a motor vehicle, execute such documents as may be required to have the Security Interest properly noted on a certificate of title; (x) pay when due or reimburse Secured Party on demand for all costs of collection of any of the Obligations and all other out-of-pocket expenses (including in each case all reasonable attorneys' fees) incurred by Secured Party in connection with the creation, perfection, satisfaction or enforcement of the Security Interest or the creation, continuance or enforcement of this Agreement or any or all of the Obligations; (xi) execute, deliver or endorse any and all instruments, documents, assignments, security agreements and other agreements and writings which Secured Party may at any time reasonably request in order to secure, protect, perfect or enforce the Security Interest and Secured Party's rights under this Agreement; (xii) not use or keep any Collateral, or permit it to be used or kept, for any unlawful purpose or in violation of any federal, state or local law, statute or ordinance; and (xiii) not permit any tangible Collateral to become part of or to be affixed to any real property without first assuring to the reasonable satisfaction of Secured Party that the Security Interest will be prior and senior to any interest or lien then held or thereafter acquired by any mortgagee of such real property or the owner or purchaser of any interest therein. If Debtor at any time fails to perform or observe any agreement contained in this Section 4(d), and if such failure shall continue for a period of ten calendar days after Secured Party gives Debtor written notice thereof (or, in the case of the agreements contained in clauses (viii) and (ix) of this Section 4(d), immediately upon the occurrence of such failure, without notice or lapse of time), Secured Party may (but need not) perform or observe such agreement on behalf and in the name, place and stead of Debtor (or, at Secured Party's option, in Secured Party's own name) and may (but need not) take any and all other actions which Secured Party may reasonably deem necessary to cure or correct such failure (including, without limitation, the payment of taxes, the satisfaction of security interests, liens, or encumbrances, the performance of obligations under contracts or agreements with account debtors or other obligors, the procurement and maintenance of insurance, the execution of financing statements, the endorsement of instruments, and the procurement of repairs, transportation or insurance); and, except to the extent that the effect of such payment would be to render any loan or forbearance of money usurious or otherwise illegal under any applicable law, Debtor shall thereupon pay Secured Party on demand the amount of all moneys expended and all costs and expenses (including reasonable attorney's fees) incurred by Secured Party in connection with or as a result of Secured Party's performing or observing such agreements or taking such actions, together with interest thereon from the date expended or incurred by Secured Party at the highest rate then applicable to any of the Obligations. To facilitate the performance or observance by Secured Party of such agreements of Debtor, Debtor hereby irrevocably appoints (which appointment is coupled with an interest) Secured Party, or its delegate, as the attorney-in-fact of Debtor with the right (but not the duty) from time to time to create, prepare, complete, execute, deliver, endorse or file, in the name and on behalf of Debtor, any and all instruments, documents, financing statements, applications for insurance and other agreements and writings required to be obtained, executed, delivered or endorsed by Debtor under this Section 4 and Section 5.

**5. Lock Box; Collateral Account.** If Secured Party so requests at any time (whether before or after the occurrence of an Event of Default), Debtor will direct each of its account debtors to make payments due under the relevant account or chattel paper directly to a special lock box to be under the control of Secured Party. Debtor hereby authorizes and directs Secured Party to deposit into a special collateral account to be established and maintained with Secured Party all checks, drafts and cash payments received in said lock box. All deposits in said collateral account shall constitute proceeds of Collateral and shall not constitute payment of any Obligation. At its option, Secured Party may, at any time, apply finally collected funds on deposit in said collateral account to the payment of the Obligations in such order of application as Secured Party may determine, or permit Debtor to withdraw all or any part of the balance on deposit in said collateral account. If a collateral account is so established, Debtor agrees that it will promptly deliver to Secured Party, for deposit into said collateral account, all payments on accounts and chattel paper received by it. All such payments shall be delivered to Secured Party in the form received (except for Debtor's endorsement where necessary). Until so deposited, all payments on accounts and chattel paper received by Debtor shall be held in trust by Debtor for and as the property of Secured Party and shall not be commingled with any funds or property of Debtor.

**6. Collection Rights of Secured Party.** Notwithstanding Secured Party's rights under Section 5 with respect to any and all debt instruments, chattel papers, accounts, and other rights to payment constituting Collateral (including proceeds), Secured Party may, at any time (both before and after the occurrence of an Event of Default) notify any account debtor, or any other person obligated to pay any amount due, that such chattel paper, account, or other right to payment has been assigned or transferred to Secured Party for security and shall be paid directly to Secured Party. If Secured Party so requests at any time, Debtor will so notify such account debtors and other obligors in writing and will indicate on all invoices to such account debtors or other obligors that the amount due is payable directly to Secured Party. At any time after Secured Party or Debtor gives such notice to an account debtor or other obligor, Secured Party may (but need not), in its own name or in Debtor's name, demand, sue for, collect or receive any money or property at any time payable or receivable on account of, or securing, any such chattel paper, account, or other right to payment, or grant an extension to, make any compromise or settlement with or otherwise agree to waive, modify, amend or change the obligations (including collateral obligations) of any such account debtor or other obligor.

**7. Assignment of Insurance.** Debtor hereby assigns to Secured Party, as additional security for the payment of the Obligations, any and all moneys (including but not limited to proceeds of insurance and refunds of unearned premiums) due or to become due under, and all other rights of Debtor under or with respect to, any and all policies of insurance covering the Collateral, and Debtor hereby directs the issuer of any such policy to pay any such moneys directly to Secured Party. Both before and after the occurrence of an Event of Default, Secured Party may (but need not), in its own name or in Debtor's name, execute and deliver proofs of claim, receive all such moneys, indorse checks and other instruments representing payment of such moneys, and adjust, litigate, compromise or release any claim against the issuer of any such policy.

**8. Events of Default.** Each of the following occurrences shall constitute an event of default under this Agreement (herein called "Event of Default"): (i) Debtor shall fail to pay any or all of the Obligations when due or (if payable on demand) on demand, or shall fail to observe or perform any covenant or agreement herein binding on it; (ii) any representation or warranty by Debtor set forth in this Agreement or made to Secured Party in any financial statements or reports submitted to Secured Party by or on behalf of Debtor shall prove materially false or misleading; (iii) Debtor or any guarantor of any Obligation shall (A) fail to conduct its business substantially as now conducted; or (B) be or become insolvent (however defined); or (C) commit an act of bankruptcy under the United States Bankruptcy Act; or (D) file or have filed against it, voluntarily or involuntarily, a petition in bankruptcy or for reorganization or for the adoption of an arrangement or plan under the United States Bankruptcy Act; or (E) initiate or have initiated against it, voluntarily or involuntarily, any act, process or proceeding under any insolvency law or other statute or law providing for the modification or adjustment of the rights of creditors; or (F) if a corporation, partnership or organization, be dissolved or liquidated or, if a partnership, suffer the death of a partner or, if an individual, die; (iv) Secured Party shall in good faith believe that the prospect of due and punctual payment of any or all of the Obligations is impaired.

**9. Remedies upon Event of Default.** Upon the occurrence of an Event of Default under Section 8 and at any time thereafter, Secured Party may exercise any one or more of the following rights and remedies: (i) declare all unmatured Obligations to be immediately due and payable, and the same shall thereupon be immediately due and payable, without presentment or other notice or demand; (ii) exercise and enforce any or all rights and remedies available upon default to a secured party under the Uniform Commercial Code, including but not limited to the right to take possession of any Collateral, proceeding without judicial process or by judicial process (without a prior hearing or notice thereof, which Debtor hereby expressly waives), and the right to sell, lease or otherwise dispose of any or all of the Collateral, and in connection therewith, Secured Party may require Debtor to assemble the Collateral and make it available to Secured Party at a place to be designated by Secured Party which is reasonably convenient to both parties, and if notice to Debtor of any intended disposition of Collateral or any other intended action is required by law in a particular instance, such notice shall be deemed commercially reasonable if given (in the manner specified in Section 11) at least 10 calendar days prior to the date of intended disposition or other action; (iii) exercise or enforce any or all other rights or remedies available to Secured Party by law or agreement against the Collateral, against Debtor or against any other person or property. If this Agreement is governed by the laws of the State of Montana, then, in addition to the foregoing rights and remedies, upon the occurrence of an Event of Default, the sheriff of any county in which the Collateral, or any part thereof is located may, upon request by Secured Party and the delivery to the sheriff of a copy of this Agreement, take possession of the Collateral or so much as may be found within his county and sell the same as provided by Revised Codes of Montana, 1947, §52-312, as amended.

**10. Other Personal Property.** Unless at the time Secured Party takes possession of any tangible Collateral, or within seven days thereafter, Debtor gives written notice to Secured Party of the existence of any goods, papers or other property of Debtor, not affixed to or constituting a part of such Collateral, but which are located or found upon or within such Collateral, describing such property, Secured Party shall not be responsible or liable to Debtor for any action taken or omitted by or on behalf of Secured Party with respect to such property without actual knowledge of the existence of any such property or without actual knowledge that it was located or to be found upon or within such Collateral.

**11. Miscellaneous.** This Agreement does not contemplate a sale of accounts, contract rights or chattel paper, and, as provided by law, Debtor is entitled to any surplus and shall remain liable for any deficiency. This Agreement can be waived, modified, amended, terminated or discharged, and the Security Interest can be released, only explicitly in a writing signed by Secured Party. A waiver signed by Secured Party shall be effective only in the specific instance and for the specific purpose given. Mere delay or failure to act shall not preclude the exercise or enforcement of any of Secured Party's rights or remedies. All rights and remedies of Secured Party shall be cumulative and may be exercised singularly or concurrently, at Secured Party's option, and the exercise or enforcement of any one such right or remedy shall neither be a condition to nor bar the exercise or enforcement of any other. All notices to be given to Debtor shall be deemed sufficiently given if delivered or mailed by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, to Debtor at its address set forth above or at the most recent address shown on Secured Party's records. Secured Party's duty of care with respect to Collateral in its possession (as imposed by law) shall be deemed fulfilled if Secured Party exercises reasonable care in physically safekeeping such Collateral or, in the case of Collateral in the custody or possession of a bailee or other third person, exercises reasonable care in the selection of the bailee or other third person, and Secured Party need not otherwise preserve, protect, insure or care for any Collateral. Secured Party shall not be obligated to preserve any rights Debtor may have against prior parties, to realize on the Collateral at all or in any particular manner or order, or to apply any cash proceeds of Collateral in any particular order of application. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of Debtor and Secured Party and their respective heirs, representatives, successors and assigns and shall take effect when signed by Debtor and delivered to Secured Party, and Debtor waives notice of Secured Party's acceptance hereof. Secured Party may execute this Agreement if appropriate for the purpose of filing; but the failure of Secured Party to execute this Agreement shall not affect or impair the validity or effectiveness of this Agreement. Except to the extent otherwise required by law, this Agreement shall be governed by the internal laws of the state named as part of Secured Party's address above. If any provision or application of this Agreement is held unlawful or unenforceable in any respect, such illegality or unenforceability shall not affect other provisions or applications which can be given effect, and this Agreement shall be construed as if the unlawful or unenforceable provision or application had never been contained herein or prescribed hereby. All representations and warranties contained in this Agreement shall survive the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement and the creation and payment of the Obligations. If this Agreement is signed by more than one person as Debtor, the term "Debtor" shall refer to each of them separately and to both or all of them jointly; all such persons shall be bound both severally and jointly with the other(s); and the Obligations shall include all debts, liabilities and obligations owed to Secured Party by any Debtor solely or by both or several or all Debtors jointly or severally, and all property described in Section 1 shall be included as part of the Collateral, whether it is owned jointly by both or all Debtors or is owned in whole or in part by one (or more) of them.

EXHIBIT A

All railroad equipment now owned or hereafter acquired including, but not limited to the following:

General Motors Model GP7M Diesel Locomotive - builder's Serial No. 6074-5

Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-1 Amtrak #800511  
Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-9 Amtrak #800506  
Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-9 Amtrak #800507  
Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-9 Amtrak #800508  
Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-9 Amtrak #800509

I, Michelle Aljoe, hereby certify that this Security Agreement is a true and correct copy of that certain Security Agreement dated January 4, 1993, by EJ Railroad, Inc., d/b/a North Shore Scenic Railroad as Debtor and Zenith Management Company as Secured Party which Security Agreement grants a security interest in all railroad equipment of Debtor now owned or hereafter acquired including but not limited to the following:

General Motors Model GP7M Diesel Locomotive - builder's Serial No. 6074-5

Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-1 Amtrak #800511

Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-9 Amtrak #800506

Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-9 Amtrak #800507

Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-9 Amtrak #800508

Depowered Budd Coach Model RDC-9 Amtrak #800509

Dated this 13<sup>th</sup> day of April, 1993.

Michelle Aljoe  
Michelle Aljoe

Subscribed and sworn to before me  
this 13<sup>th</sup> day of April, 1993.

Sue M Ward  
Notary Public

