

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BOARD

DISCOVERY CONFERENCE

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-----x IN THE MATTER OF:

UNION PACIFIC CORPORATION, UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, and MISSOURI PACIFIC RAILROAD : Finance Docket COMPANY

No. 32760

- CONTROL AND MERGER -

SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAIL CORPORATION, SOUTHERN PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION . COMPANY, ST. LOUIS, SOUTHWESTERN RAILLAY COMPANY, SPCSL CORP , : AND THE DE.. VER AND RIO GRANDE WESTERN RAILROAD COMPANY. : ----X

Wednesday, March 27, 1996

:

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission Hearing Room 3 Second Floor 888 First Street, N.E. Wasington, D.C.

The above-entitled matter came on for hearing, pursuant to notice, at 2:00 p.m.

BEFORE :

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THE HONCRABLE JEROME NELSON Administrative Law Judge

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On Behalf of Kennecott Utah Copper Corp., Kennecott Errrgy Company, and Dow Chemical Company:

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On Behalf of The Western Shippers Coalition:

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On Behalf of the State of Texas

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On Behalf of Montana Rail Link:

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ALSO PRESENT :

HARRILEE MOLM, Paralegal of: Troutman Sanders, Attorneys at Law

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0		P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S
	2	(2:01 p.m.)
	3	JUDGE NELSON: Let's get a record of who
	4	is in attendance.
	5	MR. BULGOZDY: John Bulgozdy of Harkins
	6	Cunningham, for Southern Pacific, Your Honor.
	7	MR. CUNNINGHAM: Paul Cunningham, Southern
	8	Pacific.
	9	MS. JONES: Erika Jones for Burlington
	10	Northern Railroad Company, and the Atchison, Topeka
	11	and Santa Fe Railway Company. Adrian Steel of our
	12	firm is with me as well.
	13	MR. HESTER: Your Honor, Timothy Hester of
	14	Covington and Burling, on behalf of Union Pacific.
	15	JUDGE NELSON: Hester is it?
	16	MR. HESTER: Hester, yes.
	17	MR. MCBRIDE: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
	18	Michael McBride for Western Shippers Coalition.
	19	JUDGE NELSON: These are disputes that Mr.
	20	McBride has brought on, with reference to the
	21	labelling of certain portions of depositions as
)	22	confidential or highly confidential. We had an
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informal telephone conversation yesterday. I apologize that we didn't really get a lot done.

I had tried, thinking it might be the kind of thing we could easily get rid of because I was in the middle of a case, and I knew you had to make a filing on Friday. It became apparent from the phone conversation that I was in over my head. Namely, I hadn't read this material. So it became apparent to me the conversation made no sense. So here we are.

Now I have read everything. That is, I have read Mr. McBride's letter of March 25. I have read the relevant portions, the disputed portions of the transcripts. I have read a response from SP, a letter dated March 26 from Mr. Cunningham. I read the magazine article, so much as I could get anything out of it. I have read the Delaware Code. I have read the Davidson materials that you submitted. I guess I'm ready to discuss them.

But before we get into it, is there any progress toward agreement on any of these issues? Any room for -- that we could resolve the dispute without the formality of adjudication?

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MR. MCBRIDE: I did speak to Ms. Jones this morning, but I am afraid we are at an impasse. I did not have a further conversation with the applicants.

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JUDGE NELSON: Because I do remember Ms. Jones saying something on the phone about trying to get somewhere, but I gather that effort had not worked out.

MR. MCBRIDE: I made the comment on the call, Your Honor, that perhaps if she had a stipulation she wanted to offer me to be considered, that didn't happen. I don't want to get into who is responsible for the impasse, so I'll just leave it there.

JUDGE NELSON: You are now in the position of preparing your submissions for Friday.

MR. MCBRIDE: That's correct.

JUDGE NELSON: You are representing the coal miners? Is that the group? I have forgotten these different entities here.

MR. MCBRIDE: Western Shippers Coalition. Among the members are Geneva Steel and another company

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that is involved in one of the backhauls that was the subject of a question that I put to Mr. Anschutz.

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JUDGE NELSON: These are the coal customers?

MR. MCBRIDE: Well, the latter company is a waste hauling company. Coal is hauled in the same cars in the opposite direction.

JUDGE NELSON: Is there another group that represents the mine owners of the utilities?

MR. MCBRIDE: There is another group represented by Slover and Loftus. The name is Western Coal Traffic League.

JUDGE NELSON: It's the two Westerns that fouled me up. So who is in your group?

MR. MCBRIDE: Geneva Steel, ECDC Laidlaw Environmental, which is the waste hauler. Coastal Corporation, Arco Coal, Andalax, Pacific Corp, Idaho Power, Sierra Pacific -- Coastal Corp, by the way, may have withdrawn. I'm not sure of the current status of that.

JUDGE NELSON: So you have also got utilities who use coal?

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MR. MCBRIDE: That's right. 1 Public Shippers Colorado 2 JUDGE NELSON: So it's shippers and buyers 3 of coal primarily? 4 MR. MCBRIDE: Primarily, but there's also 5 Kennecott Copper, Great Salt Lake Minerals, they've 6 withdrawn. We had a couple of other utilities. We 7 had a company called Maroni Grain and Feed, which is 8 a grain company. Farm Land Industries just joined. 9 JUDGE NELSON: I know them from oil 10 litigation. 11 MR. MCBRIDE: Right. So it's bulk 12 materials, predominantly coal, but not exclusively. 13 So what's called SP Central corridor. 14 JUDGE NELSON: Which is? 15 MR. MCBRIDE: If I may approach 16 JUDGE NELSON: Sure. 17 MR. MCBRIDE: Primarily what we are 18 talking about is the line --19 JUDGE NELSON: We're pointing to a line on 20 a map that is an exhibit in the case. How can this 21 22 be? NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 (202) 234-4433 (202) 234-4433

MR. CUNNINGHAM: Is the conversation generally going to be -- well, I'll have to try to do my best and jump in and interrupt.

JUDGE NELSON: Let's begin at the beginning. I don't want to tell any secrets. That is one of the reasons I have problems with this stuff.

I have in my hand a map that says section 1180.6(a)(6). I got it out of volume one of the application in this case. Is this map a secret? No one knows?

> MR. HESTER: No, it's not. MS. JCNES: It's not.

JUDGE NELSON: All right. The BN says it's not. How about the Union Pacific and Southern Pacific? It's their application.

MR. HESTER: It's not confidential, Your Honor.

JUDGE NELSON: All right. Can I ask Mr. McBride to come up here and point to something on the map to me. Is that secret?

> MR. MCBRIDE: Absolutely not, Your Honor. JUDGE NELSON: If he shows me the route --

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1	what did you call that route, the central route?						
2	MR. MCBRIDE: Southern Pacific Central						
3	corridor.						
4	JUDGE NELSON: Can he show me that						
5	corridor?						
6	MR. MCBRIDE: Absolutely, Your Honor.						
7	JUDGE NELSON: All right. So far we're						
8	all right, Mr. McBride.						
9	Now be on your toes, ladies and gentlemen.						
10	If there are any secrets here, I don't want to be the						
11	one who releases them.						
12	MR. MCBRIDE: If you were to start in						
13	eitner Oakland or Stockton, California, and head east						
14	on the lines that are for the purposes of the rest of						
15	the people in the room, sort of a gold color.						
16	JUDGE NELSON: A yellowish gold.						
17	MR. MCBRIDE: Yellowish gold color.						
18	Follow it along through Ogdon and Salt Lake City,						
19	Utah. Then through the mountains of Utah and						
20	Colorado, until you get to either Denver or Pueblo.						
21	Then Southern Pacific has trackage rights east from						
22	Pueblo to Kansas City, Missouri.						
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1	JUDGE NELSON: So it goes through the Utak					
2	and Colorado coal producing areas?					
3	MR. MCBRIDE: That is correct.					
4	JUDGE NELSON: Known as?					
5	MR. MCBRIDE: SP's Central Corridor.					
6	JUDGE NELSON: I mean those coals in this					
7	case.					
8	MR. MCBRIDE: Uinta Basin. U-I-N-T-A.					
9	JUDGE NELSON: That's close to the Powder					
10	River coals, which are in Wyoming?					
.11	MR. MCBRIDE: Correct. Then there's an -					
12	I won't complicate this, another coal field I can tell					
13	you about, but why don't we stick with those two.					
14	don't think we need to get into the other coal field					
15	this afternoon, but I'll be happy to					
16	JUDGE NELSON: I've just been for a wee					
17	in the gas fields of Wyoming and primarily					
18	northeastern Colorado, so					
19	MR. MCBRIDE: Since you mentioned Wyoming					
20	I am going to tell you about the Hanna Basin o					
21	Wyoming.					
22	JUDGE NELSON: Right.					
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a comparison of the second

MR. MCBRIDE: Which is another coal field in the West. But primarily, the biggest ones are the Uinta Basin and the Powder River Basin. My clients are primarily interested in the Uinta Basin coals. JUDGE NELSON: That's the Utah Colorado area.

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MR. MCBRIDE: That's correct. By the way, while I am on my feet, may I report to Your Honor, if you haven't seen it, the Commission did issue an order on the applicant's appeal. I don't know if you were aware of that.

JUDGE NELSON: We received a fax this morning. I don't know if that's the one you are referring -- with reference to the phase one, phase two discovery.

MR. MCBRIDE: Yes. You had asked earlier about Commission treatment (the appeal. I wanted you to know.

JUDGE NELSON: I had earlier received, I think it was one of the applicants faxed over an earlier order on two other sulings.

MR. MCBRIDE: When we were on the phone

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with you, Mr. Livingston reported to both of us they had ruled on the other appeals. In any event, if I may, or I'll just answer your questions.

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JUDGE NELSON: Let me refresh my recollection on the coals. 30 your concern, your client's concern is about this merger in so far as it reduces compecition for coal?

MR. MCBRIDE: Yes. If I may, because Powder River Basin is served by Union Pacific and Burlington Northern. Colorado and Utah are almost --Utah and Colorado are served by Southern Pacific and by Union Pacific, but primarily by Southern Pacific. JUDGE NELSON: Both railroads serve the Utah Colorado coals? MR. MCBRIDE: Yes.

JUDGE NELSON: I don't see that on the map. Oh, I see north south routes of the UP.

MR. MCBRIDE: Yes. The Union Pacific goes

JUDGE NELSON: And east west routes of the SP. So they are complementary at that point.

MR. MCBRIDE: That's right. But SP's only

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2465 coal region is the Utah Colorado region. T'at's our concern. JUDGE NELSON: But your claim has always been, you and others, that the two coals compete with themselves.

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MR. MCBRIDE: That's correct.

JUDGE NELSON: Therefore, it is important to have the competition of each railroad for that coal.

MR. MCBRIDE: That's correct.

JUDGE NELSON: And that if those two railroads become one, there won't be any competition any more.

MR. MCBRIDE: That's right.

JUDGE NELSON: You wouldn't get the benefits of the competition you get now. I'm with you so far.

MR. MCBRIDE: That is exactly right. JUDGE NELSON: All right. Let's move into the portion. You want to take them in the order in which our letter presents them?

MR. MCBRIDE: That's fine. Page 248 and

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249 of Mr. Anschutz's deposition. If I may --

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JUDGE NELSON: Let me remember Mr. Anschutz. He is the person who turns out to have controlling interest of the Southern Pacific Railroad? MR. MCBRIDE: I dcn't know if they stipulate to that, but he has 25 percent of the shares and he's the chairman of the board.

JUDGE NELSON: I think we did have him. Wasn't he at one time described as in control? Is that correct?

MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, if we don't want to draw a legal conclusion, he's certainly the most influential shareholder.

JUDGE NELSON: Right.

MR. MCBRIDE: If I may put one other thing in front of you as the preliminary matter. I'm putting before the judge for purposes of the record page 687 of volume two of the application in this case. This is the redacted version. I have the unredacted too as well, if there is any question about it.

I would like to point out to Your Honor

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one sentence. This is from the verified statement of Mr. Sharp, who is the applicant's coal witness. The sentence reads near the bottom of page 687, "In assessing Geneva Steel traffic and related back haul coal transport arrangements, the merger will 1) place UP/SP in a similar position to the position SP is in today, but with more efficient and extensive routings to midwestern markets, et cetera. The rest of it is not relevant.

JUDGE NELSON: So there's a discussion of your client and related back haul coal transport? MR. MCBRIDE: That's right. So the waste back haul that has come up in this --

JUDGE NELSON: Well, we'll get to that. Let's start with the coal.

MR. MCBRIDE: Well, it's coal and waste. You see waste goes in one direction and coal goes in the same cars in the opposite direction.

JUDGE NELSON: Where is Geneva? I couldn't get that out of the article too well. MR. MCBRIDE: It is near Provo. I believe

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it's just north of Provo.

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2468 JUDGE NELSON: I know we've had this 1 before. I see Provo. I see Geneva. All right. This 2 is a place in Utah. 3 MR. MCBRIDE: Yes. So you'll know the 4 5 facts --JUDGE NELSON: What do they make there? 6 7 What do they do? 8 MR. MCBRIDE: They make steel. What they do is, if Your Honor would look at the same map up at 9 10 northern Minnesota, taconite ore comes from northern Minnesota on a shortline to the Wisconsin Central, to 11 the Southern Pacific through Chicago, all the way to 12 Geneva. 13 JUDGE NELSON: I see that. The SP is not 14 15 in Minnesota. MR. MCBRIDE: There's a shortline railroad 16 up in northern Minnesota in this region. 17 JUDGE NELSON: Yes. 18 19 MR. MCBRIDE: Then I am pointing to the area for the record, north of Duluth. Then you get on 20 21 the Wisconsin Central down to Chicago, where you can 22 pick up the Southern Pacific all the way to Utah. NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON D.C. 20005-3701

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1 JUDGE NELSON: I see. This other railroad 2 takes the taconite from the Duluth area to Chicago? MR. MCBRIDE: Yes. 3 JUDGE NELSON: Where it is turned over to 4 5 the Southern Pacific? MR. MCBRIDE: Correct. Which takes it all 6 7 the way --JUDGE NELSON: Which takes it to Geneva. 8 Geneva uses the taconite in the steel process? 9 MR. MCBRIDE: Empties 105 cars. 10 JUDGE NELSON: And then the empties go 11 back with coal? 12 MR. MCBRIDE: Correct. To the mid-west. 13 JUDGE NELSON: All right. 14 MR. MCBRIDE: That is called a back haul. 15 JUDGE NELSON: Yes. 16 1.7 MR. MCBRIDE: Now there is some dispute as to which is the front haul and which is the back haul. 18 It doesn't matter for today's purposes. 19 There is also another back haul 20 arrangement, which is what I asked Mr. Anschutz about, 21 which is waste from southern California to Utah, and 22 NEAL R. GROSS

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then coal back to southern California, evidently for export. Same cars, same type of arrangement.

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That kind of arrangement has allowed, in our contention, Southern Pacific to be a more aggressive marketer of coal. Able to offer a lower price and still make a profit we contend.

JUDGE NELSON: And therefore?

MR. MCBRIDE: And therefore, these kind of back haul arrangements are what has distinguished Southern Pacific from Union Pacific in the competitive coal market out there today.

JUDGE NELSON: If the back hauls are economical, and of course they are, why doesn't that same factor exist merged or un-merged?

MR. MCBRIDE: Well, because Union Pacific was not able to bid on the back haul. It lost it to Southern Pacific for Geneva Steel. As I indicated to Your Honor earlier, we have testimony from Mr. Davidson. It's not in the pages I gave to you, but I represented to you from his deposition, that he wondered -- and I can show you the pages, that they at Union Pacific wondered how Southern Pacific could make

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a profit at the levels that Union Pacific got under bid by. That Union Pacific got under bid by Southern Facific for the coal business.

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So he has also further indicated that he intends to terminate the cash flow pricing of Southern Pacific after the merger. It is therefore our contention that rates will rise after the merger, whether or not they can continue these back hauls.

JUDGE NELSON: So now let's look at the question. Now this is classified as what?

MR. MCBRIDE: Highly confidential. JUDGE NELSON: Highly confidential. MR. MCBRIDE: It means I can't even talk to my client about it. The back hauls, the only word that I added to the question on 248 to Ar. Anschutz that doesn't appear in Mr. Sharp's testimony is waste. JUDGE NELSON: Well, let's get there. We're not there yet. Let's start with line 12. Is there any claim that the question itself should be classified? MR. MCBRIDE: That is what they did. JUDGE NELSON: Well, I'm asking. This is

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0	1	SP now?
	2	MR. BULGOZDY: Yes, Your Honor.
	3	JUDGE NELSON: The question is classified?
	4	MR. BULGOZDY: Yes. In this instance.
	5	JUDGE NELSON: Page 248, line 12.
	6	MR. BULGOZDY: Yes.
	7	JUDGE NELSON: Let's begin with the first
	8	thing we see in line 12. How about the queue, can
	9	that be declassified?
	10	MR. BULGOZDY: I suspect we could agree to
	11	that, Your Honor.
\bigcirc	12	JUDGE NELSON: How about the next phrase,
	25	just a couple? How about that?
	14	MR. BULGOZDY: I think that we could
	15	probably agree that line 12 and line 13.
	16	JUDGE NELL N: Very well. Let's look at
	17	the question that begins with the word R at the end of
	18	line 13. How about if we went up through the word
	19	"had". Are we now in classified session?
	20	MR. CUNNINGHAM: That's what I asked in
	21	the beginning, Your Honor
-	22	JUDGE NELSON: I see the problem. Why
		bee the problem. Why
		NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WACHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 (202) 234-4433

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		1	don't up de a		
	$ \bigcirc$			o into closed session	so that we can
		2		this material.	
		3	Is	there any objection t	to that?
		4	(W)	nereupon, the pro	oceedings went
		5	immediately int	o a closed session.)	
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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the foregoing transcript in the matter of: Discovery Conference: Union Pacific Corporation, et al. -Control and Merger-Southern Pacific Rail Corporation, et al. Before: Surface Transportation Board Finance Docket No. 32760

Date:

Place:

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Washington, DC

March 27, 1996

represents the full and complete proceedings of the aforementioned matter, as reported and reduced to typewriting.

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