

# STB: Recent Events and a Look Ahead

RailTrends 2010

Vice Chairman Francis P. Mulvey September 29, 2010 New York



#### STB Basics

- Surface Transportation Board is the independent economic regulatory agency for the railroad industry
- Three Board members
- Handles
  - Railroad rate and service disputes
  - ➤ Railroad mergers and acquisitions
  - > Rail line abandonments and construction
  - > Freight/passenger rail relationships
  - > Limited jurisdiction over other modes



### STB: BEST PLACE TO WORK 2010

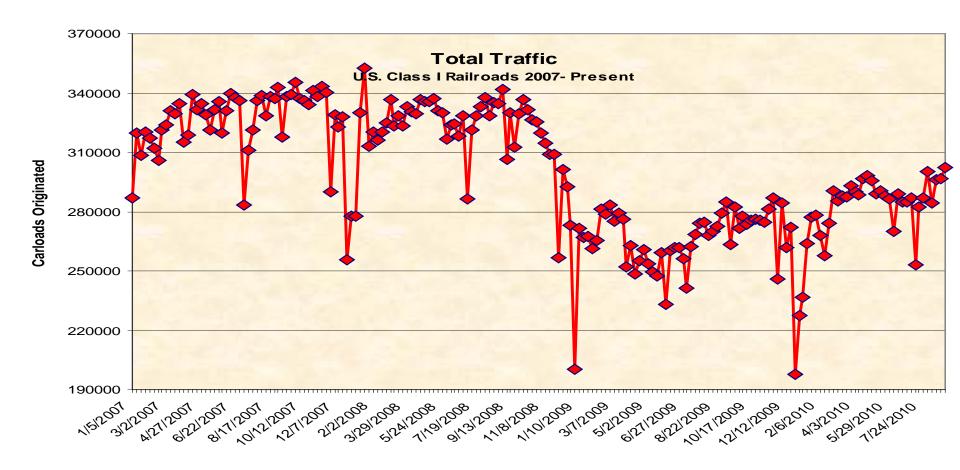
- Named #1 small agency annual federal employee survey
- "One of the most obscure corners of the federal government . . . train geeks and experts" *Washington Post*
- Highly graded professional staff lawyers, economists, financial analysts, environmental and operational specialists



#### Rail Industry Trends

- Recent data point to a significant upswing in much rail traffic
  - August 2010 intermodal traffic was at highest level since August 2008
  - Carloads also show improvement, though at slower pace
  - Railroad execs cautiously optimistic;
    predict peak Fall season

### Total Traffic (2007 - present)





### Congressional Update

- STB Reauthorization bill introduced December 2009, reported out of Senate Commerce Committee
- "Federal Role in National Rail Policy" Senate Commerce Committee hearing held Sept. 15, 2010
  - STB Chairman Elliot testified
  - Chairman Rockefeller still committed to bill
  - Senate Judiciary Chairman Kohl committed to ending railroad antitrust exemptions



# STB Initiatives Announced at Hearing

- Reexamination of Key Regulatory Policies
  - bottleneck & competitive access
  - class exemptions
- Active Monitoring of Industry
- URCS
- Transparency



#### **URCS**

- Board continues to work on the issues listed in May 2010 congressional report:
  - "make whole" adjustment
  - R-1 reporting changes
  - programming updates
  - treatment of consolidated firms, etc.
- Important tool in rate reasonableness and other cases
- Necessary to review and update periodically; improve accuracy
- House appropriations bill (DOT/HUD) provided URCS funding; awaiting results of Senate process



#### Transparency

- Monthly oral arguments/hearings
  - Demystify Board processes
  - Transparency
- Plain language digests
- News releases
- Meetings with stakeholders
- Public outreach and meetings



#### Paper Barriers

- Dissented from Board decisions permitting paper barriers in exemption cases
- Close scrutiny required
- Reauthorization bill would change the way agency considers paper barriers
- Not an announced initiative but Board can change paper barrier treatment without legislation



#### Pending STB Matters

- Large rate cases pending
  - Total Petrochemicals v. CSXT (SAC chemicals - filed in May)
  - AEPCO v. BNSF/UP (SAC coal oral argument held yesterday); AEPCO v. UP (SAC coal)
  - M&G Polymers v. CSXT (SAC chemicals filed in June)
- No small rate cases pending; recent settlements



# Recent Rate Cases with Actual/Likely Settlements

- Seminole v. CSXT (SAC coal)
- NRG v. CSXT (SAC coal)
- US Magnesium v. UP (Simplified SAC
  - chemicals)
- Mediation/Negotiation key
  - Effective STB mediators
  - More funding requested from Congress to increase mediation efforts



#### Major Pending Practice Cases

- Arkansas Electric challenge to BNSF coal dust tariff (hearing held in July)
- Chemical shippers' challenge to railroads' interpretation of tank car tariffs
- Cargill's challenge to BNSF's fuel surcharge
- State of Montana challenge to BNSF 48-car shuttle trains
- Increase in unreasonable practices filings



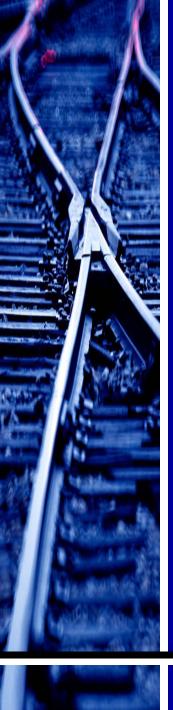
### Other pending cases

- Large abandonment in Maine involving Montreal, Maine & Atlantic (hearing held in Presque Isle in July)
- Entergy challenge to UP/Missouri Northern Arkansas interchange commitment/routing (second oral argument scheduled for October)
- Various challenges to demurrage assessments



#### Future at STB

- Fate of legislation
- Increased rail traffic
- Relationship between railroad/shippers
- Opportunities for Board to address big railroad/shipper issues
- Increased passenger rail oversight
- Stay tuned . . .



# Thank you Any Questions?