# SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BOARD 11/25/97 FD #33388 1-60

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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DISCOVERY CONFERENCE

CSX CORPORATION AND CSX
TRANSPORTATION, INC., NORFOLK
SOUTHERN CORPORATION AND NORFOLK
SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY -CONTROL AND OPERATING LEASES/
AGREEMENTS -- CONRAIL INC. AND
CONSOLIDATED RAIL CORPORATION -TRANSFER OF RAILROAD LINE BY
NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY
TO CSX TRANSPORTATION, INC.

Finance Docket No. 33388

Tuesday, November 25, 1997

Washington, D.C.

The above-entitled matter came on for a oral argument in Hearing Room 4 of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, 888 First Street, N.E. at 1:00 p.m.

BEFORE:

THE HONORABLE JACOB LEVENTHAL Administrative Law Judge

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#### APPEARANCES:

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#### On Behalf of CSX:

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On Behalf of The National Industrial Transportation League, and Erie-Niagara Rail Steering Committee:

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On Behalf of Norfolk Southern Corporation and Norfolk Southern Railway Company:

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#### On Behalf of Philadelphia Beltline Railroad and New York City Economic Development:

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#### On Behalf of International Paper:

GREGG S. AVITABILE, ESQ. Galland, Kharasch & Garfinkle, P.C. of: 1054 31st Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20007 (202) 342-6743

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#### P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S 1 (1:08 p.m.) 2 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: We'll take appearances 3 at this time. All right. For the applicants? 4 MR. HARKER: Drew Harker with Arnold and 5 Porter for CSX. MS. BRUCE: Patricia Bruce with Zuckert, 7 Scoutt and Rasenberger for Norfolk Southern. 8 MR. GITOMER: Louis Gitomer with Ball 9 Janik for APL Limited. 10 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Just a minute. Gitomer? 11 MR. GITOMER: Gitomer, G-I-T-O-M-E-R. 12 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: G-I-T-O-M-E-R. And what 13 were the other names? 14 MR. GITOMER: APL, the --15 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Who is going to be 16 arguing? Mr. Gitomer? 17 MR. GITOMER: Yes. 18 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Very well. 19 MR. WOOD: Frederick Wood, Your Honor, for 20 the National Industrial Transportation League and the 21 Erie-Niagara Rail Steering Committee. 22

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1 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Right. 2 MR. AVITABILE: Gregg Avitabile -- I'll spell that for you: A-V-I-T-A-B-I-L-E -- of Galland, 3 Kharasch and Garfinkle for International Paper. 4 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Very well. 5 MR. VON SALZEN: Eric Von Salzen of Hogan 6 and Hartson for Canadian Pacific. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: One minute. Give me 8 that again. 9 10 MR. VON SALZEN: Eric Von Salzen -- that's V-O-N S-A-L-Z-E-N -- of the law firm of Hogan and 11 Hartson representing Canadian Pacific. 12 13 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Very well. 14 MR. VON SALZEN: Thank you. MR. DOWD: Kelvin Dowd, Your Honor, of Slover and Loftus representing the State of New York. 16 17 MR. SPITULNIK: Charles Spitulnik --JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I'm sorry. I'm a little 18 slow. Give me that name again. 19 20 MR. DOWD: Kelvin, K-E-L-V-I-N, Dowd, D-0-W-D. 21 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Very good. 22

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1	MR. DOWD: I'm for the State of New York.
2	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Right.
3	MR. SPITULNIK: Charles Spitulnik I'll
4	spell that for you: S-P-I-T-U-L-N-I-K for the
5	Philadelphia Beltline Railroad and New York City
6	Economic Development Corporation.
7	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Further appearances?
8	MR. OSBORN: Jack Osborn appearing for CN.
9	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Osborn for CN. All
.0	right.
1	MR. NORTON: Gerald Norton, Harkins
2	Cunningham, for Conrail.
3	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Very good. Further
4	appearances?
5	(No response.)
6	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Now, when
7	parties argue, will you please be sure to identify
8	yourself. Also be sure that only one party speaks at
9	a time. I think what we will do first is take up the
0	motion of New York City Economic Development
1	Corporation and the Philadelphia Beltline Railroad

Company and the State of New York because all three

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are seeking the similar -- well, I guess the very same information in the main from the applicants and CN Railroad. Is that satisfactory to the parties?

MR. DOWD: Yes, Your Honor.

MS. BRUCE: Yes, Your Honor. Well, Your Honor, this is Pat Bruce. I'm speaking on behalf of Norfolk Southern.

Prior to the hearing today, Norfolk Southern entered into an agreement with PBL, New York City, New York State on their motions to compel. So I think from Norfolk Southern's point of view, -- and I'll let Mr. Spitulnik and Mr. Dowd also read into the record our agreement -- I believe that those motions have been resolved as to NS.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Does that include Philadelphia Beltline Railroad also?

MS. BRUCE: Yes, it does.

MR. DOWD: Yes, it does, Your Honor.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very good. Will you proceed to read the agreement into the

record?

MS. BRUCE: If we could start with New

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MR. DOWD: Your Honor, Kelvin Dowd for the State of New York.

We have agreed with the applicant, Norfolk Southern, that Norfolk Southern will immediately place into its depository a copy of the CP settlement agreement with certain rate information redacted.

And in consideration of that, the state will withdraw its motion to compel without prejudice to subsequent discovery efforts should it become necessary for the state to seek either rate information or other related documents. And that right, of course, is also subject to Norfolk Southern's retained right to make any objections.

And we have agreed to defer any such further discovery efforts until after the December 15th filing deadline for comments on our responsive application.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very well. Does that dispose of all of the --

MS. BRUCE: No. That disposes of New York State's. I think a similar agreement has been entered

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into with New York City. And I believe by virtue of 1 the agreement with New York City and New York State, 3 PBL's request is mooted. MR. SPITULNIK: I agree with that, Your 4 5 Honor. This is Charles Spitulnik. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very well. 6 MS. BRUCE: And I'd just like to on the 7 record -- I know I agreed to produce or Norfolk 8 Southern agreed to produce the CP agreement. And I would expect we would have it in the depository the 10 beginning of next week. 11 12 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very good. MS. BRUCE: Okay. 13 14 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Now, how about the CSX? MR. DOWD: Kelvin Dowd, Your Honor. CSX 15 16 has not agreed to similar terms. We had hoped they 17 would, but I guess they're not able to. And so as to CSX, we continue to press our motion. 18 MR. HARKER: This is Drew Harker, Your 19 20 Honor. 21 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes. MR. HARKER: If I could explain, my 22

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understanding of the basis for the NS agreement is that they have made a decision already that they will be relying on the settlement agreement in their December 15th filing, in their rebuttal filing.

And on that basis, as you know, it is a work paper once it is relied on in an evidentiary submission and is required to be deposited in the primary applicant's depository immediately.

In essence, what NS is doing is making an advance production of a work paper. CSX is in a very different position. CSX has made no decision as to whether or not it is going to rely on the CP settlement. And in advance of that determination, we are not in a position to agree to give it to New York State or any of the other movants.

My understanding of New York State's and other movants' interest is that they want to know whether or not CP and the CSX agreement would limit or preclude the ability of, say, CP to get trackage rights and use trackage rights if awarded to them by the Board, as requested by the movants.

And our position on that is that's not an

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issue in the case yet. There has been no indication 1 by the primary applicants that that will be a line of 2 defense, if you will, or a line of rebuttal. until that determination is made, they're basically seeking discovery into an issue that's not in the case

yet.

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Should it come into the case on December 15th, should CSX rely on it on the CP settlement agreement in their rebuttal filing on December 15th, I can assure the judge that we would promptly put the document in the depository on the same basis that NS is producing it today.

But we are not in that position yet. And it is clear that with 160 parties or so in this proceeding, that the discovery process needs to proceed in an orderly fashion. And that is what the precedent indicates. Otherwise all we'll be doing is fighting about discovery issues.

And the Board's ruling on the New Jersey shared assets area I think shows that that's the Board's inclination as well as the Board granted specific authority for parties that wanted to take

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discovery against us between October 21 and December 15th to take that discovery. It had to come by Board order. The Board understood that there was no automatic right to discovery against us; that is to say, the primary applicants, during that period of time.

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So I would say that at this point there's no issue in the case to which the CP settlement agreement goes. If we respond, for instance, if we respond, to the New York State application and so on without referring to the Canadian Pacific agreement, it's clear that the Canadian Pacific agreement's not in the case.

On the other hand, if we were to respond, you know, if we were to say something like, "Oh, well, under the CP agreement, CP can't even exercise trackage rights should they be granted" or some other such thing like that, then clearly that's an issue in the case.

But if we respond on December 15th without referring to the agreement, without indicating that there is something in the agreement that somehow

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precludes the Board from granting the relief sought by any of the responsive applicants, then I would submit that that agreement is not relevant. And on that basis, as of November 25th, it's not relevant because it's not in the case.

And that's CSX's view. I don't know if CP wants to amplify that because they're also a target of this motion.

MR. VON SALZEN: Your Honor, Eric Von Salzen for Canadian Pacific.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes.

MR. VON SALZEN: Our position is identical to that indicated by Mr. Harker. We have not put this agreement into issue in this case. As far as Canadian Pacific is concerned, we have entered into commercial arrangements with another railroad. It is not an arrangement that requires regulatory approval. And it is not an arrangement that we have placed before the Board either in support of or in opposition to any application or responsive application in this case.

If the party with which we have contracted chooses to put that agreement in issue in this case,

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then that party should be answerable to discovery. My understanding is that that hasn't happened yet. If it happens, the discovery should be directed to the party that puts the agreement into issue, Norfolk Southern or CSX as the case might be, but not against Canadian Pacific because we have not and we will not so far as I can tell have any occasion to put our agreement into issue in this proceeding.

And, therefore, it's a commercial arrangement, and it is not the business of any of the other parties to this proceeding at this time.

MR. HARKER: You know, Your Honor, I'm sorry. Just to follow up, and then I'll conclude. There's also the issue of the fact that this is a settlement agreement. And under Rule 408 of the federal rules, settlement materials and the like are privileged from discovery. And this is something that would qualify under Rule 408. Now, that NS chooses to waive that, that's up to them. But that doesn't mean that that applies to us.

The other thing to point out is that the Board strongly encourages settlements and that if

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these kinds of agreements were subject to wholesale discovery when they are, as Mr. Von Salzen said, commercial agreements not requiring Board approval and not relied on for anything that the Board may or may not do, I think it would be highly inappropriate to order discovery and, in fact, may pose problems in the future with respect to the Board's policy of trying to encourage settlements.

MR. DOWD: Your Honor, Kelvin Dowd for the State of New York.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes.

MR. DOWD: It goes without saying that the state takes issue with the points raised by CSX and Canadian Pacific regarding -
JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Deal with the issue of

MR. DOWD: Okay. That's rather straightforward, Your Honor. The Federal Rules of Evidence do not apply to proceedings before the Surface Transportation Board. And on at least two prior occasions in rail consolidation proceedings, the Board or the Interstate Commerce Commission has

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privilege first.

specifically made clear that settlement agreements are subject to discovery if they are not voluntarily placed into the record.

They did that in Decision Number 19 in the BN/Santa Fe merger case, Finance Docket 32549, and reflected the same principle in Decision Number 41 in that same docket, in both instances holding that parties had an opportunity to propound discovery regarding settlement agreements if those agreements were not placed into the record.

Secondly, a preliminary point regarding timing and timeliness. The only moratorium on discovery that the Board placed in this case is the moratorium that expired on October 21st.

There is nothing in the discovery guidelines. There is nothing in the Board's procedural order which precludes parties other than the applicants from propounding discovery, otherwise proper discovery, after October the 21st.

So the notion that because the Board entered a special order regarding the North Jersey shared assets area supplemental operating plan somehow

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amounts to a broad proscription on discovery on other subjects I think is plainly wrong.

The only issue here, Your Honor, is relevance. CSX takes the position that the terms of the settlement agreement and any associated operational terms are only relevant if CSX chooses to cite them in defense of its comments on New York's responsive application.

And, to be perfectly honest with you, Your Honor, I wish that was the case because then if CSX remained silent, we would be able to take that silence as an effective stipulation that there is no impediment.

But the fact is these agreements exist. Their terms exist. And those terms will remain what they are, regardless of whether CSX chooses to raise them as a defense.

The State of New York has propounded a responsive application. As a consequence, the state has the burden of persuasion on the elements of relief; to wit., the need for the trackage rights based upon an anti-competitive impact arising out of

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the transaction and the feasibility of those trackage rights from an operational standpoint.

It is no big secret that when one looks at the map in relation to New York's responsive application, the two prime candidates for the exercise of the trackage rights are Canadian Pacific and the New York and Atlantic, the two carriers that connect with the trackage rights line at the north and south ends, respectively.

It is relevant to New York's ability to carry its burden of persuasion on the issue of operational feasibility if one or both of those carriers have entered into agreements that inhibit or prohibit their ability to operate over the line in question. And such inhibitions or prohibitions will exist, regardless of whether CSX chooses to raise them as arguments in this case.

And it's on that basis that we think the relevance of the terms of these agreements is clearly established and is appropriate for discovery at this time without regard to whether they're raised as a defense at some later time.

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I would also point out that in the objection that was raised by CSX, there was no indication that if the agreements were raised, then they would be produced. There was only a general statement that they may be entitled to discovery at some future time.

I am somewhat more relieved to hear Mr.

Harker say that they will produce them if they do rely

upon them, but it does not change the fact that the

relevance of the agreements does not depend on CSX's

choosing to raise them in their defense.

So we don't believe that the objections are well-taken. We ask that Your Honor overrule the objection. And we are willing to amend our motion to compel and ask that you simply order CSX to make the agreement available on the same terms that we've agreed to with the Norfolk Southern.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Do I understand, then, that if they make the agreement available, that satisfies your motion?

MR. DOWD: If the settlement agreement is placed into the depository on the same terms that

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we've agreed to with Norfolk Southern, then we would consider that to be satisfaction of our motion to compel with respect to the CP settlement. There is a second portion regarding the New York and Atlantic, but I think that Mr. Harker and I have worked that out.

As to the CP settlement, an order directing deposit on the same terms as Norfolk Southern has agreed to we would accept, yes.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Now, if this is made available to you, how do you propose to use the information you obtain?

MR. DOWD: Well, we would determine or try to determine from the text of the agreement itself whether CP has entered into any agreements that will inhibit or prohibit their ability to exercise the trackage rights should they be granted or that would influence the terms on which those trackage rights could be exercised.

And that evidence is relevant to our carrying our burden of persuasion and operational feasibility.

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JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Mr. Harker? 1 2 MR. HARKER: Well, thank you, Your Honor. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I have to tell you I think he's made out a case of relevance. 4 MR. HARKER: Well, actually, I think 5 that's what I was going to talk about unless you tell 6 me that there's no point in it. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: No, no, no. I haven't 8 decided. I'm willing to listen to your argument. 9 MR. HARKER: Okay. I think, as I 1.0 understand the argument, the linchpin of it is set out sort of on Page 5 of his motion, which says, "As the party with the burden of persuasion on the issue, New York is entitled to discover whether one or both of 15 these railroads have entered into agreements with 16 applicants that, quote, 'limit or even preclude their ability to participate in New York's trackage rights remedy." Well, at this point, that is not an issue in the case. It's just simply not in the case. If, 20 on the other hand, we were to argue that the reason why the State of New York's trackage rights remedy is 22

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not operationally feasible is somehow because as a result of this agreement CP is precluded from using such trackage rights, then it would obviously become relevant.

But the fact that there is a settlement agreement with CSX that we don't know -- I honestly haven't seen it. And so on that basis, I would submit to you that's an indication that CSX doesn't view it as terribly relevant to this proceeding.

I am unaware of any reason why we should have to produce something before we basically put it in issue. I mean, Mr. Dowd talks about needing to deal with the burden of persuasion.

If we put the operational feasibility or infusibility of their remedy, their requested relief, at issue in our filing, then I agree it's at issue. But nobody has put that in issue yet.

And Mr. Dowd is concerned that somebody on December 15th might put it in issue. Well, if that happens, then he's entitled to discovery on it then, not now.

With respect to privilege, I haven't had

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an opportunity to look at the BN/SF cases that he cites to, but my understanding is that settlement agreements are subject to privilege.

You know, with respect to discovery, as I said, I don't think that the fact that the Board felt inclined or felt it necessary to specifically authorize discovery against the applicants now in a different matter I think is relevant.

I mean, I guess I'm trying to help out Mr.

Dowd. And, one, I'm just trying to explore something.

We haven't yet talked about New York and Atlantic.

But would it help in order not to produce the CP agreement?

Would you in exchange accept a stipulation along the lines of what we're going to talk about with respect to New York and Atlantic, that essentially we know of nothing in the settlement agreement that would preclude CP's using trackage rights that were granted to it?

I mean, that's what we're going to do in the context of New York and Atlantic. Why doesn't that satisfy you with respect to CP?

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agreement.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. Dowd?

MR. DOWD: Well, Your Honor, the simple answer to that is that I don't see how that's a stipulation that could be entered into today in light of the fact that counsel says he hasn't seen the

We are obviously concerned about the feasibility issue. We are concerned about the issue of this agreement being held up as resolving the problem that we have pointed to as the cause for the need for trackage rights.

I'm not in a position right here to accept a stipulation which by definition wouldn't be based on the terms of the agreement.

MR. HARKER: Yes. But, well --

MR. DOWD: And the fact is that the most expeditious way to resolve this matter is to simply order the agreement produced. We have agreed with Norfolk Southern that subject to further proceedings after the 15th of December, we'll accept a version of their agreement that has the rates redacted.

Now, with the most sensitive commercial

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data shielded from discovery, at least temporarily perhaps, it seems to me that concerns of privilege and whatnot go by the boards. And, rather than go through a process of adjourning a hearing, trying to negotiate a stipulation, maybe we come to terms, maybe we don't, maybe we come back before you again next week, rather than go through that process, it seems to me it's more expeditious.

And given that the law very clearly favors discovery in this case, the two cases that I have cited make clear that the proper ruling is to simply order the document produced.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Mr. Harker, do you have anything further?

MR. HARKER: No, Your Honor. As I said, I mean, we're going to talk in a minute about the New York and Atlantic stipulation. I would submit that if what they're interested in, as they indicate on Page 5, is whether or not we're essentially going to argue that there's something in the CP agreement that inhibits the operational or would preclude the operational feasibility of their proposed relief, I

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think the most straightforward way to deal with that is to essentially explore the possibility of stipulating.

MR. DOWD: Your Honor, let me just make one -- this is Kelvin Dowd the last time.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes.

MR. DOWD: Let me just make one point about the New York and Atlantic issue because it is considerably different. We don't know whether there is any agreement between CSX and New York and Atlantic or CSX and Anacostia and Pacific.

As we said in our motion, our document request directed at New York and Atlantic was prompted by this rather mysterious filing by the New York and Atlantic stating an intention to oppose the pro-competitive relief that Congressman Natler and his colleagues have asked for. And so we saw that, and we became suspicious that perhaps there is some sort of an arrangement that's been entered into. So we asked about it.

But we don't know whether there is or is not any sort of an agreement involving the New York

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and Atlantic. And the stipulation that Mr. Harker and I have discussed goes to that issue: whether there are any agreements. In this particular case, we know there's an agreement.

The agreement exists. It's been signed. It's been the subject of a press release, which selectively describes in part its terms. And it is considerably different than the situation with the NY&A. And since it's there and it's capable of being produced, we think it's appropriate that it be produced.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Mr. Harker, let me ask you this question: If you blank out the rate information, if you redact the rate information, what prejudice is there to you if you produce the agreement at this time?

MR. HARKER: Well, there are other sensitive commercial terms and conditions in there besides rate information. It's my understanding that there are currently settlement discussions going on with the State of New York.

And so on that basis, there is a concern

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that some of those provisions are commercially sensitive. And on that basis, there would be a 2 concern about producing it. 3 MR. DOWD: Your Honor, I have to interject here. Mr. Harker just made a statement as to which 5 there is no public foundation and has no relevance at 6 all to anything we're talking about today. 7 I will take this up with him separately, but, for the record, I'm going to move to strike his 9 comment regarding discussions with the State of New 10 York. But, at any rate, you know, that's irrelevant. 11 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. I don't see 12 a need to strike the comments. Your motion to strike 13 the comments is denied. 14 Let me ask you this. If I require Mr. 15 Harker to produce the documents but to redact the 16 material that his thinks is commercially sensitive, 17 would that satisfy your request? 18 MR. DOWD: Well, Your Honor, we have 19 20 accepted redaction of rates. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Oh, no. He hasn't told 21 us what the other commercially --22

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MR. DOWD: Right. I'm not sure that he knows because he says he hasn't seen the agreement. So I would be taking a pig in a poke there. I mean, I understand --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, no. Just a minute. If the agreement tells you everything you want to know about trackage rights, et cetera, why would commercially sensitive material affect your case? Suppose you get it with the redactions and see if it doesn't satisfy your need.

MR. DOWD: Well, Your Honor, the concern is I understand what rates are. I understand the redaction of rates. But Mr. Harker is referring to some other provisions, unrelated to rates, which are commercially sensitive. But we have no description of what they are.

can't agree without any understanding of what the subject matter is. I can't agree to have that information redacted because I have no way of knowing whether and to what extent it may impact on the flexibility or the ability of the Canadian Pacific after the fact. I mean, it's a

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mystery.

MR. HARKER: Well, you know, Your Honor,

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But let me get back to Mr. Harker. Mr. Harker, you know, we have the protective order with the highly confidential provision. You can tell from what I'm saying that I'm inclined to grant the motion to produce the document. If there is material that's highly sensitive, doesn't the highly confidential provision protect you?

MR. HARKER: Well, Your Honor --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I've heard that argument a number of times.

MR. HARKER: I know that, Your Honor. And we have discussed that, of course. I would say this, that the Board itself in, I think it was, Decision 42 recognized that, even with the protective order, there were circumstances where the redaction of highly confidential information was still appropriate.

And, in fact, at one point -- and you'll recall that one of the parties to the proceeding filed a motion with the Board seeking a direction that no

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redaction was appropriate. And the Board denied that finding, that certainly there were cases where redaction was appropriate.

And you'll recall that even last week, when we were seeking agreements from Mr. Morell's client, Indiana Highway, Indiana Southern, and New England Central, you ordered production of those agreements with reasonable redactions.

And we indicated that that would be acceptable, although we would obviously be looking at what was given to us to see whether or not what was given to us still met our need. And if it didn't, then we would renew our motion to compel. And if it did, then we would leave you alone and leave everybody else alone and go about our business.

And so it would seem to me that perhaps, Your Honor, if you don't like the idea of some kind of a stipulation, perhaps Your Honor would entertain that suggestion to require production but permit CSX to redact information which it felt was highly confidential and then let Mr. Dowd review the document, see if it meets his particular need. And if

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2 you. 3 MR. DOWD: Your Honor, the --JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. Dowd, I have to tell you that that is the order I issued last week. 5 MR. DOWD: And I don't have that 6 transcript in front of me, but my recollection of the 7 dispute was that the redacted information was 8 acknowledged to be not relevant to the purpose for 9 which the applicants sought access to the document. 10 If Mr. Harker wants to redact highly 11 confidential data, there's a highly confidential 12 designation in the protective order. 13 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes, but just a moment. 14 All that you would be losing under such an order is 15 one week. We meet again next Thursday. And I'm 16 willing to meet with you people on Wednesday if the 17 18 day makes a difference. And if you find that the material redacted 19 is something you think you need, we can take it up 20 21 once again next week. Meanwhile, you'll have the bulk of the information you're seeking. I think that's a 22

it doesn't, he's without prejudice to coming back to

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1	reasonable resolution of the problem that you posed.
2	All right. Do you have anything further
3	to say? I'll make my ruling.
4	MR. DOWD: I would just ask
5	MR. HARKER: No, Your Honor.
6	MR. DOWD: I would just ask, Your Honor:
7	Will your ruling include a timing directive as the
8	production of this redacted document so that we would
9	have time to review it and then, if necessary, be back
10	next Thursday?
11	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: You mean a time when CSX
12	has to produce its document?
13	MR. DOWD: Yes, Your Honor.
14	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes. Well, surely. I
15	assume it would be produced immediately. Isn't that
16	so, Mr. Harker?
17	MR. HARKER: I have to get a copy of the
18	agreement. I am assuming that there are copies
19	floating around somewhere.
20	MR. DOWD: Well, if they're floating
21	around, it can't be too confidential.
22	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Now, wait a minute. All
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1	right.
2	MR. HARKER: So, anyway, what do you have
3	in mind?
4	MR. DOWD: I have in mind close of
5	business Monday.
6	MR. HARKER: That's you'll have the
7	document close of business Monday?
8	MR. DOWD: Right.
9	MR. HARKER: That's fine.
10	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. So ordered.
11	CSX is to produce the document with reasonable
12	redactions by next Monday. All right?
13	Now, does that satisfy that moots your
14	motion with respect to Canadian Pacific, does it not,
15	Mr. Dowd?
16	MR. DOWD: Between your order and the NS
17	agreement, yes, that takes care of our motion as to
18	Canadian Pacific.
19	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right.
20	MR. DOWD: And Mr. Harker and I have an
21	understanding as to New York and Atlantic. I'll let
22	him put that on the record.
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JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Mr. Harker? MR. HARKER: Should I do that now? Okay. MR. DOWD: Sure. MR. HARKER: Mr. Dowd on behalf of New York State also propounded some interrogatories with respect to any agreement and document requests as well with respect to any agreement that we might have with New York and Atlantic Railroad. I am informed by CSX that there is no

agreement between CSX and New York and Atlantic Railroad which would preclude the exercise by New York and Atlantic Railroad of trackage rights granted to it by the Board should the Board conclude at the conclusion of this proceeding that that's what it wanted to do. And it was my understanding on the basis of that representation that Mr. Dowd was willing to withdraw the motion with respect to the New York and Atlantic.

In addition, let me go on to say that CSX also does not have an agreement -- that didn't quite come out right. Neither does CSX have an agreement with the Anacostia and Pacific, which is the New York

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and Atlantic Railroad's parent company, which would preclude the exercise by the New York and Atlantic Railroad of trackage rights granted to it by the Board pursuant to this proceeding.

In addition, the CSX does settlement agreement with the Chicago South Shore Railroad, which operates out in Chicago. They don't operate in New York.

I understand Mr. Dowd's concern was that there might be something in that settlement agreement since the Chicago railroad is an affiliate of the New York and Atlantic that might have precluded in some indirect or direct way New York and Atlantic from exercising trackage rights granted to it by the Board.

I have informed him that that is not the case. The settlement agreement with Chicago does not involve and does not mention the New York and Atlantic Railroad.

MR. DOWD: Just subject the to clarification that the trackage rights to which Mr. Harker refers are the rights requested by the state in its responsive application.

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1	MR. HARKER: I agree.
2	MR. DOWD: And with that clarification, we
3	accept that stipulation and will withdraw the document
4	request.
5	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very well.
6	Does this order now moot also the Philadelphia
7	Beltline Railroad and New York Economic Development
8	Corporation motions?
9	MR. SPITULNIK: Yes, Your Honor, it does.
10	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. So that's
11	disposed of. The reasons I am ordering discovery are
12	that I find that the need to know outweighs all the
13	other considerations argued by Mr. Harker in this
14	matter. I find that the information sought is
15	relevant or may lead to relevant information in this
16	matter.
17	All right. That disposes of those
18	motions.
19	MR. DOWD: Thank you, Your Honor.
20	MR. SPITULNIK: Thank you, Your Honor.
21	MR. HARKER: Your Honor, this is
22	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Now we have the
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remaining motions of CSX. There are two sets of 1 motions, one that was filed earlier in the week that 2 was noted CSX/NS-165. Let me interrupt myself at this 3 time. 5 Do we need the gravamen of the motions in 6 the record or does my order dispose of the matter? MR. HARKER: You're talking about the 7 previous motion? 8 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes, the ones I just ruled on. 10 MR. HARKER: I think I'm comfortable where 11 we are. We know. 12 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. If you don't 13 intend to appeal, then we don't need the motion itself 14 in the record. I'm just trying to have a complete 15 16 record in case you have some intention of appealing my 17 order. MR. DOWD: Your Honor, we can simply send 18 a copy of the motion for attachment to the transcript 19 if you think that would --20 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, I'm trying to save 21 trouble, too. If we don't need it, we don't need it. 22

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If you want a complete record, we'll do that. We'll 1 follow that course. Mr. Harker, it's your call. 2 MR. HARKER: I don't see a need, Your 3 4 Honor. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very well. 5 MR. VON SALZEN: Your Honor, this is Eric 6 Von Salzen for Canadian Pacific. I have no further 7 involvement in the matters that are before you. May I be excused? 9 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes, you may. 10 MR. VON SALZEN: Thank you, Your Honor. 11 MR. HARKER: Your Honor? 12 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Then we have 13 remaining now the two motions by CSX. One is 14 designated CSX/NS-165, and the other one is the one I 15 received by fax last night. I understand there's some 16 problem of notice with regard to the one I received 17 last night. And the number of that is CSX-127. 18 Have you disposed of that matter, Mr. 19 20 Harker? MR. HARKER: Let's talk, if we could, Your 21 Honor, about CSX/NS-165 because I think that one will 22

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1	be easy.
2	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Okay. I like the easy
3	ones.
4	MR. HARKER: I understand. I'm sorry.
5	MR. SPITULNIK: Your Honor, this is
6	Spitulnik. To the extent that my motions were
7	resolved by Mr. Dowd's eloquent presentation with
8	respect to the issues that we raised in our motion, I
9	have nothing further to add to this hearing. And I'd
10	also ask if I could be excused, please.
11	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes, certainly. You are
12	excused.
13	MR. SPITULNIK: Thank you very much.
14	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Anything further with
15	respect to the first three motions?
16	MR. DOWD: Just Kelvin Dowd would like to
17	be excused as well.
18	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right, Mr. Dowd.
19	You're excused.
20	MR. DOWD: Thank you, Your Honor.
21	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right, Mr. Harker?
22	MR. HARKER: All right. With respect
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again to CSX/NS-165, it addressed objections that CSX had received to: CSX-99, which was discovery directed against Centerior Energy; CSX-101, discovery directed against Consumers Energy; CSX-93, which was discovery directed at Citizens Gas and Coke Utility; CSX/NS-137, discovery directed to New England Central Railroad; and NS-51, which was NS' discovery directed to the Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries.

And I can report to you, Your Honor, that, for a variety of reasons, all of these issues addressed in that motion have been satisfactorily resolved.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very well. Okay. So with respect to CSX/NS-165, that matter is now settled?

MR. HARKER: Right.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Very well.

MR. HARKER: And, if you like, we can talk about CSX-127 and at least get one preliminary matter I think out of the way as well.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right.

That motion addressed MR. HARKER:

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objections by APL Limited to CSX-106 and also addressed objections by International Paper to CSX-54 and then finally objections by Indianapolis Power and Light Company to CSX-120. And I can report with respect to the last item, Indianapolis Power and Light's objections to CSX-120, that that issue has also been resolved. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Very well. MR. HARKER: So I believe unless one of my colleagues corrects me that the only two issues we've got are with respect to APL and International Paper. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. MR. HARKER: And I am prepared to proceed as you direct. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: My law clerk advised me Mr. Greenberg objected on the grounds that he didn't have notice. MR. AVITABILE: That's right, Your Honor. This is Gregg Avitabile on behalf of International Paper. We do object to being required to respond at this time to CSX's motion to compel. Although we **NEAL R. GROSS** 

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received notice yesterday that CSX intended to move to compel today, we were not notified at that time that CSX intended to notice the hearing for today, to include us on the docket for the hearing today.

We understand under your Decision Number 20 that there is a 3-day notice provision. And that notice provision contemplates an opportunity for the parties to respond in writing. IP would like the opportunity to respond in writing, and it would like the opportunity to have the three days mandated under that opinion to respond to the motion.

In fact, Your Honor, if it had not been for counsel for Indianapolis Power and Light, Mike McBride's, calling Ed Greenberg this morning, we would not even have been aware that there was a hearing today on which docket we had been included because we never would have imagined that we could have been required to attend a hearing essentially 14 hours after being notified of a motion to compel.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. Harker?

MR. HARKER: The --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I know we provided for

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a short notice in view of the fact that there is Thanksgiving this week.

MR. HARKER: Yes, Your Honor. The other thing -- yes, exactly right. My understanding of the proceeding this week was that we would have the hearing today and notices were to go out yesterday. We did put out a notice to the restricted service list on November 14th to that effect. So the restricted service list was on notice that this would be an unusual week based on the holiday. Nobody objected at that time.

The other thing I would point out, Your Honor, is with respect to International Paper, the substance of this is exactly identical, the substance of our motion is essentially the same, as the motion that we filed a week ago Monday with respect to International Paper. And this is CSX/NS-163 filed November 17th.

I reported at the hearing on Thursday, this past Thursday, that it looked like there was going to be a settlement of that. Basically what happened is -- and I did not participate in any of the

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discussions with Mr. Greenberg or his colleague, but my understanding is that last Wednesday, the 19th, CSX's lawyers read to Mr. Greenberg a proposed stipulation, which he agreed to.

Our lawyers then reduced it to writing on Thursday and sent it to him. On Friday, they sent a letter back to us, which is in your materials. I believe it's at Tab 3 in your materials. No. Pardon me. It's Tab 4 on the 21st. You can see down at the bottom it was about 4:00 o'clock in the afternoon.

They sent it back, saying that they had had an opportunity to consult with their client and that they have to make two changes in the statement.

And the next business day, Monday, yesterday, my colleagues talked to them. And it's my understanding that in the morning, they informed Mr. Greenberg that we would in light of -- that we gave them until noon to agree to our stipulation or a slight revision of it and that if they were unable to do so by noon, we would have to move for the hearing today. That's my understanding.

We have put forward the exact same motion

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that we did last week. They knew what the motion was last week.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Let me interrupt you. I think we have a problem. The fax I received is time-dated at 10:07 last night. And if they received it the same time, that is extremely short notice. Let me say this also: Suppose we give them until next week to reply.

Meanwhile let me tell IP&L counsel that I am very impressed by Mr. Harker's motion and argument. And I would tell you -- and I'm not considering the fact that you have entered into some settlement agreement with him which has not been finalized. I'm telling you that you will have a very steep uphill fight to have me deny this motion.

MR. HARKER: Your Honor, may I seek a clarification?

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes.

MR. HARKER: Are we now talking about International Paper or are we talking about APL? I was addressing International Paper.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: What did I say?

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-	MR. HARRER: You said
2	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I thought I said IPL.
3	MR. HARKER: Okay. I'm sorry. IPL i
4	Indianapolis Power and Light also. And I just wanted
5	we have APL.
. 6	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: No. I guess it's IP
7	I'm sorry.
8	MR. HARKER: Yes. We have
9	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I'm referring to
10	International Paper.
11	MR. HARKER: Very good.
12	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right? I would
13	strongly recommend that the parties dispose of this
14	MR. HARKER: I appreciate that, Your
15	Honor. Let me tell you my concern.
16	MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, this is Lou
17	Gitomer on behalf of APL.
18	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes.
19	MR. GITOMER: 1 agree that it is egregious
20	that we were served at 10:00 o'clock last night the
21	motion to compel. We were notified during the day
22	yesterday that there would be a hearing, although we
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did not receive the motion to compel until, as your 1 2 copy says, 10:07 p.m.

> Our objections to CSX's discovery were filed on November 18th, one day before they were required to be filed, so that CSX would have time to appropriately file a motion to compel or negotiate with us. The motion to compel was not filed until November 24th.

Regardless of all of that, -- and I say that for the record -- regardless of that, APL is \* prepared and is willing to go ahead on the motion to compel today. We realize the short time frames that the applicants are working under. And we are willing to work with them.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very well.

MR. HARKER: And I appreciate that. Mr. Gitomer is a hard person to reach, and we played telephone tag last week trying to talk about this. But I take no exception to what he said.

I will say that with respect to the three-day notice, Your Honor -- and I didn't even raise this because I'm here. I'm ready to go. But,

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actually, Mr. Dowd's motion was filed in less than three days because we got Mr. Dowd's motion on Friday, the State of New York. But we were prepared and ready to go. And so I don't really know this idea of this three-day rule.

I think that the discovery guidelines talk about a Monday notice for a Thursday hearing. By Your Honor's order, he required this week a Tuesday hearing with what I thought was a Monday notice. And that was my understanding of the situation.

I think, quite honestly, with respect to International Paper, that they had been aware of the substance of the issue since at least last week and that we had already moved to compel once and that we couldn't reach agreement, that we were going to be right back here.

So the idea that there is any prejudice, I mean, they have had the motion for over a week. And I would point out, Your Honor, or I would just indicate, Your Honor -- and I know where you're going, but I'd at least like you to consider a couple of things.

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I am told by my colleagues that if we 2 don't get the information from International Paper 3 which you have indicated an inclination on by December 5th, the information won't really be very helpful to 4 us. And I lay my --5 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: What date is next 6 Wednesday? 7 MR. HARKER: Next Wednesday is December 8 3rd, Your Honor. 9 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Would that satisfy you? 10 MR. HARKER: But, Your Honor, December 3rd 11 is the discovery conference, and we --12 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Suppose I were to rule 13 in your favor on December 3rd and the material is 14 produced on December 3rd. Would that satisfy you? 15 I have to tell you, Mr. Harker, with 16 getting a motion to compel at 10:00 o'clock at night 17 and if a party objects as insufficient notice, I'm 18 19 very reluctant to knock them out. MR. HARKER: All right, Your Honor. Let 20 me ask you this, then. Would you be willing to order 21 22 IP to bring the answers, have answers to these

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interrogatories, on December 3rd with them ready to 1 2 produce to us if you granted the motion? JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Counselor?

MR. AVITABILE: Well, Gregg Avitabile

again, Your Honor.

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I think that would be an inappropriate order because one of our principal objections to this discovery is that it's grossly over-broad and burdensome. And for us to have to prepare all of the responses and to obtain all of the documents and bring them with us on Wednesday essentially defeats the purpose of our objections to begin with. That would be unreasonable.

MR. HARKER: Well, you know, the other thing, Your Honor, is I am told today is November 25th. This discovery was served on November 5th. Responses were due November 20th. It is my understanding that we don't have any responses yet from International Paper, even as to interrogatories and document requests to which they did not object.

So I am very, very concerned that if we

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agree to a motion to compel on Wednesday, December 3rd, unless they have the documents that are the subject of the motion in hand on December 3rd, we're not going to see them in time to do us any good.

MR. AVITABILE: Your Honor, this is Gregg Avitabile again.

I think Mr. Harker does raise an important point, and I should like to address that. When we were negotiating the stipulation and the agreement, narrowing these interrogatories and document requests to a reasonable point, we had agreed to produce responses to all of the interrogatories correspondingly document requests save 12, save Number 12, limited to the Loch Haven point and IP's Erie Mill.

It is IP's intent to respond to those interrogatories to which we objected with information and documents that are responsive limited to the Erie Mill and the Loch Haven yard.

And we do intend to produce that material by Monday at the absolute latest. So it is not our intent at all to stonewall CSX with what we concede

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are responsive materials. Our objection is to responding with respect to every point from which IP ships and every customer to which IP snips on all of the points without regard to the carrier and without regard to its relevance to IP's comments.

IP has thousands of customers and 30 different points at a minimum from which it ships. And it would be really stunningly burdensome for us to obtain information in -- frankly, Your Honor, I don't know whether you've seen these specific \* interrogatories, document requests at issue here, but to expect us to provide all of that information on Wednesday and then potentially win our objections I think would be sort of an odd --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, do you have a proposal to narrow the inquiry?

MR. AVITABILE: Well, we did, Your Honor. In fact, it's -- I hate to backtrack again, but I think I need to point out on the record that we disagree and, in fact, deny the representations made by Mr. Harker with respect to the discussions had between IP and CSX.

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There was never any agreement with respect to the precise language of the stipulation. Stipulation language was discussed. And we informed CSX that we had to clear it with the client, which I think is understandable.

When we did discuss the precise language with representatives from International Paper, they were not agreeable to it. And we, therefore, made an effort we thought to narrowly change the language of the stipulation.

Notwithstanding that point, yes, we do feel more than comfortable responding to the interrogatories and document requests to which we objected provided they be limited to the Loch Haven, shipments to and from Loch Haven, and shipments to and from IP's Erie Mill.

And we have even agreed to respond fully to Interrogatory Number 12 without limitation. And that interrogatory, in my understanding from discussion with counsel, is essentially an effort to determine what current movements involving CSX-CR or NS-CR will become single line movements with either NS

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or CSX.

And, although we don't concede the relevance of that, that is not something that is so obtrusive that we couldn't obtain that information, at least informing them of what routes we are currently using that joint service.

That would be reasonable to us. And we'd be happy to provide that information.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, Mr. Harker, how about that?

MR. HARKER: The problem, Your Honor, is that in their comments and requests for conditions, they make a generalized attack on joint line service, which is basically the background here is that IP is a big shipper. And I concede that. And they have complained about one move, which is going to go from single line Conrail service to joint line CSX and NS service. They complained about that one move and pointed out that joint line service doesn't work out.

We understood their position to be during the course of our negotiations and propounded a stipulation to them that would have essentially had

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this move he's talking about between Erie Mill and Loch Haven.

And they made two changes to that stipulation. One of them made it clear that, in fact,

them stipulating that their complaint in

proceeding is not a generic complaint about joint line

service but, rather, was limited to the specifics of

stipulation. One of them made it clear that, in fact, they do have a concern about joint line service generically. Their lack of concern is very narrow.

So, in other words, they do have a concern

so, in other words, they do have a concern about joint line service generally and that they objected to the language about limiting, that their comments were limited to this one move because they made it clear that they had other concerns as well.

I think I would be willing to say in order to try to limit this that if there was a joint line move in California that didn't touch the particular transaction here, that would be information that would not have to be included. But I would say any joint line move on the system that is to be essentially created out of this acquisition and consolidation I would submit to you would be information relevant to

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our inquiry.

We want to know what their experience with joint line service is overall. They complain about it in one context, but we want to understand what their experience with joint line moves have been overall.

So I would say that I'm prepared to discuss narrowing it, narrowing these requests to a point that I assume will be much less of a concern to International Paper.

But what I am not willing to do is on November 25th, 20 days after our discovery was submitted and 5 days after it was due, agree that we're going to wait another week before seeing any answers. I mean, that's just unacceptable.

My understanding is that Judge Nelson in a prior case did something along the lines of what I'm suggesting. And Mr. Norton was just telling me about it. And I'd like him to explain what he was telling me.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But wait a minute. I'm willing to go along with your suggestion.

MR. HARKER: Okay.

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JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I'm having trouble pronouncing -- Mr. Avitabile, is that?

MR. AVITABILE: Avitabile, Your Honor.

It's Avitabile, but don't concern yourself about it.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Avitabile. I'm very bad on pronunciation of names. Avitabile's objection is that your request is too broad.

We're only talking about limiting your request. I'm going to go along with what you're asking me to do.

MR. HARKER: Well, Your Honor, I would be willing to limit it on that basis. I would like to see the -- Monday is unacceptable for the things about which there has been no dispute. I don't understand that.

I don't understand given the proceeding that we're under here why we can't get anything from them before Monday. And, again, I would ask that they be ordered with respect to the limited production that we're talking about to have the information in hand on Wednesday if you're telling me that that is the earliest that you can be available.

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The other alternative -- and I'm not advocating this, but I am so concerned about the delay here that the other alternative if you're not available is to ask another judge if you don't mind to hear the motion just because --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I don't mind doing that. The problem then, Mr. Harker, is a new judge isn't going to be familiar with all of the proceedings that have gone on.

MR. HARKER: I understand, Your Honor, believe me.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: To bring him up to date on it, you know, you're talking only a very few days here.

MR. HARKER: I understand, but --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: It doesn't seem practicable to me.

MR. HARKER: But when you're working 20-hour days, every day makes a difference when you're trying to put this together, let me tell you. But, as I said, if Your Honor was willing to go along with a narrowing of the discovery along the lines that I'd

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suggested, along with ordering IP to have the 1 materials here on Wednesday assuming that you grant 2 the order, then I would be willing to go with that. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. MR. AVITABILE: Your Honor, may I respond 5 6 for a moment, please? JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes, yes, Mr. Avitabile. 8 MR. AVITABILE: I think there may be some confusion. My understanding was that you are amenable 9 to the limitation proposed by IP, which would have 10 limited the responses to the Loch Haven yard and IP's Erie Mill. Mr. Harker --12 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Isn't that what Mr. 13 Harker said? 14 15 MR. AVITABILE: No. Mr. Harker has proposed limiting it only to all CR-NS or CSX 16 movements of IP freight, not necessarily limited only 17 to IP's Erie Mill or the Loch Haven yard. I think I 18 19 need --JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Let's clear that up. 20 Mr. Harker, weren't you talking about the Loch Haven 21 and the Erie Mill yards? 22

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MR. HARKER: No, Your Honor, it wasn't

limited to that because their comments aren't limited 2 to that. Their comments make a generalized complaint 3 about joint line service. And what we are trying to do is understand what use International Paper makes of 5 joint line service. They say it can't work and it 6 7 doesn't work. And their paper goes on about that. 8 And we --9 MR. AVITABILE: Your Honor, I have to 10 interrupt. I have to --MR. HARKER: May I just finish, please? 11 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Let Mr. Harker finish. 12 13 MR. AVITABILE: I'm sorry. I'm sorry. 14 MR. HARKER: And when we sought a 15 stipulation from International Paper saying that no, their comments were limited to -- or they had no 16 complaints generally with joint line service, they 17 objected. The agreement that they took back to 18 International Paper was unacceptable to International 19 20 Paper. 21 So what we're trying to do is we're 22 limiting -- again, we're narrowing the scope of the

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discovery that we propounded. The scope of the discovery was: Tell us about all of your joint line moves.

I'm now proposing that, instead of that, which would encompass moves, say, on the West Coast, which I don't think we have any interest in, we would be interested in any information on their joint line moves basically on the East Coast, on the CR-NS/CSX system. That's a much narrower request than we had initially made.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: The stipulation that's referred to in the letter of November 21, 1997, was that limited to the Eric Mill and the Loch Haven yards?

MR. HARKER: Was it? No. What we were trying to do was take issues out of the case. And we recognized that that particular move is a move that is in the case. What we were trying to do was basically scope down the extent of what International Paper's complaint was.

And so we propounded. We drafted. We prepared a stipulation that, as I said, is the last

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Page of Exhibit 4 of your materials. Actually, let me be accurate. What is the last page of Tab 4 is International Paper's redraft of our proposed stipulation, which we found unacceptable. And, in particular, it's the second sentence, where the changes were made. Our initial draft had said IP's complaint in this proceeding is not a generic complaint about joint line service. They have added single car. So, in other words, they are complaining about all joint line service but single car. And that means that

And so what we were trying to do is understand what use they have made of joint line service. And that's the purpose of interrogatories to which International Paper objected.

their complaints generally about joint line service

other than single car, at least according to

International Paper, are in the case.

MR. AVITABILE: May I respond now, Your

Honor?

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JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes. All right.

MR. AVITABILE: And I apologize for

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interrupting. The reason I interrupted is because Mr. Harker during his most recent statement for the second time referred to IP's comment as a general objection to joint line service. And that is just blatantly false and inconsistent with IP's comment.

IP's comment is, first of all, limited by its terms to the specific movement from IP's Eric Mill to Loch Haven. And, moreover, we specifically state in the comment some joint line operations can be and often are more efficient than a single line service because, frankly, IP recognizes that there are times when joint line service can be better than single line service.

And the point of our comment is when you have a unit train operation that has a very narrow window of opportunity to run due to the conditions imposed with respect to trackage rights used over that movement, single line service is essential. And that is the only thing being said in this comment.

And what Mr. Harker has done through his stipulation, first of all, has tried to condition our accession to -- he has tried to condition his

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accession to narrowing his interrogatories and other discovery requests to a reasonable point upon our agreement essentially to go on record as agreeing that this transaction is appropriate and in the best interest generally of the public.

He's creating an issue with respect to our objection to joint line service that never existed in the first place. And the only change we made to the stipulation was to focus on single car joint line service not being an issue because our issue is with respect to unit train service.

And I think the addition in the stipulation of the reference to single car joint line service really makes only that distinction. And it still is quite a concession I think for IP to put into writing an agreement of that sort when: first of all, it shouldn't be necessary given the fact that the discovery is not appropriate to begin with; and, second of all, is reasonable in light of what IP has objected to in this case, which is that very specific and narrow movement.

MR. HARKER: Your Honor, either --

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Don't you have a

stipulation right there, Mr. Harker? He's saying that 2 their objection is limited to the movement from Erie 3 to Loch Haven. MR. HARKER: The problem with the 5 stipulation, Your Honor, is the addition of the words 6 "single car." Their comments can be read to be a 7 8 concern. I mean, I don't think and I'm sure that 9 counsel will correct me if I'm wrong if in their comments, which talk generally about joint line 10 service being a problem, I don't think they reference 11 single car. 12 I think the problem with their comments is 13 they could be interpreted to mean to be a general 14 attack on all joint line service. And this doesn't 15 help. The stipulation --16 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But he just said that it 17 isn't. 18 MR. HARKER: No, no, no. What --19 20 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: What he said at this conference? 21 MR. HARKER: No. Well, I'm not sure about 22

JUDGE LEVENTHAL:

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that, Your Honor. As I said, I understand his stipulation, what he was willing to agree to, that he would agree to stipulate that single car joint line service is -- that they are not complaining generically about single car joint line service.

And on the basis of that addition, I don't

And on the basis of that addition, I don't understand why the stipulation needed to be changed to single car if, in fact, he's not complaining about unit train, for instance, unit train joint line service. I mean, if it's not a generic complaint about unit train joint line service, then why the addition of single car?

Our thinking is that it must be because he does have a generic complaint about unit train joint line service. And that's what we're concerned about.

And so we're trying to figure out what has been their experience.

As I said, we're willing to narrow the interrogatory to only address news affected by this transaction. So, anyway, that's --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I mean, your concern is that he has an objection to unit car joint line

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-	service. Is that correct?
2	MR. HARKER: As stated in the comments
3	the comments are broad enough that I wouldn't sa
4	single car or unit train. It's a generic concern
5	about joint line service. That's the way the comment
6	read.
7	We were trying to get an issue out of the
8	case, which I understand based on counsel's reputation
9	shouldn't be in the case, but, nevertheless, the
10	limited it.
11	So, in other words, the way I read their
12	stipulation, they're saying they do have a generic
13	complaint about joint line service if it involves
14	unit train. And that's what we're trying to get at
15	Now, in addition, I would be willing to
16	limit the interrogatories to only focus on unit can
17	joint line service complaints I'm sorry unit
18	line
19	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: On unit train joint line
20	service.
21	MR. HARKER: Unit train joint line, right,
22	in the East. I mean, I would be willing to take it

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that far as well.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right, Avitabile. That sounds reasonable, doesn't it?

MR. AVITABILE: The limitation to unit train or his position with regard to what the complaint in the comments is?

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: No. His interrogatory is limited to unit train joint line movements.

MR. HARKER: In the East.

MR. AVITABILE: In the East. Unfortunately, because I don't know off the top of my head the extent to which IP utilizes unit train service throughout the East, -- I think I already mentioned that it's got thousands of customers and numerous points from which it ships -- it could very well be --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But wait. You have a simpler solution. If you have no complaint about that, then what's the problem? Why don't you say, "We have no complaint about the joint line unit train movements"? And then it's out of the case.

And if it is in the case, then you respond

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to the interrogatory as limited in this conference. 1 2 3

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MR. AVITABILE: I guess my concern, Your Honor, is that our comments really are the basis of our complaint in this case. And they --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: He's entitled to get your comments clarified. And that's what it seems to me he is seeking. And if, in fact, it does not refer to unit train joint line movement, I don't see what the problem is in saying so. However; if you don't want to say so, then I think he's entitled to an answer to his interrogatory.

MR. AVITABILE: Well, we certainly are complaining only about this specific change, the potential for this transaction resulting in the change from single line unit train service over that particular movement to a joint line service. That is the entirety of IP's complaint in this proceeding under this comment.

Our concern is that IP also is concerned about the effect of the transaction on CP, Wisconsin Central, and Illinois Central Railroads. And it's possible that IP may submit additional statements

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expressing those reservations on behalf of WC and IC. We haven't done so at this point.

So at this point in the proceeding, there's no question that this comment and IP's position are limited to that one movement. The reason we didn't want to stipulate more broadly is because of that potential at a later date to take a position consistently with the positions taken by the other two carriers that I mentioned.

MR. HARKER: Your Honor, my point exactly. Now, what we have going on here this afternoon is issue creep. It's one issue now, and then suddenly it's going to be another issue later.

If International Paper is not prepared to enter into a very straightforward stipulation about what the limit of the issues is, then we are hardly in a position to agree to limiting our discovery. And if they're not in a position to agree that they're not complaining generically about unit joint line service, then we're entitled to discovery that gets into the extent to which they made use of unit train joint line service. And that's all we're asking for.

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As I said, now I've limited the interrogatories in two significant ways. One is we've now limited them geographically. Two is we've now limited them to unit trains.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right.

MR. HARKER: And, on the other hand, all we have is issue creep. Now we have a new issue in the case.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. It's not in the case yet. All right.

My ruling is this. I'm going to defer arguments on this to your choice of next Wednesday or next Thursday. You wanted next Wednesday, I take it, Mr. Harker?

MR. HARKER: Yes, Your Honor.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. And I'm going to rule that on next Wednesday; that's, December 3rd, that IP be prepared to furnish the interrogatory as limited by Mr. Harker in this conference on December 3rd if I rule in the favor of the -- if I grant the motion to compel.

MR. AVITABILE: Can we be more specific?

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specific limitation are we referring to? 2 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I'm going to have Mr. 3 Harker repeat the limitation and listen carefully. MR. HARKER: Sure. The interrogatories would be limited to only focus on movements on the 6 current Conrail, Norfolk Southern, CSX systems which 7 involve unit train joint line service. 8 MR. AVITABILE: All right. And now can I 9 just add one thing, Your Honor? 10 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes. 11 12 MR. AVITABILE: If IP is willing to stipulate after a discussion with representatives of 13 the company that we do not complain about unit thrown 14 service that we -- let me understand. 15 Your concern is that we're complaining 16 about losing unit train single line service generally 17 and having it be replaced by joint line service. 18 That's your concern? 19 MR. HARKER: My concern is we gave you a 20 stipulation which said that IP's complaint in this proceeding is not a generic complaint about joint line 22

We've talked about so many limitations here.

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service. You've come back and limited that to single car. So my assumption is that you are complaining generically about unit train joint line service.

If we can get out single car and, so it says, is not a generic complaint about joint line service, which I understood you talked to my colleagues about and were unwilling to do less than 24 hours ago, I think we may have the room for a deal.

But I think, Your Honor, you have made your ruling. I think it's a fair ruling. And what I would suggest is that if counsel for International Paper after consulting with International Paper wants to come back and propose something that would do away with the need for the discovery, I would welcome that. I would entertain it. I am not interested in posing undue burden on people or any burden at all. And so if we can resolve it, I think that's great.

We thought we had last Wednesday, but I would say that now is not the time to delay a ruling. Now is not the time to delay having a hearing given the fact that we've been here, and we've done that. We did that last week. And look where we are. It got

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1	us nowhere except another week of delay.
2	MR. AVITABILE: Okay. Sc this information
3	just with respect to just the unit train movements and
4	with respect to the CR-CSX and NS system will be due
5	to be provided on Wednesday at the date of the
6	hearing. That's correct?
7	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes. That's the ruling.
8	MR. AVITABILE: Okay. Thank you, Your
9	Honor.
10	JUDGE LEVFNTHAL: All right.
11	MR. AVITABILE: May I be excused, Your
12	Honor?
13	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes, you may.
14	MR. AVITABILE: Than
15	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Then we have
16	the APL.
17	MR. HARKER: Yes. It's my motion. So I
18	guess I have the floor.
19	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right.
20	MR. HARKER: Is that okay?
21	MR. GITOMER: That's fine.
22	MR. HARKER: And I appreciate Mr.
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Gitomer's willingness to go forward. The basis for the motion to compel, Your Honor, is that there is an article, which we will refer to as Article 2.2(C) of the transaction agreement between CSX and NS, which is a very important provision of the transaction agreement.

Basically what it provides is that all of the agreements that Conrail currently has, all of the contracts, rail transportation contracts that Conrail currently has, will remain in effect through their natural term and that CSX and NS will basically carry out Conrail's obligations under those contracts.

And CSX and NS in the application sought authorization essentially for Article 2.2(C) to essentially override any anti-assignment clause that might exist in a Conrail contract such that would prevent transfer of the rail transportation contracts.

So basically the Board is being asked to override any of the anti-assignment provisions that would essentially block implementation of Section 2.2, Article 2.2 of the transaction agreement.

APL in its comments indicated concern

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about Article 2.2(C) and the request by CSX and NS of the Board to essentially authorize a carrying out of 2.2(C).

And APL essentially is seeking one of three forms of relief from the Board. First, APL is seeking from the Board an order that would essentially exempt APL from the implementation of 2.2(C). In other words, the anti-assignment clause would still apply, preventing assignment.

Alternatively, APL asks for an order from the Board exempting intermodal contracts from operation of Article 2.2(C). And then, third, I believe that they request essentially that the Board disapprove in its entirety Article 2.2(C).

So, anyway, APL gave the Board sort of a menu of possible options which, to my way of understanding, APL is sort of neutral on. Any one of the three I think would satisfy APL.

Now, in addition to a -- and basically what APL says in their paper is that -- and I'm sure that Mr. Gitomer will correct me if I'm wrong and he'll characterize it his way. But basically what APL

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wants the opportunity to do is to sit down and negotiate separately with CSX and NS and come up with new contracts.

Now, in addition, I should say that APL and Conrail, in addition to having this rail transportation agreement, also have a lease agreement, which is referred to in the comments by APL.

Although APL does not indicate in their comments to what extent any of the relief that would be granting assuming that the Board granted any of the relief to APL, APL does not indicate to what extent APL is seeking any change to the lease agreement.

And I should say that, you know, quite honestly, it's my understanding that the lease agreement has -- well, strike that. I don't want to go there unless I have to.

So, in any event, APL and Conrail have a rail transportation agreement, and they have a lease agreement. And basically CSX and NS would plan on having the Board approve the transaction and that these particular assets of Conrail would essentially transfer to CSX or NS as the case may be and that that

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would be the way it would go.

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APL, on the other hand, has said that the transportation agreement basically should be not terminated, but basically they want to escape Article 2.2(C).

Now, the problem that we've got is that the lease agreement contains a provision that indicates that --

MR. GITOMER: Mr. Harker, may I interrupt you for a moment?

MR. HARKER: Yes.

MR. GITOMER: The lease agreement and the transportation contract between APL and Conrail have been provided to the applicants on an informal basis and are to be treated as highly confidential materials.

Therefore, Your Honor, I would prefer that any references to specific portions of either of the agreements not be made or, else, we will have to perhaps classify this portion of the transcript as highly confidential.

That's all I wanted to say at this point.

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MR. HARKER: That's helpful. 1 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. Harker? 2 MR. HARKER: On Page 6 of our motion, we 3 have reproduced a provision from the lease agreement, which gives rise to the inquiry that we have made. 5 And rather than my reading it into the record, I would 6 just ask you at this point to perhaps refer to Page 6 if that's appropriate. 8 And so basically this provision --9 10 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Wait a minute. Would that satisfy Mr. Gitomer? 11 MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, if you would 12 care to read that portion of the agreement, that's 13 perfectly fine with me. 14 15 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: And it won't be referred 16 to in the transcript. 17 MR. GITOMER: That's fine. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Fine. 18 ahead. 19 MR. HARKER: In any event, there is 20 linkage obviously between the two. And what we have 21 tried to determine by asking this one interrogatory 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** 

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and one document request is essentially to determine whether or not it is APL's contention that the lease agreement will terminate if the transportation agreement were materially modified at APL's request in conjunction with this transaction.

And indeed it would seem apparent that it would be or, alternatively, if -- not alternatively, but in addition, state whether or not it is APL's contention that the lease agreement would terminate if the Board were to grant relief to APL, any of the three forms of relief that APL requested.

I know that Mr. Gitomer is concerned that we are seeking their legal opinion and that was the basis for the objection, among others. And I'll let him speak to his view.

Our view is that essentially what we have done is what parties do all the time, which is to propound an interrogatory which is designed to get at a fact. And that fact is: What position are you going to take in this proceeding as to a particular situation? What will be the consequence if the Board grants -- will you contend that something will be the

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case if the Board grants you relief? And we're trying to understand: Is this an issue in the case or not?

And, as we argue in our paper, Rule 33(B) of the -- actually, now it's old Rule 33(B). It's new Rule 33(C) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, which I do believe that the Board does look to in this proceeding, makes it clear that these types of contention interrogatories are appropriate. And, in fact, even ones that apply law to fact are appropriate.

And that is exactly what we are doing. We're saying: If the Board does something, is it your contention that something will result? If it's not, then -- or I should say if it is, then there are issues that don't need to be disposed of in the case.

And if it isn't their contention that the lease agreement terminates; in other words, that, in spite of this provision I'd asked you to read before, the lease agreement goes on, then that is something that is an issue, would have to be discussed in the context of the case.

So we're just trying to figure out: Is it

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in or is it out of the case? And that's the purpose. Again, I would submit that 33(C) authorizes that kind of discovery. And we've given you I think ample authority to indicate that these kinds of interrogatories are permissible. And I think with that, I'll conclude unless you have any questions. JUDGE LEVENTHAL: No. Mr. Gitomer? MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, preliminarily I have a great deal of problem with this motion to compel. If you look at Page 12, you will note that not only are outside counsel on this motion, but so CSX Corporation counsel for are Transportation, Inc., parties who are not permitted to see highly confidential information, which has been quoted in this motion.

MR. HARKER: Can I address that?

MR. GITOMER: Yes, you may.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right.

MR. HARKER: The signature lines on these briefs, as on all the briefs that I've seen, are basically boilerplate. I mean, these are the

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signature lines that we have that we use.

It indicates that Mark Aron and Peter Shvdtz and Mike Giftos and Paul Hitchcock on behalf of their clients are sponsoring this brief, but there's no indication in here that they saw the brief.

And I will represent to you that they did not see this brief other than in a redacted form, which I provided to Mr. Hitchcock last night to approve it. But the particular provision that you're talking about was redacted from the letter in order to get client approval to submit it.

MR. GITOMER: With that representation from Mr. Harker, I will accept that.

MR. HARKER: And let me also go on to say that if you notice the certificate of service, it does indicate that we only serve parties on the highly confidential, restricted list.

We did not serve -- there is also, Your Honor, a confidential restricted service list, which does include in-house people. Those folks did not get a copy of the paper.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right.

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MR. GITOMER: Your Honor?

MR. HARKER: I apologize for any confusion about that, but I'm glad to offer that clarification.

MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, first off, I believe in the motion, CSX has mischaracterized APL's position. One of the centerpieces of the CSX motion is on Page 5, where they intimate that APL is seeking to have the Surface Transportation Board order APL's transportation contract with Conrail terminated.

That is absolutely not true, Your Honor. In fact, APL is of the position that the Board has no power whatsoever to take any action with respect to this contract.

Let me go back to Section 2.2(C) of the transaction agreement between CSX, Norfolk Southern, and Conrail. Mr. Harker represented a part of that section correctly. However, he left out some very important parts of that section to APL.

That section not only asks the Board to override the anti-sign-in provisions, but it also sets up a provision for dividing transportation contracts between CSX and Norfolk Southern, regardless of any

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input from the other party to that contract. API greatly objects to that.

APL's contract with Conrail is somewhat different than a number of other contracts where you have a contract for shipment from Point A to B. APL's contract with Conrail essentially involves shipments all over Conrail's service territory between numerous points in the East.

The division of that contract under the terms of Section 2.2(C) is far from clear. And, in fact, to this date, for discovery which we propounded in the beginning of October, Norfolk Southern has not responded with how they believe the contract could be divided. So we think it's a very unclear provision as far as who will end up serving APL in the end.

As far as the representation that Mr. Harker made as to APL's requested relief, that is correct. We have requested the Board to either disapprove Section 2.2 in toto or as to just intermodal companies or, finally, as to APL because of our unique contract with Conrail.

We have not asked the Board to terminate

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that contract. As I have already said, the Board doesn't have that power. And it is not something that APL wants the Board to do.

APL essentially wants to be able to negotiate with CSX and Norfolk Southern the division of the contract or perhaps the awarding of the contract to one of the two parties.

And certainly APL understands that neither Norfolk Southern nor CSX wants to give up the substantial revenues that each would gain from the contract.

APL has not raised the terminating its lease with Conrail. APL has merely mentioned that it does have a lease with Conrail, which is a part of the special relationship between Conrail and APL.

CSX now has filed its interrogatory, which asks APL to state its contention and the reasons supporting that contention as to whether the lease would terminate or not.

Again, the issue of lease termination has never been raised by APL in this proceeding.

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Moreover, in order to contend that the lease will or will not terminate and the reasons supporting it, APL will have to review the transportation contract and the lease agreement with Conrail, will have to make a legal analysis of all of the provisions relevant to this question, and then provide that to CSX.

As I said earlier, APL on a highly confidential basis has provided the transportation contract and the lease to CSX. In fact, APL could not have provided the lease to CSX unless Conrail had waived the confidentiality provisions, which Conrail did.

Therefore, CSX also has these documents, which it can analyze and draw its own legal conclusions. Therefore, APL feels that it does not need to analyze these agreements for CSX, especially since the issue CSX is raising has never been part of the case.

Thank you, Your Honor.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Well, Mr. Harker, do you have a response to that? If they say they have no contention with regard to the lease and contract, why

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do you need a response to the interrogatory?

MR. HARKER: Because, Your Honor, the relief that they are requesting; that is to say, the transportation contract and the lease, are, as I say, interlinked.

With respect to the need for a legal opinion, we're not looking for a legal opinion. We're just asking them what their position is. And if their position is that a consequence of the Board's action, a consequence of the Board granting the relief sought, is that the lease agreement would be terminated.

They have no need to provide each and every reason why the lease agreement would not terminate. I mean, that's only in the event that they conclude no, that they say no, that, in fact, the agreement will basically outlive lease the transportation contract.

The reason why we need it, even if APL hasn't put the lease agreement at issue, at least not directly, is that it would be -- this is part of the bundle of rights and obligations, the lease agreement and the transportation agreement are part of the

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bundle of rights and obligations that Conrail and APL have agreed to.

I mean, as Mr. Gitomer said, the lease agreement is part of the, quote, unquote, "special arrangements with Conrail." And they go -- Mr. Timothy Rhein, the President of APL, goes into a great deal of length about the nature of the special relationship between Conrail and APL and how this transaction will obviously disrupt that and expresses concern that such a special relationship may not be possible with either one of the applicants; in particular, CSX.

So this is part of the -- basically the transportation services agreement is one part of the special partnership. And, as indicated in that provision I gave you before, the lease agreement is the other part. And the two are interlinked. The two are interbound.

And so basically what CSX and NS are trying to understand with respect to the APL position is: What is APL's contention if you take one part of that special relationship, one part of it, away? What

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happens to the other part?

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And indeed it would be CSX's view that if APL says yes in light of the fact that there is this special relationship and that the two agreements are linked in the way, in the very tight way, indicated in that agreement, in that provision that I showed you, that the lease agreement would terminate. That would be our position. Then at that point, that's not an issue that we need to bring before the Board.

But if APL were essentially to argue that yeah, you can open up one-half of the special relationship that Conrail and APL have and that's one-half of an asset that CSX and NS are getting but the other half is not to be opened up and not to be renegotiated, then that would be obviously a situation that we would have to bring to the Board's attention. And we would have to indicate to the Board that this is the situation.

And just if you are inclined to grant the relief requested, we would also ask that you essentially open up, if you will, for negotiation the lease agreement because the two are linked, as

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indicated in the agreement.

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So it's a question of the two applicants are purchasing assets. And in this particular case, the two agreements are linked. And APL has a view on the effect on one of those assets of what's going on. And we're trying to understand what their position is with respect to the second one.

This is not a situation where we're asking them, "Well, if the Board grants the relief requested, what effect is that going to have on your operations on the West Coast?" or some other sort of disconnected item. No. The two items --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: But, Mr. Harker, let me What difference does it make what interrupt you. their contention is? Aren't they bound by the agreement? Suppose they contend that there is no interdependence and suppose the agreement says that Aren't they bound by the agreement, no there is. matter what they think?

MR. HARKER: Well, it is true, Your Honor. They are bound by the agreement. They are bound by the agreement. I agree with that. But remember here

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the Board has super powers in this particular case. And maybe we disagree with Mr. Gitomer on that point.

But the Board when you read the statute does have the -- I mean, when the Board approves the transaction, they're essentially overriding any other law.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Now, that's very true. But I think what you're asking here for is a legal opinion because it seems to me it doesn't matter what they contend. They're bound by the agreement, whatever the agreement says.

And if you wish to argue to the Board that the Board should do something else, the Board may very well have that power to do it, but it doesn't affect whatever the contention is --

MR. HARKER: But, Your Honor --

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: -- of AP&L.

MR. HARKER: But, Your Honor, I think you're overlooking what one of the principal purposes of contention interrogatories is. And that is to determine what is in the case and what isn't.

I mean, if, in fact, an issue isn't in the

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case, why require us in a short period of time to basically put together a brief, to research and then put together a brief, on an issue and then make the Board consider it on an issue that may or may not be in the case?

I mean, parties all the time in the context of discovery try and frame discovery and interrogatories, including contention interrogatories, to figure out what's in the case and what isn't. And 33(C) clearly authorizes that, encourages it.

And, in fact, when you read the advisory committee notes, they say the purpose of it is to see if the issues in the case can be narrowed. That's exactly what we're trying to do.

If you don't ask interrogatories like this that get responses, you don't know what's in the case and what isn't. Sure, I mean, we could -- you know, this issue would be possible of arguing to the Board, but the purpose of discovery is to identify what issues are still at play and what issues aren't.

And the current thinking, the modern thinking, as represented in Rule 33(C) is that you can

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ask the ese kinds of interrogatories that apply law to fact.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Mr. Gitomer, do you have a position on this? Are you making a contention?

MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, we did not raise the issue of whether the lease would continue or would not continue. In fact, Mr. Harker in his argument essentially makes APL's case for this entire proceeding and turns the issue completely on its head.

If APL prevails before the Board and has the Board strike Section 2.2(C) as to just APL, then the applicants will not be able to unilaterally assign APL's transportation contract with Conrail.

In fact, I'm sure you're aware that after approval of this transaction, assuming it is approved, that the entity Conrail will continue to exist. That contract will still be held by Conrail.

Conrail may have some problem providing service. And that's what APL wants to do. We want to find out who's going to be providing service. And the easiest way to do it is to negotiate with the parties. But they're not willing to negotiate.

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But if Section 2.2(C) is approved and CSX and Norfolk Southern then go ahead and say, "Well, we will take 20 percent of this traffic and CSX will take 15 percent of some other traffic and Norfolk Southern will take 85 percent of a third type of traffic," then, all of a sudden, the transportation contract between Conrail and APL will be totally distorted. And the question arises: What happens to the lease between APL and Conrail based on actions taken by CSX and Norfolk Southern?

Now, if APL prevails and Section 2.2(C) is stricken, APL then has a contract with Conrail. But what's actually going to happen is we will sit down with CSX, we will sit down with Norfolk Southern, and we will partition the contract and anything that goes with the contract.

But right now we haven't put the lease question in issue before the Board. If CSX is so concerned about it, they have the lease. They can take a look at the lease. They can take a look at the contract. And they can see what they say. They say what they say.

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MR. HARKER: I mean, obviously they say what they say, but that's not the point. I mean, the question is: If -- and, quite honestly, I think, at least insofar as I'm concerned, you know, the issue of what CSX and NS do with the transportation services agreement and the like, I mean, I think that's really, as I said, to my way of thinking, a separate issue.

The question is: If the Board essentially grants the relief and says that no, 2.2(C) is not going to take effect here such that CSX and NS have to negotiate a new contract with APL, again, it's very simple. Is it your contention, is it your contention at that point, then, that the agreement, the lease agreement, would terminate under operation of that particular section?

As I said, I mean, I -- and I don't want to repeat myself. I'll just say that the purpose of this interrogatory is not to get a legal opinion. CSX and NS can hire their own lawyers to provide a legal opinion. It's to figure out whether or not an issue is in the case.

And, of course, APL hasn't raised this

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issue. No matter what happens, they like the lease agreement. The lease agreement is very favorable. I won't go into any more details. It is a very favorable agreement. So they haven't raised it.

But our ox is getting gored here if the position is that the rail transportation agreement is subject to renegotiation and the lease agreement ain't and because these two agreements were linked when they were negotiated. And they are essentially a package deal.

APL has only raised the part of the package that they don't like. They like the current part of the package dealing with the lease agreement. And we are trying to figure out: Okay. If the part of the agreement dealing with transportation services agreement goes away, is APL going to take the position that also the lease goes away and also has to be renegotiated?

If Mr. Gitomer can make a representation to me on the record here, then that may go towards taking care of our interrogatories, but I've heard him dancing around that.

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And that's what we're trying to figure 1 out: What is their position? 2 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Mr. Gitomer, 3 last chance. Mr. Harker makes a very strong argument here. 5 MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, I think that APL 6 7 may be willing to tell the applicants what our contention is, but to go beyond that and give them our 8 reasons for it, which would require us going into and 9 citing chapter and verse of both of the agreements --10 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Let me 11 12 interrupt you. Are you satisfied with that, Mr. Harker? 13 You get what their contention is. They don't want to 14 15 give you the legal reasoning behind it at this time, whatever it is. It seems to me to be fair. 16 MR. HARKER: Well, Your Honor, if you're 17 signaling to me that that's the best I'm going to do, 18 I'll take it. 19 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Okay. All right. 20 You'll answer the interrogatory to that ordered. 21 22 degree.

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1	MR. HARKER: And, just to be clear, let's
2	just
3	MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, this is Mr.
4	Gitomer.
5	My reading would be that we would answer
6	1A of the interrogatory.
7	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Let me get that. What
8	page would that be on?
9	MR. GITOMER: That is on Page 4.
10	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Page 4? Just a second.
11	Page 4 of which document now?
12	MR. GITOMER: Of CSX-106. I don't know
13	which tab it is.
14	MR. HARKER: It's Tab 1.
15	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: That would be Exhibit 1,
16	Mr. Harker?
17	MR. HARKER: Yes, sir.
18	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: And what are you saying,
19	Mr. Gitomer? I have it now.
20	MR. GITOMER: Okay. On Page 4, Your
21	Honor,
22	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes.
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MR. GITOMER: -- we would then answer Interrogatory 1A and Interrogatory 1C, Parts i, ii, and iii.

MR. HARKER: And how about as well E obviously exempting anything that's privileged? I wouldn't imagine you'd have very much, but --

MR. GITOMER: Again, Your Honor, I would think that the documents would probably be the transportation agreement, the lease agreement, and any legal opinions that we have had prepared or will have prepared.

MR. HARKER: And obviously, I mean, the agreement we've got, Your Honor, the transportation services agreement we've got, Your Honor, opinions would be privileged I assume unless there were some reason to think that there was no privilege to them. But there could be other documents that I think wouldn't go to a, quote, unquote, "legal opinion," which seems to be what you're concerned about with respect to answering B and D, which is requiring a statement of reasons.

> could be no non-privileged There

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communications between Conrail and APL which relate to that. And I would ask that those also be produced.

MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, I think that Mr. Harker is now expanding the scope of his discovery. Originally he came in here and asked for APL's contentions. Now he's asking for communications between APL and Conrail. I think that's a much broader request.

Well, I mean, the request is "Identify all documents that in any way relate to the subject matter of and the responses to. " You know, it's up to you to decide what those are.

had mentioned before You the transportation services agreement and the lease agreement. And all I'm suggesting is that to the extent that there were communications between the two addressing the subject matter of the contention, I think that's fair game.

It is otherwise not a legal opinion. I mean, the parties could have been talking during the course of negotiations -- I'm sorry -- not talking but corresponding during the course of negotiations or

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there could have been correspondence during the course of performance in which the issue of the termination of the lease agreement assuming the material modification of the transportation agreement came up.

So I did not intend to expand the scope of the request. I think, though, those kinds of documents fit within E. And I would submit to you that they don't run afoul of your concern about Subparts B and D requiring the production of a legal opinion, again because that's privileged and wouldn't be required to be submitted.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: What do you say to that, Mr. Gitomer?

MR. GITOMER: Your Honor, I believe that any documents that may have been involved in negotiation prior to the signing of the agreements probably are either memorialized in the agreements or were rejected as part of the agreements and, therefore, would not be relevant.

I think that perhaps documents between Conrail and APL would perhaps go to APL's contention, although I seriously doubt that a statement from

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1	Conrail would provide anything as far as APL's
2	contentions.
3	And, moreover, APL is an applicant in this
4	case and can well-provide those documents and any
5	documents it received from APL.
6	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. I'll deny as
7	to E. All right. So is my ruling clear?
8	MR. HARKER: Yes.
9	MR. GITOMER: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you
10	very much.
11	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Very well.
12	MR. GITOMER: We appreciate you taking
13	your time from your vacation.
14	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Sure. Anything else,
15	then, before us?
16	MR. HARKER: So, Your Honor, as I
17	understand it, then, we've agreed today that there
18	will be a discovery conference next Wednesday to take
1.9	up International Paper. Would you like us to issue a
20	notice to that effect?
21	JUDGE LEVENTHAL: No. I believe I've
22	ordered a discovery conference next Wednesday to start
5000	

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at 9:30.

MR. HARKER: Right. And would you like us to issue a notice to that effect?

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I think you might as well so everybody else knows.

MR. HARKER: Very good.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: And let me say this: If, by any chance, you settle this before next Wednesday, -- and that's Wednesday, December 3rd, 1997 -- if you settle it before then, you will advise me that the conference can be canceled.

MR. HARKER: Very fine.

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right.

MR. HARKER: And let's see. Thursday, that's open; right?

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: You can advise us on Monday whether or not you need a conference on Thursday. But, of course, if you wish to -- well, no. Let's leave it. If you need a conference on Thursday, you'll advise us on Monday is the ruling.

MR. HARKER: Your Honor?

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: Yes?

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MR. HARKER: Do I hear, do I detect in 1 that last statement or should I interpret that last 2 statement to mean that you would not be agreeable to hearing any other issues on Wednesday, other than --JUDGE LEVENTHAL: I'd be agreeable to hear 5 any issues the parties want me to hear on Wednesday. 6 If the parties agree that everybody wants to come in 7 on Wednesday, that's fine. 8 MR. HARKER: Okay. 9 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: The rules provide for 10 Thursday. But if you want to change it, you know I've 11 gone along with the mutual agreement by the parties 12 all along. 13 MR. HARKER: Right. 14 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: So if there are other 15 issues to be heard and the parties agree to have it on 16 Wednesday, rather than Thursday, so far as I'm 17 concerned, that's fine. 18 MR. HARKER: Okay. 19 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right? 20 MR. HARKER: Thank you, Your Honor. 21 JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. Anything 22

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else, then, before us?

(No response.)

JUDGE LEVENTHAL: All right. I'm going to close the hearing.

(Whereupon, the foregoing matter was concluded at 3:15 p.m.)

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#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the foregoing transcript in the matter of: FINANCE DOCKET NO. 33388

Before: SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BOARD

Date: NOVEMBER 25, 1997

Place: WASHINGTON, D.C.

represents the full and complete proceedings of the aforementioned matter, as reported and reduced to typewriting.

CORBETT RINER