SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BOARD 09/25/97 FD #33388 1-43

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BOARD

DISCOVERY CONFERENCE

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CSX CORPORATION AND CSX
TRANSPORTATION, INC., NORFOLK
SOUTHERN CORPORATION AND NORFOLK
SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY -CONTROL AND OPERATING LEASES/
AGREEMENTS -- CONRAIL INC. AND
CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION -TRANSFER OF RAILROAD LINE BY
NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY
TO CSX TRANSPORTATION, INC.

Finance Docket No. 33388

Thursday, September 25, 1997

Washington, D.C.

The above-entitled matter came on for a oral argument in Hearing Room 4 of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, 882 First Street, N.E. at 9:30 a.m.

BEFORE:

THE HONORABLE JACOB LEVENTHAL Administrative Law Judge

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ALSO PRESENT:

Roger C. Prescott, L. E. Peabody & Associaties, Inc., Economic Consultants

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(9:05 a.m.)

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: The discovery conference will come to order. We will take appearances at this time. Mr. McBride.

MR. McBRIDE: Good morning, Your Honor. Michael F. McBride, LeBoeuf, Lamb, Greene & MacRae, L.L.P., for the American Coal Sales Company, American Electric Power, Atlantic City Electric Company, Delmarva Power and Light Company, Indianapolis Power and Light Company, the Ohio Mining and Reclamation Association, and the Ohio Valley Coal Company.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Further appearances?

MR. COBURN: David H. Coburn, from Steptoe & Johnson, L.L.P., on behalf of CSX Transportation.

MR. HARKER: Drew Harker, Arnold & Porter, on behalf of CSX.

MR. EDWARDS: Good morning, Your Honor. John Edwards, with Zuckert, Scoutt & Rasenberger, for Norfolk Southern.

MR. NORTON: Gerald Norton, Harkins

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Cunningham, for Conrail.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Further appearances?

MS. KHERA: Good morning. Farhana Khera,

Hogan & Hartson, for Canadian Pacific Railway.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: The discovery conference this morning is on behalf of the clients mentioned by Mr. McBride, and Mr. McBride has asked for this discovery conference to discuss Conrail's failure to produce data concerning several American Electric Power's plants, and the failure of CSX to produce data concerning Indianapolis Power and Light Company's Stout Plant which is served by a subsidiary of a subsidiary of CSX, the Indiana Railroad.

I have the letter dated September 23, 1997 from Mr. McBride. I have a letter in response from Mr. Coburn on behalf of CSX, and that's all the written documents I have, is that correct?

All right. Do you wish to be heard, Mr. McBride?

MR. McBRIDE: Yes. I'll be brief, Your Honor. Mr. Coburn quite correctly cited the Commission's regulation, 49 CFR Section 1114.30 on

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page 3 of his letter, which refers to the obligation to produce documents "in the possession, custody or control of the party served with discovery". there is no dispute here, as I understand it, that CSX controls the Indiana Railroad Company. In fact, if Your Honor needs to see it, I've brought along the copies of the pages from the deposition of the Chairman of CSX, Mr. Snow, who conceded the point to me and also the head of their coal marketing group Vice President Ray Sharp, who is also, as it happens, on the Board of the Indiana Railroad Company, as he so testified.

The case law cited by Mr. Coburn actually supports me. Let's start with the FERC case that he cited, Williams Natural Gas Company, which appears at 72 FERC 61846, it's paragraph 61170. And there the issue was discovery of a subsidiary which was the litigant in the case, and they were trying to get discovery as against the parent of the subsidiary, and the Commission said that that was not appropriate because the subsidiary didn't control the parent, the parent was not the party to the case.

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Interestingly, the Commission distinguished the case of Pacific Gas Transmission Company, which my firm handled, and which the parent was a party to the litigation and, therefore, discovery was appropriate against the parent. And that's the situation that we have here and, in fact, the other cases that Mr. Coburn cited are consistent with that.

The issue is very simple -- does the litigant, the party to the case, control the entity against which you're seeking the discovery -- and CSX clearly controls Indiana Railroad Company. So, on that basis, we've been entitled to this discovery since we served it on July 3. And I should indicate to Your Honor that in the discovery that we did serve on that date, that you've been hearing about regularly ever since the July 16 conference, we defined applicants, including CSX Corporation and CSX Transportation, to include any parent, subsidiary, or affiliated corporation, the standard definition. I have that here if Your Honor needs to see it. So, on that basis, we believe that CSX should be required --

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it has been required for quite sometime -- to produce this.

I will tell Your Honor, in all candor, that there was a communication, as Mr. Coburn attached and Mr. Harker called to my attention, that I had frankly forgotten about, that indicated there was a memo internally within CSX that said that Stout data wouldn't be on the CSX case. And I passed this information along to the consultant -- and that was back in August after, Your Honor will recall, all the give-and-take that led to some of your earlier rulings, and so I simply had overlooked the fact that we weren't getting the Stout data -- and Your Honor will recall last Friday on the record we actually had some confusion between me and Mr. Coburn and neither one of us was quite sure whether the Stout data was on the tapes or not. We're all moving quickly here, and that just was something that I overlooked at the time, and that's why this matter came to my attention. The conversation on the record last Friday led me to inquire, and the consultant and I got together and we realized that we didn't have it, and the consultant

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wasn't aware, not having been at all the conferences, that we were entitled to it. So, once we found out we were entitled to it, I called Mr. Coburn back Friday afternoon and asked him for it, and that's what led to our subsequent communication.

Turning to the Conrail matter briefly, Your Honor will recall that back on July 16, after the first discovery conference we had on this subject, I wrote to Your Honor. Your Honor attached my letter to your ruling, which was Decision No. 11, and the letter indicated that American Electric Power had plants that were served by Conrail in the sense that Conrail originated at Coal and then it went to barge unloading facilities in the Monongahela River-Ohio River area, and then was delivered to various AEP plants, and I raised that at that time by letter, and Your Honor indicated in your ruling that those should be treated as destinations served by Conrail for purposes of the ruling.

We then went around and around on some of the other aspects of this that aren't relevant this morning, redactions and what have you, but when we got

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summaries finally of the traffic tapes in August and had looked at it, and I saw data for one AEP plant from CSX, in fact, but not from Conrail, I raised the matter with Mr. Norton, and he looked into it, and wrote me the letter that I got I think Monday or Tuesday, that I attached to my letter to you.

As I understand the situation, it's this: AEP has several plants that it -- or has had at various times several plants that get coal from Conrail-served origins, that then go to barge and loading facilities and then go to those plants.

Mr. Norton informs me, as I understand his letter and from what we discussed, that there is a rate data available from Conrail but, for some reason that I don't fully understand, they're having difficulty disaggregating it, if you will, to just AEP.

It seems to me the solution, if that in fact is the situation -- even though they have to bill AEP separately from the other people whose data is apparently aggregated in there, so I'm not sure I fully understand the problem -- but even accepting the

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representation, as I do, it seems to me the solution is simply require that it all be provided to me because Your Honor ruled I was entitled to it. He's saying that there's some such data there, but there's more such data. They're having difficulty disaggregating it. Time is obviously running, Your Honor, and I had that conversation before, we won't have to have it again this morning. And, therefore, I think the simple solution is just give me that data. If they can't disaggregate it, we'll work with it.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Who wishes to go first, Mr. Norton or Mr. Coburn?

MR. COBURN: I will, Your Honor. Your Honor, Mr. McBride is correct that the Indiana Railroad is under the "control" of CSX to the extent that CSX owns more than a 50-percent interest in the Indiana Railroad and, under the Board, and prior to that ICC, regulations, a company that owns more than 50 percent of another company has to go to the Board and get approval for that control. I don't know if there's a similar requirement at FERC, but that is the requirement, has been for many years. That is

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financial control, it is control in the sense that the Board wants to know what carriers control other carriers. It doesn't mean control over documents, that's a different issue, that's a discovery issue, and there's no precedent that Mr. McBride has cited to the effect that if you control a company at the ICC or the Board, that means you control that company for purposes of discovery.

If I may, Your Honor, I have copies of the charts that were submitted as part of the application, showing all of the companies -- and it's several pages long, I'll supply a copy to Mr. McBride -- showing all of the companies that are under the control, in some sense, of CSX, and as we see -- I haven't actually counted them, but it's something on the order of 50 or 60 companies that are under the control. And if you turn to Chart No. D, you'll see -- over on the righthand side of the page, you'll see Indiana Railroad, under the holding company Midland United. You'll see it among many other companies that are within the financial control, or ownership control, whatever term you'd like to use, of CSX, but CSX certainly does not

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control the day-to-day management of each of these companies, it does not have access to their documents.

Their documents are segregated. They are kept under the management of those companies and, therefore, the test set out in the Williams case, of the right to use or dispose of the documents is not met, and I think that test is very clear and it's consistent with the test that the Federal Courts have applied. These companies are managed separately.

As our letter points out, CSX had no involvement in the Stout plant transportation, that was an Indiana Railroad matter. We know nothing of their traffic tapes. We no nothing of how they keep their documents. We don't have their documents. We have, nonetheless, offered to, as the last paragraph in my letter indicates, to call them and to see if they will cooperate. I don't have a response yet. I checked my voice mail at 8:30 this morning. Hopefully we will get a response today. But in terms of our obligation to produce documents, we are no more obligated to produce documents for the Indiana Railroad than we are for any of these 60 companies

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when we're served with a discovery request.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But suppose Indiana Railroad refuses in response to your inquiry to produce the documents, can't you obtain them from Indiana in any event?

MR. COBURN: I don't know the answer to that, Your Honor. They are a separately run company. I suppose we an request and I think it's more likely than not that they will cooperate. I can't speak for them, I'm not authorized to speak for them. But that is a matter of their choosing to cooperate, and I think on that basis we can probably resolve this matter. But on the basis that we are under some obligation as a result of the discovery request served on CSX to produce their documents, that's where we have a disagreement.

Certainly, Mr. McBride can always serve a discovery request on Indiana Railroad.

MR. McBRIDE: You know, they're getting all kinds of discovery now late in the proceeding. That's not late in terms of the deadline for discovery, but it's coming along in the latter part of

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the discovery period, and I was first out of the blocks on July 3. I served this request then. And I think perhaps the simple solution here, because Mr. Coburn has quite candidly demonstrated that I think Indiana Railroad is as much a part of this case as CSX is, and all these subsidiaries are, they are part of the corporate chart and part of the corporate presentation, and the Board would certainly be entitled to inquire if there were some issue concerning any one of these 60 companies. And so I think Your Honor could just order Indiana Railroad Company to provide the data, and Mr. Coburn could communicate that order to them.

MR. COBURN: Your Honor, when we are served with discovery on any issue, it has not been our practice -- and I know it has not been the practice on prior merger cases -- to go down the corporate chart and send out a letter to all 60, 70, however many, affiliates the companies might have, saying, do you have documents that might be responsive. We did not do that here. We didn't do it in response to Mr. McBride's discovery. We didn't do

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in response to any discovery request. It was not our obligation to do so. And I think it would be setting a new precedent, I think inconsistent with the Williams case, to order us to produce documents that

are not under our -- or that we do not have the right to use or see or even know about.

ran the other way. It was a subsidiary seeking to get
-- the party requesting discovery wanted discovery of

the parent company from the subsidiary --

MR. COBURN: And affiliated companies.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But the Williams case

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: -- and this is the reverse, this is the parent company controlling the subsidiary.

MR. COBURN: I appreciate that difference. That didn't -- that point does not seem to bear on the analysis of the Commission in the case. Their analysis was whether the company that was served with the discovery request has the right to use and dispose of the documents. In this case, we don't have the right to use or dispose of the Indiana Railroad documents. They are their documents.

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| 1 | JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Didn't Mr. McBride, in |
|----|---|
| 2 | making his original discovery request, define that he |
| 3 | was seeking discovery not only from CSX but from all |
| 4 | its subsidiaries as well? Isn't that |
| 5 | MR. COBURN: I have it right here, Your |
| 6 | Honor. |
| 7 | JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I think Mr. Coburn is |
| 8 | looking at it now. |
| 9 | MR. COBURN: I believe he did, Your Honor. |
| 10 | MR. McBRIDE: And I can cut through some |
| 11 | of this. He doesn't have to go ask the other 59, or |
| 12 | however many, companies for documents, I'm not |
| 13 | interested in them. I'm only interested in Indiana |
| 14 | Railroad. |
| 15 | JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Perhaps we can put a |
| 16 | finality to this dispute. Is this the only subsidiary |
| 17 | you're looking for information from? |
| 18 | MR. McBRIDE: That's correct. |
| 19 | JUDGE LEVENTHAL: And there will be no |
| 20 | others? |
| 21 | MR. McBRIDE: There will be no others. |
| 22 | JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. Coburn, I just got |
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just this one. September and the issue is first -upon all parties. MR. COBURN: On September --

an important concession from Mr. McBride. He says

MR. COBURN: Your Honor, we have made informally the request to Indiana Railroad. We've alerted them as to what the documents that Mr. McBride is seeking are. We haven't heard back from them. I imagine that they will be cooperative. I imaging that he'll get his documents. He did not raise this issue, as Mr. McBride acceded. He knew that he didn't have company documents as of August 8. Here we are in late

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But he specifically asked for them, particularly in a letter to me, served

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: -- after my original ruling including Indianapolis -- including his request information from Indianapolis Railroad.

MR. COBURN: And it was after that, Your Honor, that we wrote to him saying that we, CSX, do not have any such documents. It was our August 8th letter that came after your ruling extending the order

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to the Stout plant.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I prefer people do things voluntarily rather than under the duress of an order. However, I have to recognize Mr. McBride's concern that time is running short. And so I'm going to help you get this information from Indiana Railroad by requiring you to do so.

MR. COBURN: May I say, Your Honor, for the record, we respectfully disagree that we have -to the extent your ruling might suggest we have control over those documents for purposes of the discovery rules, we disagree --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: No, but you have control over Indiana Railroad, do you not?

MR. COBURN: We have financial control over Indiana Railroad, that's correct.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: What stronger control is there?

(Laughter.)

MR. COBURN: Thank you, Your Honor.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. Norton?

MR. NORTON: Your Honor, I think we need

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to take a step back and see what the issue is. Mr. McBride sought discovery back in July. Your Honor ruled on July 16 that he was entitled to certain discovery. AEP was sort of a late addition to the mix, and then his letter after the July 16 hearing asked that Your Honor include AEP plants where Conrail was the origin carrier carrying coal from the mine to the Monongahela River. That was what we responded to when it was a matter said then to be of great urgency. On August 1, we provided the traffic tapes that would have contained, along with the Atlantic City and Delmarva, the other matters that had been covered by the request.

Quite a long time later, apparently, it took -- evidently they didn't look at these tapes when they got them, or I don't know how this is only coming to light now, but they are raising a question about whether there was the requisite information provided concerning the AEP plants. And I'd like to distinguish between the Krieger Creek situation which was raised by Mr. McBride separately -- and it has some different wrinkles to it -- and the others that

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are addressed in the letter from Mr. Crowley that is attached to Mr. McBride's letter.

There are several things that have to be distinguished. One, there is a list of plants in the Crowley letter. It's not clear whether those are ones that are served via the Monongahela River or in some other manner. So, we don't know, as of the moment, whether those would have been covered by your order at all. If they were served via the Chio Valley or some other way, they weren't covered by the order, which was specifically limited per his request to movements from mine to the Mon and then to barge to the AEP location.

There is a second possibility, which is that there was just a glitch in the tape transfer -the data transfer from disk to tape which took place when we ended up producing the tapes for the depository and Mr. McBride. That is a problem we didn't know might exist until we got this letter late on Tuesday. We're looking into that. We don't know the answer yet. To the extent that's what happened, there's no way we could know it because you can't look

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at the tape unless you actually put it on the computer and start to analyze it but, when we produced it, we had no reason to believe it wasn't what wasn't what it was meant to be. If that's the problem, we'll rectify it and it should be a nonissue. We just don't know the answer yet.

Mr. McBride has referred to, in connection with my letter about Krieger Creek, to some question of disaggregation. I'm not quite sure what he's getting at here. Krieger Creek is a plant he specifically raised as to why there was no data concerning it, and he pointed out it was a 42-percent owned -- I don't know whether "subsidiary" is the right term -- but it was not an AEP facility, as such, it's one in which they have a financial interest.

We looked into it and what we came up is reflected in my letter to him. Obviously, there's a question whether it would have been covered by your ruling in the first place, but the problem is that when there's a move from the mine to the river, that may or may not be labeled in a way that would show it to be ultimately destined for AEP. If the mine is the

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shipper, basically, it would show up maybe under Consolidated Mining or some other mine, necessarily under AEP, so that that was an apparent explanation to why this kind of information might not have shown up in the tapes, assuming it would have been covered in the first place.

But we're trying to find out now whether there was some kind of a glitch that would have resulted in not getting any information that he was supposed to get under Your Honor's rulings. Now, as I say, his letter raises a lot of other questions about other plants, and I don't know where they are, and maybe Mr. McBride can tell us whether they are served via the Mon and should have been covered by the production, or not.

Also, his letter, or the Crowley letter, refers to some limited -- that the data for the Indianapolis Power and Light was not apparently complete. It was there for some years, and not all of them. It's the same problem there. We're checking whether there was a problem with the data transmission or transferral. And it was meant to be there. If we

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have it, it will be produced. We just don't know the answer yet.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. McBride, Mr. Norton is saying that whatever they have, that you'll get. What is the problem, where are we? Is it only the Krieger Plant we're talking about now?

MR. McBRIDE: Well, I think there is still a problem -- and I appreciate his representations about Stout and about the other plants. If he says there's some sort of glitch, you know, I'm sure he'll fix it, and I accept that. I don't think Your Honor has to direct him on those fronts because he's a capable fellow, and he's always been very professional with me.

Going back to the first point, though, and the point that he said he was somewhat confused about on the comment that I made about the disaggregation, that was based on what I had understood from a conversation he and I had, and that was when he mentioned the same thing that he then mentioned on the record, which is that coal may show that it was going to Consolidated Coal or something, in other words a

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producer. Ohio Valley, by the way, has nothing to do with this, so far as I understand. But there may be -MR. COBURN: Just --

MR. McBRIDE: I'm sorry?

MR. COBURN: Just to clarify, I was referring to the Ohio River Valley, not Ohio Valley Coal Company.

MR. McBRIDE: Okay. AEP gets coal from Ohio Valley Coal Company, but by truck. But in any event, this is coal that goes to the railroad. And I don't know how they maintain their records, and whether it's listed under Consolidated Coal or some other coal company, or under AEP. But if they've got that data, and we now know -- in other words, we've supplied the missing link here. At least some of that is our coal. A lot of that is our coal. AEP is a huge coal-burning utility, and gets a lot of coal by barge.

Why doesn't he just give us that data and we'll work with it, rather than arguing incessantly about how they maintain records. I don't have them.

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Your Honor doesn't have them. Apparently he doesn't 1 2 have them. So, we're sitting here trying to figure out how Conrail keeps records with respect to coal, some of which at least, we know is going to AEP, it's one of the biggest coal customers in America. 5 time is running short. They've got the data. 6 they were required to produce a subset of it, and 7 we're that subset. And either we get none of it, or 8 we get all of it, apparently, the way they maintain 9 it. And I suggest that as to the two choices, we get 10 all of it. 11

> MR. NORTON: Your Honor, what we're talking about is the data that was collected in the 100-percent traffic tapes. If that does not -- is not linkable because of the nature of the transaction to AEP, if Conrail, for example, moves coal at the request of Consol from the mine to the barge, we may or may not know who the ultimate consignee is going to be because that's a deal between the mining company and the utility. So, I don't know how he expects us to come up with information about it.

> > JUDGE LEVENTHAL: When you get the

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| 2 | ultimate destination of the coal? |
| 3 | MR. NORTON: The destination for the |
| 4 | railroad is the barge. |
| 5 | JUDGE LEVENTHAL: And that's all you know? |
| 6 | MR. NORTON: I can't say in every case |
| 7 | that's all we know. It may depend upon the |
| 8 | particulars of the transaction. But that is often the |
| 9 | case. We're just moving coal at the request of the |
| 10 | mine to the barge. |
| 11 | JUDGE LEVENTHAL: And the barge may go |
| 12 | anywhere? |
| 13 | MR. NORTON: It may go to AEP, it may go |
| 14 | to any number of utilities that are served in that |
| 15 | manner. |
| 16 | JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. McBride has made the |
| 17 | suggestion that you give him the tapes and they'll |
| 18 | figure out which is going to AEP, do you have a |
| 19 | problem with that? |
| 20 | MR. NORTON: One, I don't know that that |
| 21 | is possible from the tapes because that will show you |
| 22 | the origin and destination as the river. And if we're |

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talking about situations which, by definition, do not show AEP as the receiver, I don't know how they're going to get there from that tape data. And that raises additional questions about providing information about other parties' transactions which are not his transactions.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, Mr. McBride?

MR. McBRIDE: Well, that was why I made the suggestion. I mean, it's their records, and it's the way they maintain them. And Your Honor ruled that I was entitled to some of this data. Now, if they choose, or if they happen in the course of business, which apparently is the case, to maintain it in a fashion that they can't conveniently break it out -- and we don't even know that for sure, he conceded that point. He said, you know, there may be shipments that they know are going to AEP, or they could call up the coal company and ask them where the coal went, that would be simple, they deal with it every day.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But suppose they can't.

How would you be able to determine which shipments
went to AEP and which didn't?

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MR. McBRIDE: Because some of the AEP plants use so much coal -- there's one, for example, I know that uses 6 million tons a year. It's not necessarily a barge facility, but I've seen some of these plants, they're huge. And so the volumes are such that AEP and Mr. Crowley can probably figure out, looking at the volumes, where a lot of this coal went. Plus, they'll have records of receiving the coal by the barge, so they may be able to connect it up from their own records.

MR. NORTON: Your Honor, this is another point. They may be able to figure this out on their own, without the need to try to get another source of the same information from Conrail. If it's coal that was ultimately destined for AEP, they're going to have records of that. They're going to know what they paid.

MR. McBRIDE: That's not necessarily so. You see, here's the problem. When he says that the Conrail records may show the coal going to Consolidated Coal, there are situations in this country -- and I'm sure these gentlemen will concede

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it -- where the coal company pays for the rail transportation, not necessarily the receiving shipper. And so we don't have a record of the rail rate. AEP may pay only the delivered price of the coal, either

to the river or to the plant.

So we don't have the rail rates. Plus, the other two document requests, Your Honor will recall, all the way back on July 3, were not just the traffic tapes. We're not just talking about that. That was request No. 1. Now we're talking about the bid information and the accompanying documentation. And that was the information that we regard as just as critical as the traffic tapes because that's what shows how they set the rates, and that's what we're driving at with this discovery.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: And that's not involved in the tapes, that's a separate item.

MR. McBRIDE: That's separate. Your Honor will recall all these hard copies that they then redacted, and we got into those fights about it. That's what I'm talking about. Document requests 2 and 3 are those hard copies of correspondence, bid

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information, and the like, and we've obtained that on these other destinations, and we're working with that data. And what the consultants do is look at the traffic tapes, which was my request No. 1, look at that information, determine how the rates appear to be set, and then compare to the hard copy and correspondence and analyses and whatever, which sheds a lot of light into the numbers that you see on the tapes.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, how about the second item, how about these hard copies, aren't they available?

MR. NORTON: Well, he's talking about documents and letters and memoranda and the like. My understanding is that with respect to document requests 1 and 2, to the extent that we can identify documents that were responsive as defined by Your Honor's order, we've done that. They were produced.

Again, given what he has now raised, he's talking about documents relating to Conrail dealings with a mine that may have, on the face of it, no indication that it's going to involve AEP.

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JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Have you given them the documents that do have the identification that 2 involves AEP? MR. NORTON: That's my understanding of what we did in response to Your Honor's order. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, Mr. McBride, he says he gave you the documents -- he didn't give you the tapes, he gave you the documents. MR. McBRIDE: Well, for one, I'm not sure I recall any, but even assuming there are some, the problem is -- we go back to the first point -- I don't doubt that if they see a document and it says American Electric Power on it and it's not privileged, they understand they have a duty to give it to me under Your Honor's ruling, and I'll accept representation that he makes that they did. I don't recall seeing any but, if they had them, I'm sure they would.

It's the first problem. It's that the documents may show that they go to some coal company, Consolidated Coal Company. And that was the basis for my explanation in the letter that these are

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destinations served by Conrail because the coal goes to the barge. And if they have their data in such a fashion that they know some of it's going to AEP but not all of it, there's no harm in giving me this information. It's subject to the protective order. We can use it, just as we can on the waybill samples, if Your Honor please, the waybill sample tapes which we now have from the Board contain information about many, many shippers, not just my clients, and we're using that information and we're entitled to it.

MR. NORTON: Your Honor, this is --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Wouldn't that be an easy way to resolve this dispute?

MR. NORTON: No, Your Honor, because it raises very serious questions about the protection and the statutory protection and the confidentiality of the information vis-a-vis the coal company. As Your Honor knows, in the Grainland ruling is protected, and the protective order can't circumvent that -- a ruling can't circumvent that limitation.

MR. McBRIDE: And if Your Honor will recall, they invoked the statute to cause the

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Commission to issue the protective order to allow the exchange of shipper-specific information. That's why all the way back on July 16, I had the temerity to suggest to Your Honor that I didn't think the statute limited my right to get this information.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: My order in Grainland, as we discussed, I believe, our last conference, required the material to be produced with the names of the shippers redacted. And as I recall, I don't remember, I think it was Mr. Coburn, wanted time to appeal, then they decided not to appeal because their shippers didn't object. Is that correct, Mr. Coburn, or Mr. Harker?

MR. HARKER: That is correct, Your Honor.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: So, suppose you redact
the name of the shipper.

MR. NORTON: Your Honor, I'm not even sure that we can identify the coal companies that might fall into this category. It's a universe that, because of the nature of the problem, may not define itself. In addition, I think to do that is going to be itself -- and this is, I suspect, from prior

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experience with document requests -- that this is going to be a large number of documents, and it's going to be a voluminous burdensome task to do this. We have to do it, the statute requires it, it would be a necessary condition of any requirement for production but, in fact, as I sat here today -- and I think it's -- and I want to take a step back -- I'm not in a position -- because this question of production of documents was not raised before today -- I'm not in a position to really address it in an informed way. So, I think it's something that would be unfair to have to resolve at this point, and this is a problem with this practice of putting things on the agenda with only a day or two's notice.

The tape issue was raised. We tried to find out is there. The question about document production was not raised, and I frankly can't answer with authority as to the nature and the extent of the problems that would be presented. And I would like -- in fact, I have a duty to my client to be able to do that. And I think Your Honor has to give us that opportunity because it's unfair to submit us to the

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possibility of ruling without a fully informed presentation. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, suppose we defer this to next Wednesday. I know you don't like that, Mr. McBride, but --MR. McBRIDE: I keep telling you that I'm trying to make whatever conference I'm attending my last one. The other counsel in the case think that I enjoy this, and I'm not trying to put Your Honor through it, and I'm grateful that we're going to do it

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: You only lose three, four days.

in the afternoon on Wednesday instead of the morning.

I can be here, if need be, but then we lose another

MR. McBRIDE: People are working the weekends on this, too. But in any event, perhaps Your Honor could direct the tapes at least go forward now because that information is retrievable. And I think what he's now raised is a question of difficulty of production of hard copy information, and I can imagine that that may be more difficult, but the tapes are

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week.

something that he can retrieve.

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MR. NORTON: Your Honor, no, I --

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JUDGE LEVENTHAL: He also said that they're working on the tapes to see if they can segregate the AEP shipments, isn't that what I understood you to say?

MR. NORTON: That's right, and I am not in a position to give a definitive response on this question of aggregation, or whether that's feasible or not.

MR. McBRIDE: Could I ask Your Honor to do one other thing, please, regardless of how you rule. Could you direct Mr. Norton's client to -- whoever the person is who is working with this tape, and I presume they wouldn't have any difficulty, Mr. Norton could listen in if he wants -- contact Mr. Crowley or one of his vice presidents at his firm who are working on this, and maybe the two experts can figure out a way to communicate here so that the issues we're trying to wrestle with about these tapes may be able to be resolved.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. Norton?

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MR. NORTON: Obviously, I have to consult with Conrail about that, but if that seems to be a sensible way to proceed, we'd be perfectly willing to explore that.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: What I intend to do is to defer this argument to next Wednesday. Meanwhile, if you can reach an agreement and having the two experts consult, you may obviate the necessity of a conference next week.

MR. McBRIDE: Sure, because I really am not trying to put them to any burden, and I assured him of that, and this is what I'm trying to figure out a way to work out here, but could we -- could I respectfully ask -- even though I know it's Thursday, but we have two business days left this week -- that experts try to communicate this week. I don't know Mr. Crowley's schedule, he travels a lot, but he's in this week, and I hope he's still there. And so if we could try to get this communicated this week so that if I have to write Your Honor another letter, or if the shoe is on the other foot and he has to write Your Honor another letter, there will be time for that kind

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of communication before next Wednesday. 1 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right, Mr. Norton, 2 I'm sure you'll cooperate in that respect. 3 MR. NORTON: We'll make every effort. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Then I'm 5 going to reserve ruling on the Conrail matter until next Wednesday. Is there anything else we have to 7 discuss this morning? And as we know -- I'm not sure 8 it's on the record -- that next Wednesday's conference 9 will start at 2:00 o'clock. 10 Let's go off the record. 11 (Discussion off the record.) 12 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Back on the record. All 13 right. The conference stands closed. 14 (Whereupon, at 9:45 a.m., the discovery 15 conference was concluded.) 16 17 18 19 20 21 22

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Before:

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Place:

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represents the full and complete proceedings of the aforementioned matter, as reported and reduced to typewriting.

PHYLLIS YOUNG