Chittenden

December 29, 2004

RECORDATION NO. 25466-A FILED

FEB 25 '05 3-14 PM

SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BOARD

Secretary
Surface Transportation Board
Washington, D.C. 20423-0001

Dear Sir or Madam:

In accordance with the provisions of Section 11303 of the Revised Interstate Commerce Act, 49 U.S.C. §11301 of Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations, I request, as an officer of Chittenden Trust Company, that the enclosed document be recorded and filed with the Surface Transportation Board.

You will find enclosed herewith four originals of a Chattel Mortgage and Commercial Security Agreement, December 28, 2004 by and between (1) Vermont Railway, Inc. (as Borrower), Railway Services, Inc. (as Grantor), and Chittenden Trust Company dba Chittenden Bank (as Lender) and (2) Vermont Railway, Inc. (as Borrower), Cheshire Railway Corporation (as Grantor), and Chittenden Trust Company dba Chittenden Bank (as Lender). These documents are primary documents. This Chattel Mortgage and Commercial Security Agreements are intended to secure the indebtedness of the Borrower to the Lender for a term loan.

A description of the equipment covered by this document is as follows:

(1) **MACINTYRE BUSINESS COACH # 4, 1972 GP38-2 ROAD NUMBER VTR #201, 1971 GP40 ROAD NUMBER VTR #301 & 1984 REBUILT GP16 ROAD NUMBER CLP #802**

The parties to this Chattel Mortgage and Commercial Security Agreement are:

Borrower: Vermont Railway, Inc.
1 Railway Lane
Burlington, VT 05401
Attn: Lisa Cota

Grantor: Railway Services, Inc.
1 Railway Lane
Burlington, VT 05401
Attn: Lisa Cota

Lender: Chittenden Trust Company dba Chittenden Bank
Two Burlington Square
Burlington, VT 05401
Attn: Larry MacKinnon

(2) **12 GMRC MARKED PASSENGER RAILCARS NUMBERED 1301, 1305, 1306, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1317, 1319, 1323, 280, 551, 260**

The parties to this Chattel Mortgage and Commercial Security Agreement are:

Borrower:	Vermont Railway, Inc. 1 Railway Lane Burlington, VT 05401 Attn: Lisa Cota
Grantor:	Cheshire Railway Corporation 1 Railway Lane Burlington, VT 05401 Attn: Lisa Cota
Lender:	Chittenden Trust Company dba Chittenden Bank Two Burlington Square Burlington, VT 05401 Attn: Larry MacKinnon

A fee of $128.00 is enclosed. After recordation, please return an original to me at the address noted above.

A short summary of the document to appear in the index is as follows:

(1) Chattel Mortgage and Commercial Security Agreement between (1) Vermont Railway, Inc. (1 Railway Lane, Burlington, VT 05401) as Borrower, Railway Services, Inc. (same address) as Grantor, and Chittenden Trust Company dba Chittenden Bank (Two Burlington Square, Burlington, VT 05401) as Lender, dated December 28, 2004, covering a MACINTYRE BUSINESS COACH # 4, 1972 GP38-2 ROAD NUMBER VTR #201, 1971 GP40 ROAD NUMBER VTR #301 & 1984 REBUILT GP16 ROAD NUMBER CLP #802.

(2) Chattel Mortgage and Commercial Security Agreement between (1) Vermont Railway, Inc. (1 Railway Lane, Burlington, VT 05401) as Borrower, Cheshire Railway Corporation. (same address) as Grantor, and Chittenden Trust Company dba Chittenden Bank (Two Burlington Square, Burlington, VT 05401) as Lender, dated December 28, 2004, covering 12 GMRC MARKED PASSENGER RAILCARS NUMBERED 1301, 1305, 1306, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1317, 1319, 1323, 280, 551, 260.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Reginald E. Greene
Senior Vice President

Enclosures

CHATTEL MORTGAGE AND

COMMERCIAL SECURITY AGREEMENT

Borrower: VERMONT RAILWAY, INC.
1 RAILWAY LANE
BURLINGTON, VT 05401

Lender: CHITTENDEN TRUST COMPANY d/b/a CHITTENDEN BANK
Burlington Square
Two Burlington Square
PO Box 820
Burlington, VT 05402-0820

RECORDATION NO. 25466-A FILED

Grantor: RAILWAY SERVICES, INC.
1 RAILWAY LANE
BURLINGTON, VT 05401

FEB 25 '05 3-14 PM

SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BOARD

(hereafter the "Agreement" or the "Commercial Security Agreement")

THIS COMMERCIAL SECURITY AGREEMENT dated December 28, 2004, is made and executed among RAILWAY SERVICES, INC. ("Grantor"); VERMONT RAILWAY, INC. ("Borrower"); and CHITTENDEN TRUST COMPANY d/b/a CHITTENDEN BANK ("Lender").

GRANT OF SECURITY INTEREST. For valuable consideration, Grantor grants to Lender a security interest in the Collateral to secure the Indebtedness and agrees that Lender shall have the rights stated in this Agreement with respect to the Collateral, in addition to all other rights which Lender may have by law.

COLLATERAL DESCRIPTION. The word "Collateral" as used in this Agreement means the following described property, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, whether now existing or hereafter arising, and wherever located, in which Grantor is giving to Lender a security interest for the payment of the Indebtedness and performance of all other obligations under the Note and this Agreement:

MACINTYRE BUSINESS COACH #4, 1972 GP38-2 ROAD NUMBER VTR #201, 1971 GP40 ROAD NUMBER VTR #301 & 1984 REBUILT GP16 ROAD NUMBER CLP #802

In addition, the word "Collateral" also includes all the following, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, whether now existing or hereafter arising, and wherever located:

(A) All accessions, attachments, accessories, replacements of and additions to any of the collateral described herein, whether added now or later.

(B) All products and produce of any of the property described in this Collateral section.

(C) All accounts, general intangibles, instruments, rents, monies, payments, and all other rights, arising out of a sale, lease, consignment or other disposition of any of the property described in this Collateral section.

(D) All proceeds (including insurance proceeds) from the sale, destruction, loss, or other disposition of any of the property described in this Collateral section, and sums due from a third party who has damaged or destroyed the Collateral or from that party's insurer, whether due to judgment, settlement or other process.

(E) All records and data relating to any of the property described in this Collateral section, whether in the form of a writing, photograph, microfilm, microfiche, or electronic media, together with all of Grantor's right, title, and interest in and to all computer software required to utilize, create, maintain, and process any such records or data on electronic media.

Despite any other provision of this Agreement, Lender is not granted, and will not have, a nonpurchase money security interest in household goods, to the extent such a security interest would be prohibited by applicable law. In addition, if because of the type of any Property, Lender is required to give a notice of the right to cancel under Truth in Lending for the Indebtedness, then Lender will not have a security interest in such Collateral unless and until such a notice is given.

CROSS-COLLATERALIZATION. In addition to the Note, this Agreement secures all obligations, debts and liabilities, plus interest thereon, of Borrower to Lender, or any one or more of them, as well as all claims by Lender against Borrower or any one or more of them, whether now existing or hereafter arising, whether related or unrelated to the purpose of the Note, whether voluntary or otherwise, whether due or not due, direct or indirect, determined or undetermined, absolute or contingent, liquidated or unliquidated whether Borrower or Grantor may be liable individually or jointly with others, whether obligated as guarantor, surety, accommodation party or otherwise, and whether recovery upon such amounts may be or hereafter may become barred by any statute of limitations, and whether the obligation to repay such amounts may be or hereafter may become otherwise unenforceable.

BORROWER'S WAIVERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES. Except as otherwise required under this Agreement or by applicable law, (A) Borrower agrees that Lender need not tell Borrower about any action or inaction Lender takes in connection with this Agreement; (B) Borrower assumes the responsibility for being and keeping informed about the Collateral; and (C) Borrower waives any defenses that may arise because of any action or inaction of Lender, including without limitation any failure of Lender to realize upon the Collateral or any delay by Lender in realizing upon the Collateral; and Borrower agrees to remain liable under the Note no matter what action Lender takes or fails to take under this Agreement.

GRANTOR'S REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES. Grantor warrants that: (A) this Agreement is executed at Borrower's request and not at the request of Lender; (B) Grantor has the full right, power and authority to enter into this Agreement and to pledge the Collateral to Lender; (C) Grantor has established adequate means of obtaining from Borrower on a continuing basis information about Borrower's financial condition; and (D) Lender has made no representation to Grantor about Borrower or Borrower's creditworthiness.

GRANTOR'S WAIVERS. Grantor waives all requirements of presentment, protest, demand, and notice of dishonor or non-payment to Borrower or Grantor, or any other party to the Indebtedness or the Collateral. Lender may do any of the following with respect to any obligation of any Borrower, without first obtaining the consent of Grantor: (A) grant any extension of time for any payment, (B) grant any renewal, (C) permit any modification of payment terms or other terms, or (D) exchange or release any Collateral or other security. No such act or failure to act shall affect Lender's rights against Grantor or the Collateral.

RIGHT OF SETOFF. To the extent permitted by applicable law, Lender reserves a right of setoff in all Grantor's accounts with Lender (whether checking, savings, or some other account). This includes all accounts Grantor holds jointly with someone else and all accounts Grantor may open in the future. However, this does not include any IRA or Keogh accounts, or any trust accounts for which setoff would be prohibited by law. Grantor authorizes Lender, to the extent permitted by applicable law, to charge or setoff all sums owing on the Indebtedness against any and all such accounts, and, at Lender's option, to administratively freeze all such accounts to allow Lender to protect Lender's charge and setoff rights provided in this paragraph.

GRANTOR'S REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE COLLATERAL. With respect to the Collateral, Grantor represents and promises to Lender that:

Organization. Grantor is a corporation for profit which is, and at all times shall be, duly organized, validly existing, and in good standing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Vermont. Grantor is duly authorized to transact business in all other states in which Grantor is doing business, having obtained all necessary filings, governmental licenses and approvals for each state in which Grantor is doing

designate from time to time) prior to any (1) change in Grantor's name; (2) change in Grantor's assumed business name(s); (3) change in the management of the Corporation Grantor; (4) change in the authorized signer(s); (5) change in Grantor's principal office address; (6) change in Grantor's state of organization; (7) conversion of Grantor to a new or different type of business entity; or (8) change in any other aspect of Grantor that directly or indirectly relates to any agreements between Grantor and Lender. No change in Grantor's name or state of organization will take effect until after Lender has received notice. Grantor represents and warrants to Lender that Grantor has provided Lender with Grantor's correct Employer Identification Number. Grantor promptly shall notify Lender should Grantor apply for or obtain a new Employer Identification Number.

No Violation. The execution and delivery of this Agreement will not violate any law or agreement governing Grantor or to which Grantor is a party, and its certificate or articles of incorporation and bylaws do not prohibit any term or condition of this Agreement.

Enforceability of Collateral. To the extent the Collateral consists of accounts, chattel paper, or general intangibles, as defined by the Uniform Commercial Code, the Collateral is enforceable in accordance with its terms, is genuine, and fully complies with all applicable laws and regulations concerning form, content and manner of preparation and execution, and all persons appearing to be obligated on the Collateral have authority and capacity to contract and are in fact obligated as they appear to be on the Collateral. There shall be no setoffs or counterclaims against any of the Collateral, and no agreement shall have been made under which any deductions or discounts may be claimed concerning the Collateral except those disclosed to Lender in writing.

Location of the Collateral. Except in the ordinary course of Grantor's business, Grantor agrees to keep the Collateral at Grantor's address shown above or at such other locations as are acceptable to Lender. Upon Lender's request, Grantor will deliver to Lender in form satisfactory to Lender a schedule of real properties and Collateral locations relating to Grantor's operations, including without limitation the following: (1) all real property Grantor owns or is purchasing; (2) all real property Grantor is renting or leasing; (3) all storage facilities Grantor owns, rents, leases, or uses; and (4) all other properties where Collateral is or may be located.

Removal of the Collateral. Except in the ordinary course of Grantor's business, Grantor shall not remove the Collateral from its existing location without Lender's prior written consent. Grantor shall, whenever requested, advise Lender of the exact location of the Collateral.

Transactions Involving Collateral. Except for inventory sold or accounts collected in the ordinary course of Grantor's business, or as otherwise provided for in this Agreement, Grantor shall not sell, offer to sell, or otherwise transfer or dispose of the Collateral. Grantor shall not pledge, mortgage, encumber or otherwise permit the Collateral to be subject to any lien, security interest, encumbrance, or charge, other than the security interest provided for in this Agreement, without the prior written consent of Lender. This includes security interests even if junior in right to the security interests granted under this Agreement. Unless waived by Lender, all proceeds from any disposition of the Collateral (for whatever reason) shall be held in trust for Lender and shall not be commingled with any other funds; provided however, this requirement shall not constitute consent by Lender to any sale or other disposition. Upon receipt, Grantor shall immediately deliver any such proceeds to Lender.

Title. Grantor represents and warrants to Lender that Grantor holds good and marketable title to the Collateral, free and clear of all liens and encumbrances except for the lien of this Agreement. No financing statement covering any of the Collateral is on file in any public office other than those which reflect the security interest created by this Agreement or to which Lender has specifically consented. Grantor shall defend Lender's rights in the Collateral against the claims and demands of all other persons.

Repairs and Maintenance. Grantor agrees to keep and maintain, and to cause others to keep and maintain, the Collateral in good order, repair and condition at all times while this Agreement remains in effect. Grantor further agrees to pay when due all claims for work done on, or services rendered or material furnished in connection with the Collateral so that no lien or encumbrance may ever attach to or be filed against the Collateral.

Inspection of Collateral. Lender and Lender's designated representatives and agents shall have the right at all reasonable times to examine and inspect the Collateral wherever located.

Taxes, Assessments and Liens. Grantor will pay when due all taxes, assessments and liens upon the Collateral, its use or operation, upon this Agreement, upon any promissory note or notes evidencing the Indebtedness, or upon any of the other Related Documents. Grantor may withhold any such payment or may elect to contest any lien if Grantor is in good faith conducting an appropriate proceeding to contest the obligation to pay and so long as Lender's interest in the Collateral is not jeopardized in Lender's sole opinion. If the Collateral is subjected to a lien which is not discharged within fifteen (15) days, Grantor shall deposit with Lender cash, a sufficient corporate surety bond or other security satisfactory to Lender in an amount adequate to provide for the discharge of the lien plus any interest, costs, reasonable attorneys' fees or other charges that could accrue as a result of foreclosure or sale of the Collateral. In any contest Grantor shall defend itself and Lender and shall satisfy any final adverse judgment before enforcement against the Collateral. Grantor shall name Lender as an additional obligee under any surety bond furnished in the contest proceedings.

Repairs and Maintenance. Grantor shall keep and maintain and shall cause others to keep and maintain the Collateral in good order, repair and merchantable condition. Grantor shall further make and/or cause all necessary repairs to be made to the Collateral, including the repair and restoration of any portion of the Collateral that may be damaged, lost or destroyed. In addition, Grantor shall not, without the prior written consent of Lender, make or permit to be made any alterations to any of the Collateral that may reduce or impair the Collateral's use, value or marketability. Furthermore, Grantor shall not, nor shall Grantor permit others to abandon, commit waste, or destroy the Collateral or any part or parts thereof. Grantor further agrees to furnish Lender with evidence that such taxes, assessments, and governmental and other charges have been paid in full and in a timely manner. Grantor may withhold any such payment or may elect to contest any lien if Grantor is in good faith conducting an appropriate proceeding to contest the obligation to pay and so long as Lender's interest in the Collateral is not jeopardized.

Compliance with Governmental Requirements. Grantor shall comply promptly with all laws, ordinances, rules and regulations of all governmental authorities, now or hereafter in effect, applicable to the ownership, production, disposition, or use of the Collateral, including all laws or regulations relating to the undue erosion of highly-erodible land or relating to the conversion of wetlands for the production of an agricultural product or commodity. Grantor may contest in good faith any such law, ordinance or regulation and withhold compliance during any proceeding, including appropriate appeals, so long as Lender's interest in the Collateral, in Lender's opinion, is not jeopardized.

Hazardous Substances. Grantor represents and warrants that the Collateral never has been, and never will be so long as this Agreement remains a lien on the Collateral, used in violation of any Environmental Laws or for the generation, manufacture, storage, transportation, treatment, disposal, release or threatened release of any Hazardous Substance. The representations and warranties contained herein are based on Grantor's due diligence in investigating the Collateral for Hazardous Substances. Grantor hereby (1) releases and waives any future claims against Lender for indemnity or contribution in the event Grantor becomes liable for cleanup or other costs under any Environmental Laws, and (2) agrees to indemnify and hold harmless Lender against any and all claims and losses resulting from a breach of this provision of this Agreement. This obligation to indemnify shall survive the payment of the Indebtedness and the satisfaction of this Agreement.

Maintenance of Casualty Insurance. Grantor shall procure and maintain all risks insurance, including without limitation fire, theft and liability coverage together with such other insurance as Lender may require with respect to the Collateral, in form, amounts, coverages and basis reasonably acceptable to Lender and issued by a company or companies reasonably acceptable to Lender. Grantor, upon request of Lender, will deliver to Lender from time to time the policies or certificates of insurance in form satisfactory to Lender, including stipulations that coverages will not be cancelled or diminished without at least ten (10) days' prior written notice to Lender and not including any disclaimer of the insurer's liability for failure to give such a notice. Each insurance policy also shall include an endorsement providing that coverage in favor of Lender will not be impaired in any way by any act, omission or default of Grantor or any other person. In connection with all policies covering assets in which Lender holds or is offered a security interest, Grantor will provide Lender with such loss payable or other endorsements as Lender may require. If Grantor at any time fails to obtain or maintain any insurance as required under this Agreement, Lender may (but shall not be obligated to) obtain such insurance as Lender deems appropriate, including if Lender so chooses "single interest insurance," which will cover only Lender's interest in the Collateral.

Application of Insurance Proceeds. Grantor shall promptly notify Lender of any loss or damage to the Collateral. Lender may make proof of loss if Grantor fails to do so within fifteen (15) days of the casualty. All proceeds of any insurance on the Collateral, including accrued proceeds thereon, shall be held by Lender as part of the Collateral. If Lender consents to repair or replacement of the damaged or destroyed Collateral, Lender shall, upon satisfactory proof of expenditure, pay or reimburse Grantor from the proceeds for the reasonable cost of repair or restoration. If Lender does not consent to repair or replacement of the Collateral, Lender shall retain a sufficient amount of the proceeds to pay all of the Indebtedness, and shall pay the balance to Grantor. Any proceeds which have not been disbursed within six (6) months after their receipt and which Grantor has not committed to the repair or restoration of the Collateral shall be used to prepay the Indebtedness.

Required Insurance. So long as this Agreement remains in effect, Grantor shall, at its sole cost, keep and/or cause others, at their expense, to keep the Collateral constantly insured against loss by fire, by hazards included within the term "extended coverage," and by such other hazards (including flood insurance where applicable) as may be required by Lender.

Insurance Proceeds. Lender shall have the right to directly receive the proceeds of all insurance protecting the Collateral. In the event that

Grantor should receive any such insurance proceeds, Grantor agrees to immediately turn over and to pay such proceeds directly to Lender. All insurance proceeds may be applied, at its sole option and discretion, and in such a manner as Lender may determine (after payment of all reasonable costs, expenses and attorneys' fees necessarily paid or fees necessarily paid or incurred by Lender in this connection), for the purpose of: (1) repairing or restoring the lost, damaged or destroyed Collateral; or (2) reducing the then outstanding balance of Grantor's Indebtedness.

Lender's receipt of such insurance proceeds and the application of such proceeds as provided herein shall not, however, affect the lien of this Agreement. Nothing under this section shall be deemed to excuse Grantor from its obligations promptly to repair, replace or restore any lost or damaged Collateral, whether or not the same may be covered by insurance, and whether or not such proceeds of insurance are available, and whether such proceeds are sufficient in amount to complete such repair, replacement or restoration to the satisfaction of Lender. Furthermore, unless otherwise confirmed by Lender in writing, the application or release of any insurance proceeds by Lender shall not be deemed to cure or waive any Event of Default under this Agreement. Any proceeds which have not been disbursed within six (6) months after their receipt and which Grantor has not committed to the repair or restoration of the Collateral shall be used to prepay the Indebtedness.

Insurance Reserves. Lender may require Grantor to maintain with Lender reserves for payment of insurance premiums, which reserves shall be created by monthly payments from Grantor of a sum estimated by Lender to be sufficient to produce, at least fifteen (15) days before the premium due date, amounts at least equal to the insurance premiums to be paid. If fifteen (15) days before payment is due, the reserve funds are insufficient, Grantor shall upon demand pay any deficiency to Lender. The reserve funds shall be held by Lender as a general deposit and shall constitute a non-interest-bearing account which Lender may satisfy by payment of the insurance premiums required to be paid by Grantor as they become due. Lender does not hold the reserve funds in trust for Grantor, and Lender is not the agent of Grantor for payment of the insurance premiums required to be paid by Grantor. The responsibility for the payment of premiums shall remain Grantor's sole responsibility.

Insurance Reports. Grantor, upon request of Lender, shall furnish to Lender reports on each existing policy of insurance showing such information as Lender may reasonably request including the following: (1) the name of the insurer; (2) the risks insured; (3) the amount of the policy; (4) the property insured; (5) the then current value on the basis of which insurance has been obtained and the manner of determining that value; and (6) the expiration date of the policy. In addition, Grantor shall upon request by Lender (however not more often than annually) have an independent appraiser satisfactory to Lender determine, as applicable, the cash value or replacement cost of the Collateral.

Prior Encumbrances. To the extent applicable, Grantor shall fully and timely perform any and all of Grantor's obligations under any prior Encumbrances affecting the Collateral. Without limiting the foregoing, Grantor shall not commit or permit to exist any breach of or default under any such prior Encumbrances. Grantor shall further promptly notify Lender in writing upon the occurrence of any event or circumstances that would, or that might, result in a breach of or default under any such prior Encumbrance. Grantor shall further not modify or extend any of the terms of any prior Encumbrance or any indebtedness secured thereby, or request or obtain any additional loans or other extensions of credit from any third party creditor or creditors whenever such additional loan advances or other extensions of credit may be directly or indirectly secured, whether by cross-collateralization or otherwise, by the Collateral, or any part or parts thereof, with possible preference and priority over Lender's security interest. Grantor additionally agrees to obtain, upon Lender's request, and in form and substance as may then be satisfactory to Lender, appropriate waivers and subordinations of any lessor's liens or privileges, vendor's liens or privileges, purchase money security interests, and any other Encumbrances that may affect the Collateral at any time.

Future Encumbrances. Grantor shall not, without the prior written consent of Lender, grant any Encumbrance that may affect the Collateral, or any part or parts thereof, nor shall Grantor permit or consent to any Encumbrance attaching to or being filed against any of the Collateral in favor of anyone other than Lender. Grantor shall further promptly pay when due all statements and charges of mechanics, materialmen, laborers and others incurred in connection with the alteration, improvement, repair and maintenance of the Collateral, or otherwise furnish appropriate security or bond, so that no future Encumbrance may ever attach to or be filed against any Collateral. In the event that the Collateral or any part or parts thereof is and/or may be located in and/or on leased premises, Grantor shall promptly pay the full amount of such rental or lease payments whenever the same shall be due so that no lessor's lien or privilege may ever attach to or affect any of the Collateral with possible preference and priority over the lien of this Agreement. In the event that any of the Collateral is purchased or otherwise acquired by Grantor on a credit or deferred payment sales basis, Grantor shall promptly pay the full amount of the purchase or acquisition price of such Collateral so that no vendor's lien or privilege, or purchase money security interest, may ever attach to or be asserted against any of the Collateral with possible preference and priority over the lien of this Agreement. Grantor additionally agrees to obtain, upon request by Lender, and in form and substance as may then be satisfactory to Lender, appropriate waivers and/or subordinations of any lessor's liens or privileges, vendor's liens or privileges, purchase money security interests, and any other Encumbrances that may affect the Collateral at any time.

As long as this Agreement remains in effect, Grantor will not permit any levy, attachment or restraint to be made affecting any of the Collateral, or permit any notice of lien to be filed with respect to the Collateral or any part or parts thereof, or permit any receiver, trustee, custodian or assignee for the benefit of creditors to be appointed to take possession of any of the Collateral. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Grantor may, at its sole expense, contest in good faith by appropriate proceedings the validity or amount of any levy, attachment, restraint or lien filed against or affecting the Collateral, or any part or parts thereof; provided that (1) Grantor notifies Lender in advance of Grantor's intent to contest such a levy, attachment, restraint or lien, and (2) Grantor provides additional security to Lender, in form and amount satisfactory to Lender.

Notice of Encumbrances. Grantor shall immediately notify Lender in writing upon the filing of any attachment, lien, judicial process, claim, or other Encumbrance. Grantor additionally agrees to notify Lender immediately in writing upon the occurrence of any default, or event that with the passage of time, failure to cure, or giving of notice, might result in a default under any of Grantor's obligations that may be secured by any presently existing or future Encumbrance, or that might result in an Encumbrance affecting the Collateral, or should any of the Collateral be seized or attached or levied upon, or threatened by seizure or attachment or levy, by any person other than Lender.

Books and Records. Grantor will keep proper books and records with regard to Grantor's business activities and the Collateral in which a security interest is granted hereunder, in accordance with GAAP, applied on a consistent basis throughout, which books and records shall at all reasonable times be open to inspection and copying by Lender or Lender's designated agents. Lender shall also have the right to inspect Grantor's books and records, and to discuss Grantor's affairs and finances with Grantor's officers and representatives, at such reasonable times as Lender may designate.

Financing Statements. Grantor authorizes Lender to file a UCC-1 financing statement, or alternatively, a copy of this Agreement to perfect Lender's security interest. At Lender's request, Grantor additionally agrees to sign all other documents that are necessary to perfect, protect, and continue Lender's security interest in the Property. Grantor will pay all filing fees, title transfer fees, and other fees and costs involved unless prohibited by law or unless Lender is required by law to pay such fees and costs. Grantor irrevocably appoints Lender to execute financing statements and documents of title in Grantor's name and to execute all documents necessary to transfer title if there is a default. Lender may file a copy of this Agreement as a financing statement. If Grantor changes Grantor's name or address, or the name or address of any person granting a security interest under this Agreement changes, Grantor will promptly notify the Lender of such change.

GRANTOR'S RIGHT TO POSSESSION. Until default, Grantor may have possession of the tangible personal property and beneficial use of all the

DEFAULT. Each of the following shall constitute an Event of Default under this Agreement:

Payment Default. Borrower fails to make any payment when due under the Indebtedness.

Other Defaults. Borrower or Grantor fails to comply with or to perform any other term, obligation, covenant or condition contained in this Agreement or in any of the Related Documents or to comply with or to perform any term, obligation, covenant or condition contained in any other agreement between Lender and Borrower or Grantor.

Default in Favor of Third Parties. Should Borrower or any Grantor default under any loan, extension of credit, security agreement, purchase or sales agreement, or any other agreement, in favor of any other creditor or person that may materially affect any of Grantor's property or Borrower's or any Grantor's ability to repay the Indebtedness or perform their respective obligations under this Agreement or any of the Related Documents.

False Statements. Any warranty, representation or statement made or furnished to Lender by Borrower or Grantor or on Borrower's or Grantor's behalf, or made by Guarantor, or any other guarantor, endorser, surety, or accommodation party, under this Agreement or the Related Documents in connection with the obtaining of the Indebtedness evidenced by the Note or any security document directly or indirectly securing repayment of the Note is false or misleading in any material respect, either now or at the time made or furnished or becomes false or misleading at any time thereafter.

Defective Collateralization. This Agreement or any of the Related Documents ceases to be in full force and effect (including failure of any collateral document to create a valid and perfected security interest or lien) at any time and for any reason.

Insolvency. The dissolution or termination of Borrower's or Grantor's existence as a going business, the insolvency of Borrower or Grantor, the appointment of a receiver for any part of Borrower's or Grantor's property, any assignment for the benefit of creditors, any type of creditor workout, or the commencement of any proceeding under any bankruptcy or insolvency laws by or against Borrower or Grantor.

Creditor or Forfeiture Proceedings. Commencement of foreclosure or forfeiture proceedings, whether by judicial proceeding, self-help, repossession or any other method, by any creditor of Borrower or Grantor or by any governmental agency against any collateral securing the Indebtedness. This includes a garnishment of any of Borrower's or Grantor's accounts, including deposit accounts, with Lender. However, this Event of Default shall not apply if there is a good faith dispute by Borrower or Grantor as to the validity or reasonableness of the claim which is the basis of the creditor or forfeiture proceeding and if Borrower or Grantor gives Lender written notice of the creditor or forfeiture proceeding and deposits with Lender monies or a surety bond for the creditor or forfeiture proceeding, in an amount determined by Lender, in its sole discretion, as being an adequate reserve or bond for the dispute.

Execution; Attachment. Any execution or attachment is levied against the Collateral, and such execution or attachment is not set aside, discharged or stayed within thirty (30) days after the same is levied.

Change in Zoning or Public Restriction. Any change in any zoning ordinance or regulation or any other public restriction is enacted, adopted or implemented, that limits or defines the uses which may be made of the Collateral such that the present or intended use of the Collateral, as specified in the Related Documents, would be in violation of such zoning ordinance or regulation or public restriction, as changed.

Default Under Other Lien Documents. A default occurs under any other mortgage, deed of trust or security agreement covering all or any portion of the Collateral.

Judgment. Unless adequately covered by insurance in the opinion of Lender, the entry of a final judgment for the payment of money involving more than ten thousand dollars ($10,000.00) against Borrower or Grantor and the failure by Borrower or Grantor to discharge the same, or cause it to be discharged, or bonded off to Lender's satisfaction, within thirty (30) days from the date of the order, decree or process under which or pursuant to which such judgment was entered.

Events Affecting Guarantor. Any of the preceding events occurs with respect to Guarantor, or any other guarantor, endorser, surety, or accommodation party of any of the Indebtedness or Guarantor, or any other guarantor, endorser, surety, or accommodation party dies or becomes incompetent or revokes or disputes the validity of, or liability under, any Guaranty of the Indebtedness.

Adverse Change. A material adverse change occurs in Borrower's or Grantor's financial condition, or Lender believes the prospect of payment or performance of the Indebtedness is impaired.

Insecurity. Lender in good faith believes itself insecure.

RIGHTS AND REMEDIES ON DEFAULT. If an Event of Default occurs under this Agreement, at any time thereafter, Lender shall have all the rights of a secured party under the Vermont Uniform Commercial Code. In addition and without limitation, Lender may exercise any one or more of the following rights and remedies:

Accelerate Indebtedness. Lender may declare the entire Indebtedness, including any prepayment penalty which Borrower would be required to pay, immediately due and payable, without notice of any kind to Borrower or Grantor.

Assemble Collateral. Lender may require Grantor to deliver to Lender all or any portion of the Collateral and any and all certificates of title and other documents relating to the Collateral. Lender may require Grantor to assemble the Collateral and make it available to Lender at a place to be designated by Lender. Lender also shall have full power to enter upon the property of Grantor to take possession of and remove the Collateral. If the Collateral contains other goods not covered by this Agreement at the time of repossession, Grantor agrees Lender may take such other goods, provided that Lender makes reasonable efforts to return them to Grantor after repossession.

Sell the Collateral. Lender shall have full power to sell, lease, transfer, or otherwise deal with the Collateral or proceeds thereof in Lender's own name or that of Grantor. Lender may sell the Collateral at public auction or private sale. Unless the Collateral threatens to decline speedily in value or is of a type customarily sold on a recognized market, Lender will give Grantor, and other persons as required by law, reasonable notice of the time and place of any public sale, or the time after which any private sale or any other disposition of the Collateral is to be made. However, no notice need be provided to any person who, after Event of Default occurs, enters into and authenticates an agreement waiving that person's right to notification of sale. The requirements of reasonable notice shall be met if such notice is given at least ten (10) days before the time of the sale or disposition. All expenses relating to the disposition of the Collateral, including without limitation the expenses of retaking, holding, insuring, preparing for sale and selling the Collateral, shall become a part of the Indebtedness secured by this Agreement and shall be payable on demand, with interest at the Note rate from date of expenditure until repaid.

Appoint Receiver. Lender shall have the right to have a receiver appointed to take possession of all or any part of the Collateral, with the power to protect and preserve the Collateral, to operate the Collateral preceding foreclosure or sale, and to collect the Rents from the Collateral and apply the proceeds, over and above the cost of the receivership, against the Indebtedness. The receiver may serve without bond if permitted by law. Lender's right to the appointment of a receiver shall exist whether or not the apparent value of the Collateral exceeds the Indebtedness by a substantial amount. Employment by Lender shall not disqualify a person from serving as a receiver.

Collect Revenues, Apply Accounts. Lender, either itself or through a receiver, may collect the payments, rents, income, and revenues from the Collateral. Lender may at any time in Lender's discretion transfer any Collateral into Lender's own name or that of Lender's nominee and receive the payments, rents, income, and revenues therefrom and hold the same as security for the Indebtedness or apply it to payment of the Indebtedness in such order of preference as Lender may determine. Insofar as the Collateral consists of accounts, general intangibles, insurance policies, instruments, chattel paper, choses in action, or similar property, Lender may demand, collect, receipt for, settle, compromise, adjust, sue for, foreclose, or realize on the Collateral as Lender may determine, whether or not Indebtedness or Collateral is then due. For these purposes, Lender may, on behalf of and in the name of Grantor, receive, open and dispose of mail addressed to Grantor; change any address to which mail and payments are to be sent; and endorse notes, checks, drafts, money orders, documents of title, instruments and items pertaining to payment, shipment, or storage of any Collateral. To facilitate collection, Lender may notify account debtors and obligors on any Collateral to make payments directly to Lender.

Obtain Deficiency. If Lender chooses to sell any or all of the Collateral, Lender may obtain a judgment against Borrower for any deficiency remaining on the Indebtedness due to Lender after application of all amounts received from the exercise of the rights provided in this Agreement. Borrower shall be liable for a deficiency even if the transaction described in this subsection is a sale of accounts or chattel paper.

Other Rights and Remedies. Lender shall have all the rights and remedies of a secured creditor under the provisions of the Uniform Commercial Code, as may be amended from time to time. In addition, Lender shall have and may exercise any or all other rights and remedies it may have available at law, in equity, or otherwise.

Election of Remedies. Except as may be prohibited by applicable law, all of Lender's rights and remedies, whether evidenced by this Agreement, the Related Documents, or by any other writing, shall be cumulative and may be exercised singularly or concurrently. Election by Lender to pursue any remedy shall not exclude pursuit of any other remedy, and an election to make expenditures or to take action to perform an obligation of Grantor under this Agreement, after Grantor's failure to perform, shall not affect Lender's right to declare a default and exercise its remedies.

LIMITATION ON RIGHT OF SETOFF. Lender agrees that it will exercise its right of setoff, as described above, only in the event of default under

the terms of the Note or any related document, including (without limitation) the Business Loan Agreement, any Guaranty, any Mortgage, any Security Agreement, any Pledge Agreement, or any Letter of Credit Reimbursement or similar agreement.

BANKRUPTCY ARREARAGES. If Borrower files a petition under the Bankruptcy Code and seeks to pay any amount which is past due under this Note, Mortgage and Security Agreement as of the date of filing of the petition through a Chapter 11 or 13 plan, Borrower agrees to pay Lender Interest on the amounts past due (arrearages) at the Interest Rate. Interest will be calculated on the total amount past due as of the date of filing of the petition(this may include Interest on past due Interest and late charges) for the time required to pay the past due amounts through the bankruptcy case.

ADDITIONAL EVENT OF DEFAULT. The Grantor fails to plant, cultivate and harvest crops in due season.

ADDITIONAL RIGHTS AND REMEDIES ON DEFAULT. Lender may demand more security or new parties obligated to pay any debt Borrower owes to Lender as a condition of giving up any other remedy.

LIMITATION ON GRANTOR'S RIGHT TO POSSESSION AND TO COLLECT ACCOUNTS. Lender agrees that it will not exercise its rights to collect the accounts and to notify account debtors to make payments directly to Lender for application to the Indebtedness unless an event of default occurs under the terms of the Security Agreement, Note, or related documents.

TITLE DISCLOSURE. Borrower and/or Grantor will provide to Lender written disclosure of any liens and encumbrances on the collateral in addition to Lender's lien and such disclosure will serve to qualify, and not contradict, the representations and warranties of the Title provision above.

HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES DISCLOSURE. Borrower will provide to Lender written disclosure of any prior use of the collateral for the generation, manufacture, storage, transportation, treatment, disposal, release or threatened release of any hazardous waste or substance.

REVISED ARTICLE 9. (a) Concerning Revised Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code. The parties acknowledge and agree to the following additional provisions of the Commercial Security Agreement as a result of the application or in anticipation of the possible application, in one or more jurisdictions to the transactions contemplated hereby, of the revised Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code in the form or substantially in the form approved by the American Law Institute and the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Law and contained in the 1999 official text of Revised Article 9 ("Revised Article 9").

(b) Perfection by Filing. Grantor hereby appoints, or reaffirms a previous appointment of, Lender as Grantor's irrevocable attorney-in-fact for the purpose of executing any documents necessary to perfect or to continue the security interest granted in the Security Agreement. Lender may at any time and without further authorization from Grantor, file a carbon, photographic or other reproduction of any financing statement or of the Security Agreement, as amended, for use as a financing statement. Grantor will reimburse Lender for all expenses for the perfection and the continuation of the perfection of Lender's security interest in the Collateral. Lender may at any time and from time to time file financing statements, continuation statements and amendments thereto that describe the Collateral and which contain any other information required by Part 5 of Revised Article 9 for the sufficiency of filing office acceptance of any financing statement, continuation statement or amendment, including whether the Grantor is an organization, the type of organization and any organization identification number issued to Grantor. Grantor agrees to furnish any such information to the Lender promptly upon request. Any such financing statements, continuation statements or amendments may be signed by the Lender on behalf of the Grantor may be filed at any time in any jurisdiction whether or not Revised Article 9 is then in effect in that jurisdiction.

(c) Other Methods of Perfection. Grantor shall at any time and from time to time, whether or not Revised Article 9 is in effect in any particular jurisdiction, take such steps as Lender may reasonably request for Lender: (i) to obtain an acknowledgement, in form and substance satisfactory to Lender, of any bailee having possession of any of the Collateral that the bailee holds such Collateral for Lender, (ii) to obtain "control" of any investment property, deposit accounts, letter-of-credit rights or electronic chattel paper (as such terms are defined in Revised Article 9 with corresponding provisions in Rev. Sec. 9-104, 9-105, 9-106 and 9-107 relating to what constitutes "control" for such items of Collateral), with any agreements establishing control to be in form and substance satisfactory to Lender, (iii) to notify Lender of any commercial tort claims which Grantor may have within sixty (60) days of the date when Grantor becomes aware of such claims and (iv) otherwise to insure the continued perfection and priority of Lender's security interest in any of the Collateral and of the preservation of its rights therein, whether in anticipation and following the effectiveness of Revised Article 9 in any jurisdiction.

(d) Savings Clause. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to narrow the scope of Lender's security interest in any of the Collateral or the perfection or priority thereof or to impair or otherwise limit any of the rights, powers, privileges or remedies of Lender hereunder except (and then only to the extent) mandated by Revised Article 9 to the extent then applicable.

(e) Further Assurances. Grantor, at its own expense, shall do, make, execute and deliver all such additional and further acts, things, deeds, assurances and instruments as Lender may reasonably require more completely to vest in and assure to Lender its respective rights hereunder or in any of the Collateral, including, without limitation, executing, delivering and, where appropriate, filing financing statements and continuation statements under the Uniform Commercial Code, and obtaining governmental and other third party consents and approvals, including without limitation any consent of any licensor, lessor, securities intermediary, depository institution or other applicable party, as the case may be.

(f) Additional Grantor Representations and Warranties. As a condition of Lender's granting of the loan evidenced by the Note and Related Documents, Borrower and/or Grantor certified the legal status of Borrower and/or Grantor (the "Certification"). Grantor agrees to notify Lender within 30 days of any change in the information contained in the Certification.

(g) Term Definitions. Grantor acknowledges and agrees that, with respect to any term used herein that is defined in either (i) Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code as in force in the jurisdiction in which this Commercial Security Agreement was signed by Grantor at the time that it was signed, or (ii) Article 9 as in force at any relevant time in the jurisdiction in which this financing statement is filed, the meaning to be ascribed thereto with respect to any particular item of property shall be that under the more encompassing of the two definitions.

ADDITIONAL REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO ACCOUNTS. (a) At the time any Account becomes subject to a security interests in favor of Lender, the Account shall be a good and valid account representing an undisputed, bona fide indebtedness incurred by the account debtor, for merchandise held subject to delivery instructions or previously shipped or delivered pursuant to a contract of sale, or for services previously performed by Grantor with or for the account debtor. So long as this Agreement remains in effect, Grantor shall not, without Lender's prior written consent, compromise, settle, adjust, or extend payment under or with regard to any such Accounts. There shall be no setoffs or counterclaims against any of the Collateral and no agreement shall have been made under which any deductions or discounts may be claimed concerning the Collateral except those disclosed to Lender in writing.

(b) Verifications. Grantor additionally agrees that Lender or Lender's agents may periodically contact individual debtors whose Notes, Instruments and Chattel Paper have been assigned and pledged under this Agreement in order to verify the amounts then owing under such obligations, to determine whether such debtors have any offsets or counterclaims against Grantor, and with respect to such other matters about which Lender may inquire.

ADDITIONAL REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO INVENTORY. Collateral consisting of inventory and other goods is not currently located and, as long as this Agreement remains in effect, will not be kept in a field or public warehouse or with a bailee, and shall be kept only at locations approved by Lender. Grantor will not permit any of he Collateral to be incorporated in or placed upon any real (immovable)

provisions of this Agreement.

Governing Law. This Agreement will be governed by, construed and enforced in accordance with federal law and the laws of the State of Vermont. This Agreement has been accepted by Lender in the State of Vermont.

Joint and Several Liability. All obligations of Borrower and Grantor under this Agreement shall be joint and several, and all references to Grantor shall mean each and every Grantor, and all references to Borrower shall mean each and every Borrower. This means that each Borrower and Grantor signing below is responsible for all obligations in this Agreement. Where any one or more of the parties is a corporation, partnership, limited liability company or similar entity, it is not necessary for Lender to inquire into the powers of any of the officers, directors, partners, members, or other agents acting or purporting to act on the entity's behalf, and any obligations made or created in reliance upon the professed exercise of such powers shall be guaranteed under this Agreement.

Non-Liability of Lender. The relationship between Borrower and Grantor and Lender created by this Agreement is strictly a debtor and creditor relationship and not fiduciary in nature, nor is the relationship to be construed as creating any partnership or joint venture between Lender and Borrower and Grantor. Borrower and Grantor are exercising Borrower's and Grantor's own judgement with respect to Borrower's and Grantor's business. All information supplied to Lender is for Lender's protection only and no other party is entitled to rely on such information. There is no duty for Lender to review, inspect, supervise or inform Borrower and Grantor of any matter with respect to Borrower's and Grantor's business. Lender and Borrower and Grantor intend that Lender may reasonably rely on all information supplied by Borrower and Grantor to Lender, together with all representations and warranties given by Borrower and Grantor to Lender, without investigation or confirmation by Lender and that any investigation or failure to investigate will not diminish Lender's right to so rely.

Notice of Lender's Breach. Grantor must notify Lender in writing of any breach of this Agreement or the Related Documents by Lender and any other claim, cause of action or offset against Lender within thirty (30) days after the occurrence of such breach or after the accrual of such claim, cause of action or offset. Grantor waives any claim, cause of action or offset for which notice is not given in accordance with this paragraph. Lender is entitled to rely on any failure to give such notice.

Indemnification of Lender. Grantor agrees to indemnify, to defend and to save and hold Lender harmless from any and all claims, suits, obligations, damages, losses, costs and expenses (including, without limitation, Lender's reasonable attorneys' fees), demands, liabilities, penalties, fines and forfeitures of any nature whatsoever that may be asserted against or incurred by Lender, its officers, directors, employees, and agents arising out of, relating to, or in any manner occasioned by this Agreement and the exercise of the rights and remedies granted Lender under this, as well as by: (1) the ownership, use, operation, construction, renovation, demolition, preservation, management, repair, condition, or maintenance of any part of the Collateral; (2) the exercise of any of Grantor's rights collaterally assigned and pledged to Lender hereunder; (3) any failure of Grantor to perform any of its obligations hereunder; and/or (4) any failure of Grantor to comply with the environmental and ERISA obligations, representations and warranties set forth herein. The foregoing indemnity provisions shall survive the cancellation of this Agreement as to all matters arising or accruing prior to such cancellation and the foregoing indemnity shall survive in the event that Lender elects to exercise any of the remedies as provided under this Agreement following default hereunder. Grantor's indemnity obligations under this section shall not in any way be affected by the presence or absence of covering insurance, or by the amount of such insurance or by the failure or refusal of any insurance carrier to perform any obligation on its part under any insurance policy or policies affecting the Collateral and/or Grantor's business activities. Should any claim, action or proceeding be made or brought against Lender by reason of any event as to which Grantor's indemnification obligations apply, then, upon Lender's demand, Grantor, at its sole cost and expense, shall defend such claim, action or proceeding in Grantor's name, if necessary, by the attorneys for Grantor's insurance carrier (if such claim, action or proceeding is covered by insurance), or otherwise by such attorneys as Lender shall approve. Lender may also engage its own attorneys at its reasonable discretion to defend Grantor and to assist in its defense and Grantor agrees to pay the fees and disbursements of such attorneys.

No Waiver by Lender. Lender shall not be deemed to have waived any rights under this Agreement unless such waiver is given in writing and signed by Lender. No delay or omission on the part of Lender in exercising any right shall operate as a waiver of such right or any other right. A waiver by Lender of a provision of this Agreement shall not prejudice or constitute a waiver of Lender's right otherwise to demand strict compliance with that provision or any other provision of this Agreement. No prior waiver by Lender, nor any course of dealing between Lender and Grantor, shall constitute a waiver of any of Lender's rights or of any of Grantor's obligations as to any future transactions. Whenever the consent of Lender is required under this Agreement, the granting of such consent by Lender in any instance shall not constitute continuing consent to subsequent instances where such consent is required and in all cases such consent may be granted or withheld in the sole discretion of Lender.

Notices. Any notice required to be given under this Agreement shall be given in writing, and shall be effective when actually delivered, when actually received by telefacsimile (unless otherwise required by law), when deposited with a nationally recognized overnight courier, or, if mailed, when deposited in the United States mail, as first class, certified or registered mail postage prepaid, directed to the addresses shown near the beginning of this Agreement. Any party may change its address for notices under this Agreement by giving formal written notice to the other parties, specifying that the purpose of the notice is to change the party's address. For notice purposes, Grantor agrees to keep Lender informed at all times of Grantor's current address. Unless otherwise provided or required by law, if there is more than one Grantor, any notice given by Lender to any Grantor is deemed to be notice given to all Grantors.

Power of Attorney. Grantor hereby appoints Lender as Grantor's irrevocable attorney-in-fact for the purpose of executing any documents necessary to perfect, amend, or to continue the security interest granted in this Agreement or to demand termination of filings of other secured parties. Lender may at any time, and without further authorization from Grantor, file a carbon, photographic or other reproduction of any financing statement or of this Agreement for use as a financing statement. Grantor will reimburse Lender for all expenses for the perfection and the continuation of the perfection of Lender's security interest in the Collateral.

Severability. If a court of competent jurisdiction finds any provision of this Agreement to be illegal, invalid, or unenforceable as to any circumstance, that finding shall not make the offending provision illegal, invalid, or unenforceable as to any other circumstance. If feasible, the offending provision shall be considered modified so that it becomes legal, valid and enforceable. If the offending provision cannot be so modified, it shall be considered deleted from this Agreement. Unless otherwise required by law, the illegality, invalidity, or unenforceability of any provision of this Agreement shall not affect the legality, validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement.

Sole Discretion of Lender. Whenever Lender's consent or approval is required under this Agreement, the decision as to whether or not to consent or approve shall be in the sole and exclusive discretion of Lender and Lender's decision shall be final and conclusive.

Successors and Assigns. Subject to any limitations stated in this Agreement on transfer of Grantor's interest, this Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties, their successors and assigns. If ownership of the Collateral becomes vested in a person other than Grantor, Lender, without notice to Grantor, may deal with Grantor's successors with reference to this Agreement and the Indebtedness by way of forbearance or extension without releasing Grantor from the obligations of this Agreement or liability under the Indebtedness.

Survival of Representations and Warranties. All representations, warranties, and agreements made by Grantor in this Agreement shall survive the execution and delivery of this Agreement, shall be continuing in nature, and shall remain in full force and effect until such time as Borrower's Indebtedness shall be paid in full.

Time is of the Essence. Time is of the essence in the performance of this Agreement.

Waive Jury. All parties to this Agreement hereby waive the right to any jury trial in any action, proceeding, or counterclaim brought by any party against any other party.

DEFINITIONS. The following capitalized words and terms shall have the following meanings when used in this Agreement. Unless specifically stated to the contrary, all references to dollar amounts shall mean amounts in lawful money of the United States of America. Words and terms used in the singular shall include the plural, and the plural shall include the singular, as the context may require. Words and terms not otherwise defined in this Agreement shall have the meanings attributed to such terms in the Uniform Commercial Code:

Agreement. The word "Agreement" means this Commercial Security Agreement, as this Commercial Security Agreement may be amended or modified from time to time, together with all exhibits and schedules attached to this Commercial Security Agreement from time to time. Charter Mortgage and

Borrower. The word "Borrower" means VERMONT RAILWAY, INC. and includes all co-signers and co-makers signing the Note. Charter Mortgage and

Collateral. The word "Collateral" means all of Grantor's right, title and interest in and to all the Collateral as described in the Collateral Description section of this Agreement.

Default. The word "Default" means the Default set forth in this Agreement in the section titled "Default".

Encumbrance. The word "Encumbrance" means any and all presently existing or future mortgages, liens, privileges and other contractual and statutory security interests and rights, of every nature and kind, whether in admiralty, at law, or in equity, that now and/or in the future may affect the Collateral or any part or parts thereof.

Environmental Laws. The words "Environmental Laws" mean any and all state, federal and local statutes, regulations and ordinances relating to the protection of human health or the environment, including without limitation the Comprehensive Environmental Response,

Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980, as amended, 42 U.S.C. Section 9601, et seq. ("CERCLA"), the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986, Pub. L. No. 99-499 ("SARA"), the Hazardous Materials Transportation Act, 49 U.S.C. Section 1801, et seq., the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. Section 6901, et seq., or other applicable state or federal laws, rules, or regulations adopted pursuant thereto.

Event of Default. The words "Event of Default" mean individually, collectively, and interchangeably any of the events of default set forth in this Agreement in the default section of this Agreement.

GAAP. The word "GAAP" means generally accepted accounting principles.

Grantor. The word "Grantor" means RAILWAY SERVICES, INC..

Guarantor. The word "Guarantor" means any guarantor, surety, or accommodation party of any or all of the Indebtedness, and, in each case, Grantor's successors, assigns, heirs, personal representatives, executors and administrators of any guarantor, surety, or accommodation party.

Guaranty. The word "Guaranty" means the guaranty from Guarantor, or any other guarantor, endorser, surety, or accommodation party to Lender, including without limitation a guaranty of all or part of the Note.

Hazardous Substances. The words "Hazardous Substances" mean materials that, because of their quantity, concentration or physical, chemical or infectious characteristics, may cause or pose a present or potential hazard to human health or the environment when improperly used, treated, stored, disposed of, generated, manufactured, transported or otherwise handled. The words "Hazardous Substances" are used in their very broadest sense and include without limitation any and all hazardous or toxic substances, materials or waste as defined by or listed under the Environmental Laws. The term "Hazardous Substances" also includes, without limitation, petroleum and petroleum by-products or any fraction thereof and asbestos.

Indebtedness. The word "Indebtedness" means the indebtedness evidenced by the Note or Related Documents, including all principal and interest together with all other indebtedness and costs and expenses for which Borrower is responsible under this Agreement or under any of the Related Documents. Specifically, without limitation, Indebtedness includes all amounts that may be indirectly secured by the Cross-Collateralization provision of this Agreement.

Lender. The word "Lender" means CHITTENDEN TRUST COMPANY d/b/a CHITTENDEN BANK, its successors and assigns.

Note. The word "Note" means the Note executed by VERMONT RAILWAY, INC. in the principal amount of $250,000.00 dated December 28, 2004, together with all renewals of, extensions of, modifications of, refinancings of, consolidations of, and substitutions for the note or credit agreement.

Property. The word "Property" means all of Grantor's right, title and interest in and to all the Property as described in the "Collateral Description" section of this Agreement.

Related Documents. The words "Related Documents" mean all promissory notes, credit agreements, loan agreements, environmental agreements, guaranties, security agreements, mortgages, deeds of trust, security deeds, collateral mortgages, and all other instruments, agreements and documents, whether now or hereafter existing, executed in connection with the Indebtedness.

BORROWER AND GRANTOR HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THIS COMMERCIAL SECURITY AGREEMENT AND AGREE TO ITS TERMS. THIS AGREEMENT IS DATED DECEMBER 28, 2004.

GRANTOR:

RAILWAY SERVICES, INC.

By: _____
LISA COTA, EVP/ TREASURER of RAILWAY SERVICES, INC.

BORROWER:

VERMONT RAILWAY, INC.

By: _____
LISA COTA, EVP/ TREASURER of VERMONT RAILWAY, INC.

LENDER:

CHITTENDEN TRUST COMPANY D/B/A CHITTENDEN BANK

X _____
Authorized Signer

LASER PRO Lending, Ver. 5.23.20.002 Copr. Harland Financial Solutions, Inc. 1997, 2004. All Rights Reserved. - VT G:\CFI\LPL\E40.FC TR-15150 PR-TERM

ADDITIONAL OBLIGATIONS OF GRANTOR

Grantor, at Grantor's expense, shall cause each unit of the Collateral to be kept numbered with its road number and will promptly keep and maintain, plainly, distinctly, permanently and conspicuously marked by a plate or stencil printed in contrasting color upon each side of each unit of Collateral in letters not less than one inch in height as follows:

> "Title to this car is subject to documents recorded with the Surface Transportation Board"

with appropriate changes thereof and additions thereto as from time to time may be required by law in order to protect the interest of the Lender in such unit of the Collateral, its right under this Chattel Mortgage and Commercial Security Agreement and the rights of any assignee of the Lender hereof. The Grantor will not change the road number of any unit of the Collateral except with the consent of the Lender and in accordance with a statement of new road numbers to be substituted therefor, which consent and statement previously shall have been filed with the Lender by the Grantor and filed, recorded or deposited in all public offices where this Chattel Mortgage and Commercial Security Agreement shall have been filed, recorded or deposited.

Except as above provided, Grantor will not allow the name of any person, association or corporation to be placed on the Collateral as a designation that might be interpreted as a claim of ownership, or other interest provided, however, that the Grantor may cause the Collateral to be lettered with the names or initials or other insignia customarily used by Grantor on railroad equipment for convenience of identification. Grantor shall indemnify Lender, and any assignee of Lender hereof against any liability, loss, or expense incurred by any of them as a result of the aforesaid marking of the Collateral with such name, initials or insignia.

CORPORATE ACKNOWLEDGMENT

STATE OF Vermont)
)SS
COUNTY OF Chittenden)

AT Burlington VT, THIS 28 DAY OF December, 2004, ~~19~~, PERSONALLY APPEARED Lisa Cota, DULY AUTHORIZED AGENT, AGENT OF ~~SAID CORPORATION~~ Vermont Railway, Inc., SIGNER AND SEALER OF THE FOREGOING WRITTEN INSTRUMENT, AND ACKNOWLEDGED THE SAME TO BE THE FREE ACT AND ~~DEED~~ OF ~~SUCH~~ CORPORATION.

BEFORE ME: _____
NOTARY PUBLIC exp 2/10/07

CORPORATE ACKNOWLEDGMENT

STATE OF Vermont)
)SS
COUNTY OF Chittenden)

AT Burlington VT, THIS 28 DAY OF December, 2004, ~~19~~, PERSONALLY APPEARED Reginald E. Greene, DULY AUTHORIZED AGENT, AGENT OF ~~SAID CORPORATION~~ Chittenden Bank, SIGNER AND SEALER OF THE FOREGOING WRITTEN INSTRUMENT, AND ACKNOWLEDGED THE SAME TO BE THE FREE ACT AND DEED OF SUCH CORPORATION.

BEFORE ME: _____
NOTARY PUBLIC exp. 2/10/07

CORPORATE ACKNOWLEDGMENT

STATE OF Vermont)
)SS
COUNTY OF Chittenden)

AT Burlington, VT, THIS 28 DAY OF December, 2004, ~~19~~, PERSONALLY APPEARED Lisa Cota, DULY AUTHORIZED AGENT, AGENT OF ~~SAID CORPORATION~~ Railway Services, Inc., SIGNER AND SEALER OF THE FOREGOING WRITTEN INSTRUMENT, AND ACKNOWLEDGED THE SAME TO BE THE FREE ACT AND DEED OF SUCH CORPORATION.

BEFORE ME: _____
NOTARY PUBLIC exp 2/10/07